

CONTENTS

THE SUBSTRATE

Summary Statement on the Substrate	1
General Considerations	9
Comments on Professor Golueke's Paper	21
“Domestic Cellulose Waste”	23
Agricultural and Forest Products as Sources of Cellulose	27
Energetics of producing Agricultural Sources of Cellulose	43
Economic Factors in the Assessment of Various Cellulosic Substances as Chemical and Energy Resources	49
The Cost of Plant Biomass Production	67
A Note on the Value of Cellulose	73

THE ENZYME SYSTEM

Summary Statement on the Enzyme System	77
Microbial Sources of Cellulose	81
Discussion of “Microbial Sources of Cellulose” by Dr.Mandels	107
Properties and Mode of Action of Cellulose	111
Lignin-Degrading Enzyme System	139
Hydrogen Peroxide and Iron: A Microbial Cellulolytic System?	151

THE PROCESS

Summary Statement on the Process	161
Physical and Chemical Constraints in the Hydrolysis of Cellulose and Lignocellulosic Materials	163
Selects Aspects of the Structure and Accessibility of Cellulose as they Relate to Hydrolysis	183
Pretreatments to Enhance Chemical, Enzymatic, and Microbiological Attack of Cellulosic Materials	193
Discussion of “Pretreatments to Enhance Enzymatic and Microbiological Attack of Cellulose Materials	221
Sugar Production from Agricultural Woody Wastes by Saccharification with Trichoderma viride Cellulose	225
Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Cellulose to Sugar	245
Process Development Studies on the Enzymatic Hydrolysis of Cellulose	253
Remarks on the Process Economics of Enzymatic Conversion of Cellulose to Glucose	275

THE PRODUCT

Summary Discussion on “The Products”	279
Fuel Gas Production from Solid Waste	285
The Acid Hydrolysis of Refuse	303
Discussion of “The Acid Hydrolysis Refuse”	319
Potential Useful Products from Cellulose Materials	321
Discussion of Potential Useful Products from Cellulosic Materials”	339
Remarks on Dr.Edwards Paper	343
Ethanol Fermentation and Potential	345
The Prospects for Fermentation Alcohol from Hydrolyzed Cellulose	353
Contributed Discussion of Cellulose as a Chemical Source	357