

Contents

<i>Chap.</i>		<i>Page</i>
	PART I. TECHNIQUE OF ORGANIC LABORATORY PROCESSES	I
1.	LABORATORY EQUIPMENT	3
	Weighing 3, Measuring volumes 4, Heating and temperature control 5, Cooling baths 8, Handling and Grinding 8, Stirring 9, Care of Glassware 11, References 13.	
2.	COMMON ORGANIC PROCESSES	14
	Crystallisation 14, Distillation 24, Drying of Liquids or Solutions of Organic Compounds 35, Sublimation 37, Extraction 39, References 42.	
3.	CHROMATOGRAPHY	44
	Adsorption 44, Adsorption Chromatography 45, Paper Chromatography 48, Laboratory Practice in Paper Chromatography 51, Thin Layer Chromatography 52, Ion-exchange Chromatography 55, Vapour Phase Chromatography 56, References 56.	
	PART II. CHARACTERISATION AND IDENTIFICATION OF PURE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	
4.	DETERMINATION OF PHYSICAL CONSTANTS	61
	Melting point 61, Mixed melting point 62, Process of melting 63, Factors that affect melting point 63, Boiling point 65, Siwoloboff's method 66, Emich's method 67, Process of boiling 68, Factors that affect boiling point 68, Refractive Index 69, Factors affecting the refractive index 69, Abbe Refractometer 70, Density 71, References 72.	
5.	PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION	73
	Gross observation 73, Colour and appearance 73, Ignition test 75, Detection of elements 76, Lassaigne's test 79, Beilstein test 85, Solubilities of organic compounds in selected solvents 87, Division of organic compounds into solubility groups 96, Determination of Acid-Base character 99, Test for aromatic—non-aromatic structure 101, References 103.	
6.	FUNCTIONAL GROUP ANALYSIS	104
	Tests for carboxyl compounds 104, Tests for phenols 106, Tests for alcohols 106, Tests for acyl compounds 107, Tests for carbohydrates 108, Tests for amines	

Chap.		Page
	109, Tests for aromatic nuclei, Tests for compounds containing nitrogen and oxygen in the same group	
	111, Tests for ethers 113, Tests for salts 113, Tests for nitrates, sulphonic acids, sulphinic acids, sulphones, thioethers, sulphenamides 114, References 114.	
	PART III. REACTIONS OF FUNCTIONAL GROUPS AND FORMATION OF DERIVATIVES	117
7.	REACTIONS OF CARBOXYL GROUP AND DERIVATIVES OF CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND ACID DERIVATIVES	120
	Carboxylic acids 120, Acid anhydrides 123, Amino acids 124, Acid halides 126, Table of aliphatic monocarboxylic acids 127, Table of dicarboxylic and tricarboxylic acids 128, Table of aromatic carboxylic acids 129, Table of amino acids 131, References 131.	
8.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF HYDROXY COMPOUNDS	132
	Alcohols (monohydric and polyhydric) 132, Phenols 134, Table of alcohols 138, Table of phenols 140, References 141.	
9.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF ALDEHYDES, KETONES AND ACETALS	142
	Aldehydes 142, Ketones 146, Acetals 148, Tables of aldehydes 149, Table of Ketones 151, References 148.	
10.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF CARBOHYDRATES	152
	General reactions 152, Derivatives for identification of simple sugars 152, Table of carbohydrates 155.	
11.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF ESTERS AND ETHERS	156
	Esters 156, Lactones 158, Alkyl nitrites, Nitrates and sulphates 159, Ethers 159, Table of ethers 163, Table of esters 164	
12.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF HALOGEN COMPOUNDS	165
	Alkyl and cycloalkyl halides 165, Aryl halides 166, Table of aliphatic halogen compounds 169, Table of aromatic halogen compounds 170.	
13.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS	171
	Alkanes and cycloalkanes 171, Alkenes and cycloalkenes 171, Alkynes, Dienes 171, Aromatic hydrocarbons 173, References 175, Table of hydrocarbons 176.	
14.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF NITROGEN COMPOUNDS	178
	Amines 178, Hydrazines 181, Amides, Imides and Ureas 181, Azo, Azoxy and Hydrazo compounds 182,	

