

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Chapter 1 TYPES AND SOURCES OF RADIATION	
I. Definition of Radiation Chemistry	1
II. History of Radiation Chemistry	3
III. Radiation Sources	6
References	53
Additional Problems	55
Chapter 2 FUNDAMENTAL EFFECTS OF THE IRRADIATION OF MATTER	
I. Introduction	59
II. Electrons	59
III. Heavy Charged Particles	63
IV. Neutrons	72
V. γ -Ray Interactions	79
VI. Processes Occurring in the Track of a Moving Charged Particle	94
VII. Radiation Dosimetry	97
References	114
Illustrative Problems	116
Chapter 3 SHORT-TERM CHEMICAL EFFECTS OF RADIATION ABSORPTION	
I. Introduction	127
II. Ions	127
III. Excited Molecules	151
IV. Free Radicals	170
References	180

Chapter 4	RADIATION CHEMISTRY OF SMALL MOLECULES	
	I. Introduction	185
	II. Free Radical Detection and Identification	196
	III. Radiation Chemistry of Aliphatic Compounds	201
	IV. Aqueous Solutions	234
	References	245
Chapter 5	RADIOLYTIC POLYMERIZATION IN HOMOGENEOUS SYSTEMS	
	I. Introduction and Background Theory	253
	II. Special Characteristics of Radiolytic Polymerization	275
	III. Homogeneous Bulk Polymerization	285
	IV. Homogeneous Solution Polymerization	291
	References	301
	Appendix	309
Chapter 6	RADIOLYTIC POLYMERIZATION IN THE SOLID STATE	
	I. Introduction	319
	II. Theory of Solid-state Polymerization	321
	III. Examples of Solid-state Polymerization	327
	IV. Summary of Characteristics of Radiation-Induced Solid-state Polymerization	349
	References	351
	Appendix	357
Chapter 7	IRRADIATION OF POLYMERS: CROSS-LINKING VERSUS SCISSION	
	I. Introduction	369
	II. Types of Cross-Linking	391
	References	405
Chapter 8	EMULSION POLYMERIZATION; POLYESTERS; THERMOSETTING SYSTEMS IN GENERAL	
	I. Emulsion Polymerization	431
	II. Polyester Systems	445
	III. Thermosetting Systems in General	463
	References	472

{Chapter 9	RADIOLYTIC GRAFTING OF MONOMERS ON POLYMERIC FILMS	
I.	Introduction	477
II.	Theoretical Considerations in Grafting	480
III.	Experimental Techniques	488
IV.	Grafting Results for Typical Monomer/Polymer	
	Systems	491
	References	512
	Appendix	520
Chapter 10	RADIOLYTIC GRAFTING ON FIBERS	
I.	Introduction	535
II.	Grafting on Cotton	538
III.	Radiolytic Grafting on Wool	544
IV.	Grafting on Cellulose Acetate Fibers	550
V.	Grafting on Polyolefin Fibers	553
	References	555
Glossary		587
Author Index		609
Subject Index		627