

Contents

Part	INTRODUCTION	1
1	Introductory Definitions and Concepts	3
	101 <i>The Nature of High Polymers</i> , 3.	
	102 <i>Seat of Special Properties of High Polymers</i> , 8.	
	103 <i>Examples of Special Polymer Behavior</i> , 9.	
	104 <i>Functionality and Polymerization</i> , 10.	
	105 <i>Two Fundamental Types of Polymerization</i> , 11.	
	106 <i>Copolymerization</i> , 12.	
	107 <i>Polymer Blends and Composites</i> , 13.	
	108 <i>Chemical Modification of High Polymers</i> , 14.	
	109 <i>Degradation and Depolymerization</i> , 15.	
	110 <i>Molecular Weight and Degree of Polymerization of High Polymers</i> , 16.	
2	Intermolecular Forces of Attraction in High Polymers	19
	201 <i>The Nature of Secondary Intermolecular Bonding Forces</i> , 20.	
	MOLECULAR ARCHITECTURE	
	202 <i>Molecular Weight</i> , 24.	
	203 <i>Molecular-Weight Distributions</i> , 27.	
	204 <i>Development of the Nylons</i> , 27.	
	STERIC FACTORS	
	205 <i>Structural Regularity</i> , 29.	
	206 <i>Repeat Unit Structure: Composition of the Backbone</i> , 32.	

- 207 *Repeat Unit Structure: Pendant Groups*, 34.
 208 *The Effects of Crosslinking*, 36.

MOLECULAR PACKING

- 209 *Conformation*, 39.
 210 *Morphology and Order*, 42.

Part II POLYMER SYNTHESIS

3 Step-Reaction Polymerization

- 301 *Chemistry of Step-Reaction Polymerization*, 46.
 302 *Ring versus Chain Formation*, 49.

THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF POLYCONDENSATION REACTIONS

- 303 *Mechanisms of Polycondensation Reactions*, 50.
 304 *Kinetics of Polycondensation Reactions*, 52.
 305 *Stoichiometry of Linear Systems*, 55.
 306 *Size Distribution in Linear Condensation Systems*, 57.
 307 *Crosslinking in Step-Reaction Systems*, 60.
 308 *Criteria for Incipient Formation of Infinitive Networks*, 62.
 309 *The Probability α* , 64.
 310 *Gel Point Observations*, 65.
 311 *X_n in Polyfunctional Systems*, 67.
 312 *Size Distributions in Polyfunctional Systems*, 68.
 313 *Post-Gel Relations in Polyfunctional Systems*, 72.
 314 *Low Temperature Polymerization*, 74.
 315 *Copolymerization*, 77.

PRODUCTION OF CONDENSATION POLYMERS

- 316 *Bulk Polymerization of Condensation Polymers*, 78.
 317 *Polymerization of Polyfunctional Systems*, 79.

4 Chain Polymerization

- 401 *Kinetic Processes of Chain Polymerization*, 81.
 402 *Effect of Substituents*, 84.
 403 *Free Radical Polymerization*, 85.

IONIC POLYMERIZATION

- 404 *Cationic Polymerization*, 87.
 405 *Anionic Polymerization*, 89.

- 406 *Coordination Polymerization*, 92.
- 407 *Branching Mechanisms*, 94.
- 408 *Steady State Kinetic Analysis*, 96.
- 409 *Kinetics of Homogeneous Free Radical Polymerization*, 97.
- 410 *Instantaneous Number of Average Degree of Polymerization*, 102.
- 411 *Thermal Dependence of Kinetic Expressions*, 104.
- 412 *Molecular-Weight Distributions*, 105.

PRODUCTION OF ADDITION POLYMERS

- 413 *Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Polymerization*, 110.
- 414 *Bulk or Mass Polymerization*, 112.
- 415 *Solution Polymerization*, 112.
- 416 *Free Radical Suspension Polymerization*, 113.
- 417 *Suspension Polymerization*, 114.
- * 418 *Emulsion Polymerization*, 114.
- 419 *Kinetics of Constant-Rate Styrene Emulsion Polymerization*, 120.
- 420 *A Core-Shell Morphology*, 123.
- 421 *Molecular Weight Development*, 126.