<i>Chap.</i>		<i>Page</i>
	Isocyanides and Isocyanates 182, Nitriles 183, Nitro and Nitroso compounds 184, References 187, Table of amines 188, Table of amides and Imides 191, Table of azo, azoxy, hydrazo compounds and hydrazine 192, Table of nitriles, isocyanides, isocyanates and ureas 193, Table of nitro and nitroso compounds 194.	
15.	REACTIONS AND DERIVATIVES OF SULPHUR COMPOUNDS	195
	Sulphonamides 195, Sulphonyl chlorides and sulphonic acids 196, Thioethers 198, Thiols and Thiophenols 199, Table of sulphonic acids 200, Table of sulphonamides, Thiocyanates and isothiocyanates 201, Table of thiols 202, Table of thioethers and thio-ureas 203, References 204.	
16.	CHARACTERISATION OF MIXTURES OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	205
	Separation of components of organic mixtures 205, Classification of mixtures 207, Characterisation of mixtures 207, Scheme for separation of components of mixtures 209, Scheme for the separation of components of simple binary mixtures 212, Table for general separation of components of mixtures 213, References 217.	
	PART IV. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS	219
17.	ESTIMATION OF ELEMENTS.	221
	Estimation of carbon and hydrogen 221, Estimation of nitrogen 225, Estimation of halogen 232, Estimation of sulphur 237, Estimation of phosphorus 239, Estimation of oxygen 241, References 243.	
18.	ESTIMATION OF FUNCTIONAL GROUPS	244
	Estimation of hydroxyl groups 244, Estimation of alkoxyl groups 246, Estimation of acyl groups 255, Estimation of formaldehyde 260, Estimation of nitro-groups 263, Estimation of keto groups 265, Estimation of reducing sugars 266, Estimation of amido groups 268, Estimation of carboxyl groups 269, Estimation of saponification value 271, Estimation of iodine value 271, References 272.	
19.	DETERMINATION OF MOLECULAR WEIGHTS	274
	Relationship between empirical and molecular formula 274, Physical methods 275, Chemical methods 275, Victor Meyer's method 276, Beckmann's method 277, The Rast method 278, Landberger's method 280, Molecular weight of organic acids 281, Molecular formula of gaseous hydrocarbons 283, References 283.	

PART V. PREPARATIONS

285

20. PREPARATIONS

287

Ethyl bromide 287, Ethyl iodide 289, Ethyl acetate 289, Ethyl benzoate 290, Methyl salicylate 291, Diethylether 292, Anisole (Methyl-phenyl ether) 292, Phenetole (ethyl phenyl ether) 294, Chloroform 294, Iodoform 295, Oxalic acid 297, Acetamide 297, Benzamide 298, Acetonitrile 299, Oxamide 299, Acetic anhydride 300, Succinic anhydride 301, Chlorobenzene 303, Bromobenzene 304, Iodobenzene 305, Nitromethane 306, Nitrobenzene 307, *m*-Dinitrobenzene 308, α -Nitronaphthalene 309, Picric acid (2, 4, 6-Trinitrophenol) 310, Aniline 311, *m*-Nitro-aniline 312, *p*-Nitroaniline 313, *sym*-Tribromoniline 314, *sym*-Tribromobenzene 315, D.D.T. [2 : 2 Bis-(*p*-chlorophenyl)-1 : 1 : 1 tri-chloroethane] 316, Acetanilide 317, Benzanilide 318, Aspirin (Acetyl-salicylic acid) 319, α and β -Pentacetyl glucose 320, α -methyl glucoside 321, Toluene-*p*-sulphonic acid 322, Sulphanilic acid (*p*-Aminobenzene sulphonic acid) 322, Sulphanil-amide *p*-Amino-benzene sulphonamide) 323, Benzyl alcohol and Benzoic acid 324, Saccharin (Imido sulphobenzoic acid) 325, Diazo-aminobenzene 326, Aminobenzene 327, Benzoin 328, Benzil 328, Dibenzal acetate 329, Cinnamic acid 329, Methyl orange 330, Ethyl aceto-acetate 331, Ethyl malonate 332, Benzyl thiuronium chloride 333, Quinoline 334, Quinaldine 336, Phenyl hydrazine 338, Dimedone (5 : 5-Dimethyl-cyclo-hexan 1 : 3-dione) 339, Friedel and crafts synthesis 340, Acetophenone 341, Benzophenone 342, *p*-Ethyl-toluene 343, Grignard reagent 346, Ethyl-*p*-phenyl- β -hydroxy propionate 347, 9 : 10-Dihydro anthracene-9 : 10-endo- α : β -succinic acid 349, Pinacol 350, Pinacol-pinacolone rearrangement 351, The resolution of *dl*-Butane-2-ol into its optically active antipodes 353, References 354.

PART VI. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS

355

21. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS

357

Vapour phase chromatography 357, Spectroscopy 357, The electromagnetic spectrum 359, Infra-red spectroscopy 361, Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 364, Mass spectroscopy 365, References 366.

APPENDIX

367

Densities and boiling points of common liquid organic compounds 369, Solid derivatives suitable for various classes of organic compounds 370, Synthetic sequences 373, Laboratory reagents 375.

INDEX

377