

CONTENTS

Introduction	
1. Structure and Properties of Organic Compounds	1
2. Hydrocarbons	24
3. Hydrocarbon Derivatives-Alkyl Halides	48
4. Spectral Properties of Organic Compounds	68
5. Alkenes	100
6. How Reactions Occur	133
7. Alkynes and Dienes	160
8. Preparing Hydrocarbons	197
9. Molecular Symmetry and Optical Isomerism	218
10. Cyclic Hydrocarbons	247
11. Introduction to Compounds Containing Carbon, Hydrogen and Oxygen	281
12. Structure and Properties of Benzene and Its Derivatives	336
13. Studying Reaction Mechanisms: Nucleophilic Displacement Reactions	381
14. Carboxylic Acids And Their Derivatives	429
15. Introduction to The Stereochemistry of Difunctional and Polyfunctional Compounds: The Carbohydrates	474
16. An Introduction to Compounds Containing Carbon, Hydrogen and Nitrogen	522
17. Homolytic Reactions: Free Radicals and Carbenes	564
18. Polar Addition Reactions of Carbon-Carbon Multiple Bonds	602
19. Aromatic Substitution Reactions	645
20. Synthesis and Reactions of Aromatic Compounds	680
21. Elimination Reactions: A More Detailed Look	727
22. Nucleophilic Substitution In Organic Synthesis	750
23. Polynuclear Aromatic Compounds	802
24. Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds	839
25. Nucleophilic Addition Reactions	878
26. Substitution Reactions of Carbonyl Compounds	917
27. Amino Acids And Proteins	972
28. Organic Chemistry And The Periodic Table	1017
29. Organic Reactions Governed by Orbital Symmetry	1047
Index	1108

