

CONTENTS

Chapter One : Main Characteristics of Proteins in Native and Denatured States	1
1. The Native State	2
2. Definition of Denaturation. The Denatured State	3
3. Modes and Types Denaturation	5
Chapter Two : Methods for Following Physicochemical Changes in Denaturation	11
1. Theoretical Principles	12
2. Methods Based on Transport Processes	14
3. Optical Methods	19
4. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance	49
5. Hydrogen Exchange	54
6. Calorimetry	55
Chapter Three : Survey of Experimental Results Obtained by Various Methods in Protein-Denaturation Studies	56
1. Thermal Denaturation	56
2. Denaturation by Changing pH	76
3. Denaturation by Urea	89
4. Denaturation by Guanidinium Chloride	101
5. Denaturation by Other Guanidinium Salts	132
6. Denaturation by Other Salts	134
7. Denaturation by Organic Solvents and Solutes	143
8. Denaturation by Detergents	156
Chapter Four : Thermodynamics of Protein Denaturation	180
1. The Volume Change in Denaturation	181
2. Changes of Gibbs Energy, Enthalpy, and Entropy, Denaturation Equilibria	187
3. Thermodynamics of Thermal Denaturation	193
4. pH-Dependence Protein Equilibria	204
5. Effects of Pressure on Denaturation Equilibria	206
6. Thermodynamics of the Urea and GndCl Denaturation	212
7. Effects of Salts on Thermal Transitions	216
8. Effects of Organic Solvents on Protein Transitions	217
9. Some Thermodynamic Aspects of Denaturation by Detergents	220
10. Catastrophe Theory of Denaturation	223

Chapter Five : Kinetics of Denaturation	226
1. Reversible Unfolding without State Intermediates	227
2. Reversible Unfolding with Stable Intermediates	228
Chapter Six : Thermodynamic Stability of the Native State Mechanism(s) and Pathway(s)	
Protein Denaturation	241
1. Protein Folding	241
2. Thermodynamic Instability of the Unfolded State: Earlier Approaches	251
3. Thermodynamic Parameters of Unfolding Reactions	252
4. Binding Equilibria	269
5. Denaturation by Urea	272
6. Denaturation by Guanidinium Chloride	281
7. Denaturation by Salts	297
8. Denaturation by Alcohols	302
9. Denaturation by Detergents	304
10. Concluding Remarks	307
References	309
Index	327