5 Additional Copolymerization

128

RANDOM AND ALTERNATING COPOLYMERIZATION

- 501 *The Copolymer Equation*, 129.
- 502 *The Monomer Reactivity Ratios*, 131.
- 503 *The Distribution of Sequence Lengths*, 133.
- 504 *Instantaneous Feed and Polymer Composition*, 134.
- 505 *Integration of the Copolymer Equation*, 137.
- 506 *Rate of Copolymerization*, 141.

CHEMISTRY OF ADDITION COPOLYMERIZATION: RANDOM AND ALTERNATING

- 507 *Radical Copolymerization*, 144.
- 508 *Ionic Copolymerization*, 147.
- 509 *Copolymerization of α -Olefins*, 148.
- 510 *The Q-e Scheme*, 149.

BLOCK AND GRAFT COPOLYMERIZATION

- 511 *Generalized Concepts*, 151.
- 512 *Block Copolymerization by the Living Polymer Technique*, 152.
- 513 *Block Copolymerization by Free Radical Processes*, 152.
- 514 *Graft Copolymerization by Free Radical Processes*, 155.
- 515 *Graft Copolymer Formation by Ionic Mechanisms*, 159.

Part III PHYSICS OF THE SOLID STATE

6 Morphology and Order in Crystalline Polymers

- 601 *Polymeric Crystal Structures*, 164.
- 602 *Some Representative Crystal Structures*, 167.
- 603 *Polymer Single Crystals Grown From Solution*, 172.
- 604 *Hollow Pyramids*, 176.
- 605 *More Complex Morphologies*, 178.
- 606 *The Morphology of Polymers Crystallized from the Melt*, 182.
- 607 *Interlamellar Ties*, 185.
- 608 *Polyethylene Crystallized Under Pressure*, 187.
- 609 *Annealing Polymer Crystals*, 188.
- 610 *Orientation and Drawing*, 190.

7 Transitional Phenomena

- 701 *First-Order Transitions*, 193.
- 702 *The Glass Transition*, 196.
- 703 *Mechanical Properties*, 198.
- 704 *The Principle of Corresponding Temperatures*, 200.
- 705 *Transition Temperatures and Engineering-Use Temperatures*, 201.
- 706 *Molecular Motion and Transitional Phenomena*, 202.
- 707 *Secondary Transitions*, 205.

THE EFFECT OF COMPOSITION ON POLYMERIC TRANSITIONAL PHENOMENA

- 708 *The Boyer-Beamens Rule*, 206.
- 709 *Intermolecular Bonding*, 207.
- 710 *External Plasticization*, 210.
- 711 *Steric Factors*, 212.
- 712 *Molecular Weight*, 216.

COPOLYMERS AND POLYBLEND SYSTEMS

- 713 *Copolymers with Structural Regularity*, 218.
- 714 *Homogeneous Copolymers and Compatible Polyblends*, 219.
- 715 *Semicompatible Copolymer and Polyblend Systems*, 222.

8 Polymer Chain Conformation in Random Systems

- 801 *The Randomly Chain Coil*, 225.
- 802 *Average Chain Dimensions*, 227.

- 803 *The Freely Orienting Chain Model*, 230.
- 804 *The Polymethylene Chain Model*, 231.
- 805 *The Effect of Restricted Rotation*, 233.
- 806 *General Ideal Expression for Average Chain Dimensions*, 235.
- 807 *Random Flight Analysis*, 237.
- 808 *Some Fundamental Probability Concepts*, 239.
- 809 *Distribution Function for End-to-End Distances*, 241.
- 810 *The Distribution of Segments Relative to The Center of Mass*, 246.

9 Rubber Elasticity

- 901 *Definition and Properties of Elastomers*, 248.

