

Contents

Preface	ii
1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES	1
A Introduction	
B Origins of molecular spectra	
C Symmetry elements and symmetry operations	2
D Vibrations in simple molecules	4
E Group vibrations	6
F Terminology used in absorption measurements	7
2 EXPERIMENTAL METHODS	9
A Spectrometer	9
B Illuminating systems	12
C Polarizers for infra-red radiation	15
D Total reflection methods	18
E Specimen preparation	20
F Drying and deuterium exchange	25
G Procedures	26
3 VIBRATIONS IN CHAIN MOLECULES	36
A Isolated polymer chains	36
B Crystalline arrangements of polymer chains	51
C Frequencies of bands in polymer spectra	58

4	USES OF POLARIZED RADIATION	59
A	Introduction	59
B	Orientation in polymers	60
C	Dichroism in polymers	63
D	Transition moment directions	68
E	Examples of the use of polarized radiation	70
5	SOME SPECIAL TOPICS IN THE SPECTROSCOPY OF POLYMERS	83
A	Hydrogen bonding in polymers	83
B	The vibrations of the amide (peptide) group	85
C	Frequency shifts associated with changes in chain conformation in polypeptides and polyamides	88
D	The substitution of hydrogen by deuterium atoms	99
E	Differences between the spectra of crystalline and amorphous polymers	106
	REFERENCES	112
	INDEX	117