

**CONTENTS**

**Part I. Structural Analysis**

Introduction	3
1. Stereochemistry and Conformation	6
2. Development of Carbohydrate Structure	23
3. Conformation and Conformational Analysis	41
4. Optical Methods of Structural Analysis	52
5. Carbohydrate Conformation	105

**Part II. Reactions**

6. Carbohydrate Reactions at Carbon 1	133
7. Reactions of Chain Hydroxyls	195
8. Structure Analysis by Periodate and Lead Tetraacetate	277
9. Methylation Techniques	294
10. Chemistry of Amino Sugars	303
11. Synthesis of Sugar Phosphates	319
12. Polysaccharides	335
13. De Novo Synthesis of Carbohydrates	372
14. Analytical Methodology	386
Appendix 1 Rules of Carbohydrate Nomenclature	415
Appendix 2 Calculation of Molecular Weight Distributions	420