THEORY OF RUBBER ELASTICITY

- 902 *Thermodynamics of Rubber Elasticity*, 253.
- 903 *Equilibrium Stress-Elongation Experiments*, 256.
- 904 *Statistical Rubber Elasticity Theory*, 260.
- 905 *Nonideal Networks*, 265.
- 906 *Elastically Effective Chain-Sections*, 266.

VERIFICATION OF RUBBER ELASTICITY THEORY

- 907 *Testing the Stress-Strain Relation*, 267.
- 908 *The Effect of Network Structure*, 271.

Part IV POLYMER RHEOLOGY

273

10 Introduction to Polymer Rheology'

- 1001 *Types of Mechanical Deformation*, 276.
- 1002 *Simple Rheological Responses*, 277.
- 1003 *Introduction to the Viscoelastic Properties of Polymers*, 279.

SOME SIMPLE LINEAR VISCOELASTIC MODELS

- 1004 *The Maxwell Model*, 281.
- 1005 *The Voigt Model*, 283.
- 1006 *Series Combination of Maxwell and Voigt Models*, 284.
- 1007 *The Material Response Time, λ* , 286.
- 1008 *The Deborah Number*, 287.

GENERALIZED LINEAR VISCOELASTICITY

- 1009 *The Boltzman Principle*. 288.

RETARDATION AND RELAXATION SPECTRA

- 1010 *The Maxwell-Weichert (Relaxation) Model*, 290.
 1011 *The Generalized Voigt (Creep) Model*, 292.

11 The Linear Viscoelastic Behavior of Polymeric Solids

- 1101 *Creep Experiments*, 294.
 1102 *Stress-Relaxation Experiments*, 296.
 1103 *Stress-Strain Experiments*, 296. J
 1104 *Oscillatory Experiments*, 298.

THE ELASTIC MODULUS

- 1105 *Time-Temperature Equivalence*, 299.
 1106 *The Time-Temperature Superposition Principle*, 299.
 1107 *Five Basic Properties*, 302.

OSCILLATING EXPERIMENTS

- 1108 *Rheologically Simple Bodies*, 303.
 1109 *Introduction to Viscoelastic Responses*, 304.
 1110 *The Voigt Element*, 307.
 1111 *The Maxwell Element*, 310.
 1112 *The Maxwell Element with Mass*, 311.

PHENOMONOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF DYNAMIC MECHANICAL TESTING

- 1113 *Time-Temperature Relations*, 314.
 1114 *Damping Peaks*, 320.
 1115 *The Effect of Crosslinking*, 320.
 1116 *The Effects of Plasticization*, 321.
 1117 *The Effect of Copolymerization*, 322.
 1118 *Multiple Relaxation (Transition) Peaks in Polymers*, 325.
 1119 *Pendant Group Motion and Secondary Relaxation*, 328.
 1120 *In-Chain Motion and Secondary Relaxation*, 330.
 1121 *Relaxation and Retardation Spectra*, 334.

12 Introduction to Polymer Melt Rheology

- 1201 *The Viscous Character of Non-Newtonian Fluids*, 341.
 1202 *The Flow Characteristics of Polymer Melts*, 342.
 1203 *The Capillary Rheometer*, 345.
 1204 *Aspects of Flow Behavior in Capillaries*, 346.

THE VISCOUS CHARACTER OF POLYMER MELT FLOW

- 1205 *The Laminar Flow of Newtonian Fluids*, 348.
- 1206 *The Consistency Variables*, 352.
- 1207 *The Power Law*, 353.
- 1208 *A General Treatment of Isothermal Viscous Flow in Tubes*, 355.
- 1209 *The Effect of Temperature*, 357.
- 1210 *Entrance and Exit Effects*, 360.
- 1211 *The Relaxation Region and Jet Swelling*, 364.
- 1212 *Viscometric Flow*, 365.
- 1213 *Unstable Flow*, 366.
- 1214 *Inlet Borne Instability*, 370.

Part V APPENDICES

A. Polymer Nomenclature,

B. Problems,

C. Bibliography,

Index.