

CONTENTS

ALICYCLIC COMPOUNDS

(Continued)

LIST OF PERIODICALS	XII
OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS	XIV
LIST OF COMMON ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED.	XV

*Chapter XII. The Terpenoids: Acyclic and Monocyclic
Monoterpenoids and Related Compounds*

by D. H. R. BARTON (and in part S. H. HARPER)

Introduction	489
The Monoterpenoids	492
1. Acyclic Monoterpenoids	492
a. Hydrocarbons	494
b. Alcohols	495
c. Aldehydes and Ketones	498
2. Monocyclic Monoterpenoids	506
a. Hydrocarbons	507
b. Alcohols	513
(i) Saturated. 513 – (ii) Unsaturated. 516	
c. Aldehydes	522
d. Ketones	523
e. Oxides	530
3. Compounds Related to the Naturally Occurring Monocyclic Mono- terpenoids. by S. H. HARPER	534
a. Menthanes	534
b. Menthenes	535
c. <i>tert.</i> -Menthanols	537
d. Menthanecliols	538
e. Menthanetriols	539
f. Menthanetetraols	540
g. Menthylamines	540

Chapter XIII. The Bicyclic Monoterpenoids and Related Compounds

by D. H. R. BARTON (and in part S. H. HARPER)

Introduction	546
1. Thujane Group	547
a. Hydrocarbons	547
b. Alcohols	549
c. Ketones	552

2. Carane Group	557
a. Hydrocarbons	557
b. Ketones	560
c. Other Carane Derivatives	562
3. Pinane Group	563
a. Hydrocarbons	563
b. Alcohols, Aldehydes and Ketones	567
4. The Wagner-Meerwein and Nametkin Rearrangements	573
5. Santene Group	580
6. Camphane and <i>iso</i> Camphane Group	583
a. Camphene and Related Compounds	583
b. Ketones. Camphor and Epicamphor	587
c. Alcohols	595
d. Tricyclene and <i>iso</i> Tricyclene	600
e. Other Camphane Derivatives, by S. H. HARPER (i) Substitution Products of Camphor, 602 [Halogen Derivatives of Camphor, 602 - Nitro-derivatives of Camphor, 605 - Camphorsulphonic Acids, 607 - Hydroxycamphors, 609 - Ketocamphors, 611 - Camphor- carboxylic Acids, 616] - (ii) Bases of the Camphane Series, 617	602
7. Fenchane and <i>iso</i> Bornylane Group	619

Chapter XIV. The *Sesquiterpenoids*

by D. H. R. BARTON

Introduction	630
1. Sesquiterpenoid Hydrocarbons	634
a. Monocyclic Sesquiterpenoid Hydrocarbons	634
b. Bicyclic and Polycyclic Sesquiterpenoid Hydrocarbons.	639
c. Miscellaneous Hydrocarbons	661
2. Sesquiterpenoid Alcohols	662
a. Acyclic Sesquiterpenoid Alcohols	662
b. Cyclic Sesquiterpenoid Alcohols	663
c. Alcohols of Unknown Constitution.	675
3. Sesquiterpenoid Lactones.	676
4. Sesquiterpenoid Ketones	688

Chapter XV. The *Diterpenoids*

by D. H. R. BARTON

Introduction	696
1. Diterpenoid Resin Acids	697
2. Diterpenoid Alcohols and Phenols	712
3. Diterpenoid Hydrocarbons	720
4. Stereochemistry of the Diterpenoids	723

Chapter XVI. The *Triterpenoids*

by D. H. R. BARTON

Introduction	726
1. The Squalene Group	743

2. The β -Amyrin Group	745
3. The α -Amyrin Group	752
4. The Lupeol-Betulin Group	756
5. The Lanosterol Group	758
6. The Stereochemistry of the Triterpenoids	762

Chapter XVII. Steroids: Sterols and Bile Acids

by C. W. SHOPPEE and EILEEN SHOPPEE

Introduction	765
Historical Development	769
1. Structure and Geometry of the Steroid Molecule	770
a. Stereochemistry	770
(i) The Nucleus, 770 - (ii) The Side Chain, 774	
b. Molecular Geometry of the Nucleus	775
c. Determination of Chemical Structure	778
(i) The Nucleus, 778 - (ii) The Side Chain, 793	
d. Stereochemistry of Nuclear Substituents	799
(i) Configuration at C ₍₉₎ , 800 - (ii) Configuration at C ₍₆₎ and C ₍₆₎ , 808 - (iii) Configuration at C ₍₇₎ , 811 - (iv) Configuration at C ₍₁₁₎ and C ₍₁₂₎ , 813 - (v) Configuration at C ₍₁₄₎ , 818 - (vi) Configuration at C ₍₁₆₎ , 820 - (vii) Configuration at C ₍₁₇₎ , 820	
e. Structure in Relation to Physical Properties	823
(i) Optical Rotation, 823 - (ii) Ultraviolet Spectroscopy, 824 - (iii) Infrared Spectroscopy, 824	
2. Sterols	825
a. General Reactions of the Sterols	827
(i) The 3:5-Cyclosteroid Rearrangement, 827 - (ii) The Westphalen Rearrangement, 828 - (iii) Side-Chain Oxidation, 829 - (iv) Nuclear Oxidation, 829 - (v) Colour Reactions, 836	
b. The Commoner Sterols and Related Compounds	837
(i) Cholesterol, 837 - (ii) Stigmasterol, 845 - (iii) Ergosterol, 846	
c. Less Common Sterols	856
(i) Phytosterols, 856 - (ii) Mycosterols, 860 - (iii) Other Sterols, 861	
3. Bile Acids	864
Introduction: Nomenclature, 864 - Isolation, 867 - Colour Reactions, 868	
a. Hydroxycholic Acids	868
b. Unsaturated Bile Acids. Apocholic Acid	872
c. Other Acids from Bile	873
d. Choleic Acids	874
4. Bile Alcohols	875

