547.7 CHE

CONTENTS

1	**Carbohydrates**	**1**
	1.1 Cyclic acetals as functional groups	2
	1.2 Other useful protecting groups and reactions	13
	1.3 The synthesis of antibiotic sugars	31
	1.4 'Chiral templates' derived from carbohydrates	35
	1.5 The synthesis of complex oligosaccharides	45
	1.6 Polysaccharides	46
	References	51
2	**Aliphatic compounds**	**56**
	2.1 Introduction	56
	2.2 Fatty acids and derivatives	56
	2.3 Leukotrienes	68
	2.4 Marine natural products	72
	2.5 Insect pheromones and related natural products	76
	2.6 Prostaglandins, thromboxanes and analogues	80
	2.7 Polyether antibiotics and related ionophores	87
	2.8 Complex macrocyclic compounds including the macrolide antibiotics	91
	References	100
3	**Aromatic compounds**	**107**
	3.1 Benzenoids	107
	3.2 Coumarins	113
	3.3 Isocoumarins	113
	3.4 Chromanones and chromones	116
	3.5 Cannabinoids	117
	3.6 Macrocyclic lactones	119
	3.7 Pyrones and butenolides	119
	3.8 Lignans	123
	3.9 Benzofurans	124
	3.10 Terphenyls	125
	3.11 Flavanoids	127
	3.12 Xanthones, benzophenones and grisans	128
	3.13 Naphthalenes and naphthoquinones	132
	3.14 Anthraquinones and anthracenes	135
	3.15 Anthracyclinones	139

3.16 Ansamycins 143
3.17 Some other polycyclic antibiotics 145
References 147

4 Terpenoids 154
4.1 Introduction 154
4.2 Monoterpenoids 155
4.3 Sesquiterpenoids 165
4.4 Diterpenoids 175
4.5 Sesterterpenoids 180
4.6 Triterpenoids 182
4.7 Carotenoids 186
References 188

5 Steroids 190
5.1 General chemistry 190
5.2 Rearrangements 201
5.3 Biomimetic synthesis 215
5.4 Novel Total and partial syntheses 224
References 232

6 Amino acids, peptides and proteins 238
6.1 Amino acids 239
6.2 Atypical peptides 248
6.3 Typical peptides and proteins 281
References 290

7 Alkaloids 298
7.1 Alkaloids derived from ornithine 298
7.2 Alkaloids derived from lysine 303
7.3 Alkaloids derived from phenylalanine or tyrosine 308
7.4 Alkaloids derived from tryptophan 318
7.5 Alkaloids which originate in other amino acids 331
7.6 Alkaloids derived from polyketides 333
7.7 Alkaloids of terpenoid and steroidal origin 335
7.8 Miscellaneous alkaloids 339
References 342

8 Nucleosides, nucleotides and nucleic acids **347**

8.1 Introduction 347

8.2 Nucleosides 347

8.3 Nucleosides 363

8.4 Nucleic acids 378

8.5 Supplementary reading 388

References 388

9 Porphyrins and related compounds **395**

9.1 Introduction 395

9.2 Porphyrins 397

9.3 Chlorophylls, bacteriochlorophylls and related compounds 413

9.4 Vitamin-B_{12} and related compounds 423

9.5 Bile pigments 439

9.6 Prodigiosins 445

References 447

Index 455