

CONTENTS

PART I The Fundamentals	
1. Structure and Properties	1
2. Methane Energy of Activation. Transition State	40
3. Alkanes Free-Radical Substitution	73
4. Stereochemistry I. Stereoisomers	115
5. Alkenes I. Structure and Preparation Elimination	143
6. Alkenes II. Reactions of the Carbon-Carbon Double Bond	
Electrophilic and Free-Radical addition	177
7. Stereochemistry II. Preparation and Reactions of Stereoisomers	225
8. Alkynes and Dienes	248
9. Alicyclic Hydrocarbons	283
10. Benzene Aromatic Character	318
11. Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution	337
12. Arenes	372
13. Spectroscopy and Structure	405
14. Alkyl Halides Nucleophilic Aliphatic Substitution Elimination	452
15. Alcohols I. Preparation and Physical Properties	492
16. Alcohols II. Reactions	518
17. Ethers and Epoxides	552
18. Carboxylic Acids	579
19. Aldehydes and Ketones Nucleophilic Addition	617
20. Functional Derivatives of Carboxylic Acids Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution	658
21. Carbanions I Aldol and Claisen Condensations	701
22. Amines I. Preparation and Physical Properties	727
23. Amines II. Reactions	745
24. Phenols	787
PART II Special Topics	
25. Aryl Halides Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution	817
26. Carbanions II Malonic Ester and Acetoacetic Ester Syntheses	846
27. α,β -Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds Conjugate Addition	865
28. Rearrangements and Neighboring Group Effects Nonclassical Ions	885
29. Molecular Orbitals. Orbital Symmetry	925
30. Polynuclear Aromatic Compounds	967
31. Heterocyclic Compounds	1002
32. Macromolecules. Polymers and Polymerization	1027
33. Fats	1055

34. Carbohydrates I. Monosaccharides	1070
35. Carbohydrates II. Disaccharides and Polysaccharides	1112
36. Amino Acids and Proteins	1132
37. Biochemical Processes Molecular Biology	1164
Suggested Readings	1185
Answers to Problems	1193
Index	1211