#### CONTENTS

#### PART ONE : THE OCCURRENCE AND GENERAL PROPERTIES OF CELLULOSE

CHAPTER 1. The definition, distribution and classification of cellulose—Cotton, flax and ramie—Purification of cotton cellulose
CHAPTER 2. The general chemical properties of cellulose—Colloidal nature—Moisture relations. The general ysical properties — Sorption — Capillary structure and pore size — Optical properties — Mechanical properties

### PART TWO : DISPERSED CELLULOSE

CAHPTER 3.	Dispersion with strong bases at low temperatures and in moderate	
	concentrations - Mercerising with various alkalies and organic bases-	
	Neale's theory	47
CHAPTER 4.	Dispersion with hygroscopic substances at high temperatures and in	
	concentrated solution-Solutions of inorganic salts-Effect of inorganic acids	73
CAHPTER 5.	Dispersion by means of specific reagents—Cuprammonium hydrate—	
	The fluidity test —Preparation of rayon—Carbon bisulphide and sodium	
	hydroxide—Chloral	82
CHAPTER 6.	The Properties of dispersed cellulose-Moisture relations-Increased	
	absorption —Effect of drying conditions—Reactivity and activation	98

### PART THREE : MIDIFIED CELLULOSE

CHAPTER 7.	Modification by acid—Hydrocellulose—Introductory historical methods—	
	More recent researches-Relation between copper number, viscosity and strength-	
	Affinity for methylene blue—Effect of alkali —Solubility number —	
	Reducing properties	117
CHAPTER 8.	Modification by oxidation-Historical introduction-Recent with characterisation	L
	of two types of oxycellulose-Copper number-Properties of two extreme types-	_
	Effect of alkali	143

### PAET FOUR : THE DERIVATIVES OF CELLULOSE

CHAPTER 9.	Esters of inorganic acids—Nitrate—Preparation and properties—Rayon	
	manufacture—Sulphates, phosphates, ect.	183
CHAPTER 10.	Esters of organic acids—Formate, acetate, The higher fatty esters—Comparison	
	of properties-Esters of hydroxy acids, dicarboxylic acids, unsaturated acids,	
	aromatic acids—Sulphonic acids	197
CHAPTER 11.	Mixed esters-General methods of preparation and properties of mixed inorganic-	
	organic esters and of mixed organic esters	237
CHAPTER 12.	The ethers of cellulose—Methylene ether—Methyl, ethyl and other alkyl ethers—	
	Comparison of properties — Benzyl cellulose — Hydroxyethers — unsaturated	
	ethers—Halogenated ethers	251
CHAPTER 13.	Mixed ethers of cellulose—General methods of preparation—Comparison of	
	properties	276
CHAPTER 14.	The ether-esters of cellulose—General preparation and properties	282
CHAPTER 15.	Amino cellulose and other nitrogen-containing derivatives of cellulose—Nitriles	
	and thiourethanes	291
CHAPTER 16.	Soda cellulose—Historical introduction—The work of Vieweg; Coward and	
	Spencer; Neale; and Bancroft and Calkin	307
CHAPTER 17.	Cellulose xanthate-The viscose reaction and its modern interpretatio-Preparatio	n
	and properties of viscose-Rayon manufacture	323

# PART FIVE : THE CONSTITUTION AND STRUCTURE OF CELLULOSE

CHAPTER 18. Hist	torical development of the constitution of cellulose as a molecular chain	345
CHAPTER 19. The	e molecular weight of cellulose with special reference to the work of	
Star	ndinger	355
CHAPTER 20. The	e chain molecule hypothesis and the evidence from modified cellulose	367
CHAPTER 21. The	e molecular structure—Development of the evidence from X-ray	
exa	mination—Swelling—The models of Mark and Meyer—Orientation—	
Orie	entation Mercerising—Micelle or chain molecule?	380

# APPENDIX

DENSITY TABLES	407
AUTHOR INDEX	409
SUBJECT INDEX	415
LIST OF PATENTS SPECIFICATIONS	425
ABBREVIATIONS FOR REFERENCE TO JOURNALS	429