

Contents

Preface

vii

Part 1. The Elements Carbon and Hydrogen, Oxygen, Nitrogen, the Halogens and Sulphur

Introduction	3
References	5

1. Determination of Carbon and Hydrogen

The Pregl Method	6
The Combustion Tube Filling	9
Combustion Procedure	13
✓Determination of Carbon and Hydrogen by Rapid Combustion	20
Other Methods of Determining Carbon Dioxide and Water following a Combustion Procedure	51

Special Methods 55

Determination of Carbon and Hydrogen in Fluorine-containing Compounds	56
Determination of Carbon and Hydrogen in Volatile and Gaseous Compounds	68
Determination of Carbon by Wet Combustion	73

Simultaneous Determination of Carbon, Hydrogen and Other Elements 81

Absorption Tubes for Carbon and Hydrogen Determination	82
References	84

2. Determination of Oxygen 86

Sources of Error	96
The Gravimetric Method	100
Other Methods of Completing the Determination	101
Method of Analysis: Modified Procedure	102
References	104

3. Determination of Nitrogen 105

The Dumas Combustion Method	105
Recent Advances	127
Slow Combustion Procedure	130
Rapid Combustion Procedure	134
High Temperature Method	139

Determination of Nitrogen by the Kjeldahl Method 144

Decomposition Methods	148
Pretreatment Procedure	148
Distillation of Ammonia	149

Important Considerations

The Digestion
Distillation Apparatus
Determination of Ammonia
References

4. Determination of the Halogens

Decomposition Methods for Chlorine, Bromine and Iodine
The Rapid Combustion Method for Halogens
The Acid Decomposition Method for Chlorine and Bromine
Bomb Fusion Method for Chlorine and Bromine
The Oxygen-Flask Combustion Method

Procedures for Determining Inorganic Halogen

Precipitation Method for Chlorine and Bromine
Direct Gravimetric Method
Argentometric Titration of Chloride and Bromine
Mercuric Oxycyanide Method for Chlorine and Bromine
Amplified Titration Procedures

The Determination of Fluorine

Titration Method
Determination of Other Halogens in Fluorine-containing Compounds
Colorimetric Method
References

5. Determination of Sulphur

Decomposition Methods
The Rapid Combustion Method for Sulphur
Potassium Fusion Method
The Catalytic Hydrogenation Method
Bomb Fusion Method

Procedures for Determining Sulphur after Decomposition of Organic Material

The Barium Sulphate Method after the Combustion
The Direct Gravimetric Method
Alkalimetric-Acidimetric Titration Methods
Titrimetric Method
Recent Advances in the Determination of Sulphur
Determination of Sulphur in Fluorine-containing Compounds
References

Part 2. Metals, Non-Metals and Some of the Less Common Elements

Introduction	265
References	268
6. General Techniques	269
Decomposition of the Sample	269
Precipitation and Filtration	276
Centrifugal Technique of Separation	287
References	289
7. Determination of Metals and Non-Metals	290
Aluminum, Antimony, Arsenic, Barium, Beryllium, Bismuth, Boron, Cadmium, Calcium, Cesium, Chromium, Cobalt, Copper, Germanium, Gold, Indium, Iron, Lead, Lithium, Magnesium, Mercury, Nickel, Phosphorus, Platinum, Potassium, Rhenium, Rubidium, Selenium, Silicon, Silver, Sodium, Strontium, Tellurium, Thallium, Tin, Titanium, Zinc	290
Determination of Other Less Common Elements	377
Niobium, Osmium, Tantalum, Vanadium, Uranium, Zirconium	378
References	379

Part 3. Microgram Analysis

Introduction	385
References	388
8. The Techniques of Microgram Analysis	390
The Microgram Balance	390
Wet Oxidation Treatment of Samples	395
Liquid Transfer	396
Measuring Pipettes	398
Titrimetric Apparatus	398
References	400
9. Methods of Analysis	401
Determination of Carbon and Hydrogen	401
The Unterzaucher Method	404
The Wet Combustion Method for Carbon	413
Dry Combustion Method for Carbon	426
Determination of Nitrogen	429
The Diffusion Method	431
The Rapid Titrimetric Method	434
The Kirsten-Dumas Method	439

Determination of Halogens

Combustion Method for Chlorine
Determination of Bromine
Determination of Iodine
Determination of Fluorine

Determination of Sulphur

Hydrogen Sulphide Methods
The Iodometric Method
Titrimetric Method: EDTA Procedure
Titrimetric Method: Lead Nitrate Titration

Determination of Phosphorus

References

Appendices

1. Preparation of Samples

Sampling
Drying Techniques
Purification of Samples
Determination of Water
References

2. Preparation of Standard Solutions

Primary Standards
Standard Solutions
Indicators
References

3. Reference Substances and Microanalytical Reagents

References

**Index of Reference Substances for Use in Organic Micro-
analysis**

Author Index

General Index