

Contents

PREFACE .

v

CHAPTER 1 Instrumentation

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| A. Instrument Design | 1 |
| B. Ion Detection | 5 |
| C. Sample Admission | 7 |

CHAPTER 2 Concerning Mass Spectra

| | |
|--|----|
| A. The Production of Spectra | 11 |
| B. The Parent Molecular Ion | 16 |
| C. Ion-Molecule Reactions | 27 |
| D. Metastable Ions | 30 |
| E. Other Considerations | 33 |

CHAPTER 3 The Fragmentation of Hydrocarbons

| | |
|---|----|
| A. The Hydrocarbons | 43 |
| B. Cycloalkanes | 49 |
| C. Alkenes | 53 |
| D. Bicycloalkanes | 58 |
| E. Cycloalkenes and Alkenylcycloalkenes | 60 |
| F. Dialkenes | 61 |
| G. Acetylenes | 62 |
| H. Tricycloalkanes | 64 |
| J. Tricyclic Alkanes | 65 |
| K. Bicycloalkenes | 65 |
| L. Alkenylcycloalkenes | 65 |
| M. Alkenynes | 66 |
| N. Aromatic Compounds | 67 |
| P. Alkylated Aromatic Hydrocarbons | 67 |
| Q. Hydroaromatic Compounds | 68 |

CHAPTER 4 The Fragmentation Patterns of Heterocompounds

| | |
|--------------------------------|----|
| A. Introduction | 70 |
| B. Aliphatic Halides | 70 |
| C. Alcohols | 72 |

| | |
|--|----|
| D. Trimethylsilyl Ethers | 80 |
| E. Methoxyl | 80 |
| F. Mercaptans | 80 |
| G. Aldehydes | 81 |
| H. Acids | 81 |
| J. Esters | 82 |
| K. Diesters | 83 |
| L. Nitriles and Isonitriles | 83 |
| M. Acid Amides | 83 |
| N. Amines | 84 |
| P. Nitroso Groups | 84 |
| Q. Nitro Groups | 84 |
| R. Nitrites | 84 |
| S. Ethers | 84 |
| T. Sulphides | 84 |
| U. Ketones | 84 |
| V. Lactones | 84 |
| W. Aromatic Compounds | 84 |
| X. Cyclic Structures | 84 |
| Y. Heterocyclic Compounds | 84 |
| Z. Polyfunctional Substances | 84 |

CHAPTER 5

The Mass Spectrometry of Natural Products

| | |
|--|---|
| A. Acyclic Terpenes | . |
| B. Cyclic Terpenes | . |
| C. The Sesquiterpenes | . |
| D. The Diterpenes | . |
| E. The Triterpenes | . |
| F. The Steroids | . |
| G. Oxygenated Compounds | . |
| H. The Pimamic Acids | . |
| J. The Long-chain Esters and Acids | . |
| K. The Inositol and some Sugar Derivatives | . |
| L. The Alkaloids | . |
| M. The Amino Acids and Peptides | . |
| N. Glyceryl Esters | . |
| P. Lupulone | . |
| Q. Reduction | . |
| R. Isotopic Substitution | . |
| S. Deuteration | . |
| T. Hydrogen Migration Reactions | . |

CHAPTER 6

The Mass Spectrometry of Mixtures

| | |
|---|---|
| A. General Considerations | . |
| B. Fractionation | . |
| C. Additional Methods | . |
| D. Latent Heat of Change of State | . |



CONTENTS

ix

CHAPTER 7

The Analysis of Spectra

| | |
|---|-----|
| A. The Analysis of a Spectrum | 143 |
| B. Hydrocarbons | 143 |
| C. Epeisactic Hetero-atoms | 144 |
| D. Mixed Hetero-atoms | 148 |
| E. Aromatic Compounds | 152 |
| F. Mixed Hetero-atoms | 159 |
| G. Ausiastic Hetero-atoms | 163 |
| H. Mixed Hetero-atoms | 168 |
| J. Aromatic Type Compounds | 169 |
| K. Mixed Hetero-atoms | 173 |
| L. Mixed Systems | 173 |

CHAPTER 8

Logical Argument

176

| | |
|------------|-----|
| APPENDIX 1 | 190 |
|------------|-----|

| | |
|------------|--|
| APPENDIX 2 | |
|------------|--|

| | |
|------------|-----|
| APPENDIX 3 | 196 |
|------------|-----|

| | |
|------------|--|
| REFERENCES | |
|------------|--|

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| AUTHOR INDEX . | 239 |
|----------------|-----|

| | |
|---------------|--|
| SUBJECT INDEX | |
|---------------|--|

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| CHEMICAL FORMULA INDEX . | |
|--------------------------|--|

| | |
|-------------------------|-----|
| CHEMICAL COMPOUND INDEX | 251 |
|-------------------------|-----|