

## CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>Part I Polymer Chains and their Characterization</b>	
<b>Chapter 1 The Science of Large Molecules</b>	<b>3</b>
A Basic Concepts of Polymer Science	3
B History of Macromolecular Science	10
C Molecular Forces and Chemical Bonding in Polymers	14
<b>Chapter 2 Polymer Solutions</b>	<b>23</b>
A Criteria for Polymer Solubility	23
B Conformations of Dissolved Polymer Chains	27
C Thermodynamics of Polymer Solutions	32
D Phase Separation in Polymer Solutions	39
E Fractionation of Polymer by Solubility	47
F Gel Permeation Chromatography	53
<b>Chapter 3 Measurement of Molecular Weight and Size</b>	<b>62</b>
A End Group Analysis	62
B Colligative Property Measurement	64
C Light Scattering	75
D Solution Viscosity and Molecular Size	84
E Ultracentrifugation	90
F Polyelectrolytes	95
<b>Chapter 4 Analysis and Testing of Polymers</b>	<b>105</b>
A Analytical Chemistry of Polymers	105
B Infrared Spectroscopy	106
C X-Ray Diffraction Analysis	111
D Nuclear Magnetic and Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	114
E Thermal Analysis	120
F Microscopy	123
G Physical Testing	126
<b>Part II Structure and Properties of Bulk Polymers</b>	
<b>Chapter 5 Morphology and Order in Crystalline Polymers</b>	<b>141</b>
A Configurations of Polymer Chains	141
B Crystal Structures of Polymers	146
C Morphology of Polymer Single Crystals	154
D Structure of Polymers Crystallized from the Melt	159
E Crystallization Processes	165
F Orientation and Drawing	174
<b>Chapter 6 Rheology and the Mechanical Properties of Polymers</b>	<b>185</b>
A Viscous Flow	186
B Kinetic Theory of Rubber Elasticity	191
C Viscoelasticity	199
D The Glassy State and the Glass Transition	207
E The Mechanical Properties of Crystalline Polymers	211
<b>Chapter 7 Polymer Structure and Physical Properties</b>	<b>220</b>
A The Crystalline Melting Point	221
B The Glass Transition	228
C Properties Involving Large Deformations	232
D Properties Involving Small Deformations	235
E Property Requirements and Polymer Utilization	241
<b>Part III Polymerization</b>	
<b>Chapter 8 Step-Reaction (Condensation) Polymerization</b>	<b>255</b>

A	Classification of Polymers and Polymerization Mechanisms	255
B	Chemistry of Stepwise Polymerization	257
C	Kinetics and Statistics of Linear Stepwise Polymerization	264
D	Polyfunctional Step-Reaction Polymerization	272
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b><i>Radical Chain (Addition) Polymerization</i></b>	<b>280</b>
A	Chemistry of Vinly Polymerization	280
B	Laboratory Methods in Vinyl Polymerization	287
C	Steady-Stat Kinetics of Vinyl Radical Polymerization	289
D	Absolute Reaction Rates	297
E	Molecular Weight and Its Distribution	301
F	Thermochemistry fo Chain Polymerization	304
<b>Chapter 10</b>	<b><i>Ionic and Coordination Chain (Addition) Polymerization</i></b>	<b>311</b>
A	Chemistry of Nonradical Chain Polymerization	311
B	Cationic Polymerization	313
C	Anionic Polymerization	316
D	Coordination Polymerization	319
E	Ring-Opening Polymerization	324
<b>Chapter 11</b>	<b><i>Copolymerization</i></b>	<b>328</b>
A	Kinetics of Copolymerization	329
B	Composition of Copolymers	337
C	Chemistry of Copolymerization	341
D	Block and Graft Copolymers	350
<b>Chapter 12</b>	<b><i>Polymerization Conditions and Polymer Reactions</i></b>	<b>355</b>
A	Polymerization in Homogeneous Systems	355
B	Polymerization in Heterogeneous Systems	357
C	Diene and Divinyl Polymerization	364
D	Chemical Reactions of Polymers	368
E	Degradation of Polymers	369
F	Radiation Chemistry of Polymers	372
<b>Part IV Properties of Commercial Polymers</b>		
<b>Chapter 13</b>	<b><i>Hydrocarbon Plastics and Elastomers</i></b>	<b>379</b>
A	Low-Density (Branched) Polyethylene	379
B	High-Density (Linear) Polyethylene	385
C	Polypropylene	386
D	Other Olefin Polymers	388
E	Natural Rubber and Other Polyisoprenes	391
F	Rubbers Derived from Butadiene	394
G	Other Synthetic Elastomers	397
<b>Chapter 14</b>	<b><i>Other Carbon-Chain Polymers</i></b>	<b>404</b>
A	Polystyrene and Related Polymers	404
B	Acrylic Polymers	409
C	Poly(vinyl Esters) and Derived Polymers	415
D	Chlorine-Containing Polymers	419
E	Fully Fluorinated Fluorocarbon Polymers	427
F	Other Fluorine-Containing Polymers	427
<b>Chapter 15</b>	<b><i>Heterochain Thermoplastics</i></b>	<b>433</b>
A	Polyamides	433
B	Other Noncyclic Heterochain Thermoplastics	438
C	Cellulosic Polymers	443
D	Aromatic Heterochain Thermoplastics	452
E	Heterocyclic, Ladder, and Inorganic Polymers	457
<b>Chapter 16</b>	<b><i>Thermosetting</i></b>	<b>468</b>
A	Phenolic Resins	468
B	Amino Resins	473

C	Unsaturated Polyester Resins	475
D	Epoxy Resins	478
E	Urethane Foams	480
F	Silicone Polymers	482
G	Miscellaneous Thermosetting Resins	485
<b><i>Part V Polymer Processing</i></b>		
<b><i>Chapter 17</i></b>	<b><i>Plastics Technology</i></b>	<b><i>491</i></b>
A	Molding	491
B	Other Processing Methods	494
C	Fillers, Plasticizers, and Other Additives	499
D	Tables of Plastics Properties	503
<b><i>Chapter 18</i></b>	<b><i>Fiber Technology</i></b>	<b><i>513</i></b>
A	Textile and Fabric Properties	514
B	Spinning	518
C	Fiber After-Treatments	525
D	Table of Fiber Properties	529
<b><i>Chapter 19</i></b>	<b><i>Elastomer Technology</i></b>	<b><i>533</i></b>
A	compounding and Elastomer Properties	535
B	Vulcanization	539
C	Reinforcement	544
D	Table of Elastomer Properties	549
<b><i>Appendixes</i></b>		
I.	List of Symbols	551
II	Table of Physical Constants	561
<b><i>Author Index</i></b>		<b><i>563</i></b>
<b><i>Subject Index</i></b>		<b><i>577</i></b>