Chapter XVIII. Sex Hormones; Adrenocortical Hormones

by C. W. SHOPPEE and EILEEN SHOPPEE

1. The Sex Hormones and Related Compounds	876
a. The Oestrogens	877
Occurrence, 877 - Isolation and Colorimetric Determination, 878 - Structure, 879	
(i) Oestrone, Oestriol, Oestradiols, 879 - (ii) Equilenin and Equilin, 890 - (iii) Oestrogenic Acids, 896	

b. The Gestogens	900
(i) Progesterone, 900 - (ii) Pregnane and <i>allo</i> Pregnane Derivatives, 907	
c. The Androgens	912
(i) Androsterone, 913 - (ii) Dehydroepiandrosterone, 914 - (iii) Testosterone, 915 - (iv) Other Constituents of Testicular Extracts, 919 - (v) Derivatives of Androstane and Aetiocholane, 919 - (vi) Other Isomerides of Androsterone and Testosterone, 923	
d. D-Homosteroids.	924
a. The Adrenocortical Hormones	929
a. <i>allo</i> Pregnane Compounds	931
(i) C ₂₁ O ₅ -Group: Substances A, C, D and V, 931 - (ii) C ₂₁ O ₄ -Group: Substances P, K, R and N, 934 - (iii) C ₂₁ O ₃ -Group: Substances J, O and L, 936	
b. A ⁴ -Pregnene Compounds	937
(i) C ₂₁ O ₅ -Group: Substances E, F, M and U, 937 - (ii) C ₂₁ O ₄ -Group: Corticosterone, 11-Dehydrocorticosterone, Substances T and S, 939 - (iii) C ₂₁ O ₃ -Group: 11-Deoxycorticosterone, 17 α -Hydroxyprogesterone, 942	
c. Androstane Compounds	944
d. Partial and Total Synthesis of Adrenocortical Steroids	944
(i) Introduction of a 17 α -hydroxyl Group, 944 - (ii) Substances without Oxygen at C ₍₁₁₎ : J, O, L, 11-Deoxycorticosterone, 17 α -Hydroxyprogesterone, 17- <i>iso</i> -P, K, 20- <i>epi</i> -K, and S, 946 - (iii) Introduction of Oxygen at C ₍₁₁₎ , 957 - (iv) Substances with Oxygen at C ₍₁₁₎ , 967	
e. Assay Methods	979
f. Biological Activity of Adrenocortical Steroids	980

Chapter XIX. Steroids: *Cardiotonic* Glycosides and Aglycones, Toad
Poisons: Steroid *Saponins* and Sapogenins

by C. W. SHOPPEE and EILEEN SHOPPEE

I. Cardiac Glycosides and Aglycones	983
a. Constitution of the Steroid Aglycones	993
(i) The Carbon Skeleton, 993 - (ii) The $\Delta^{\alpha\beta}$ - γ -lactone Ring, 994 - (iii) The <i>cis</i> -C/D Ring Union, 996	
b. Card-20(22)-enolides (Butenolides)	997
(i) The Structure of Strophanthidin, 997 - (ii) Other Strophanthus-digitalis Glycosides and Aglycones, 1005 [17- <i>iso</i> Glycosides; 17- <i>iso</i> Strophanthidin and 17- <i>iso</i> Periplogenin, 1006 - Digoxigenin and its Glycosides, 1006 - Digitoxigenin and its Glycosides, 1007 - Gitoxigenin, Oleandrigenin and their Glycosides, 1010 - Adynerigenin, Adynerin; Neriantogenin, Neriantin, 1013 - Uzarigenin, 3- <i>epi</i> Uzarigenin and Related Glycosides, 1015 - Sarmentogenin, Sarverogenin, Sarmentosigenin A and their Glycosides, 1016 - Antiarigenin, " α "- and " β "-antiarin, 1018]	
c. Diginin and Diginigenin	1021
d. Scilla-20: 22-dienolides (Pentadienolides)	1022
(i) Squill and Related Glycosides, 1022 [Hellebrin, Deglucohellebrin, Hellebregenin, 1025] - (ii) Toad Poisons, 1026	
e. Synthetic Approaches	1034
2. Saponins and Sapogenins	1035
a. Constitution of the Sapogenins	1037
(i) The Nuclear Structure, 1037 - (ii) The Spiroketal Side-chain Structure, 1038	

CONTENTS

XI

b. Inter-relationships of Sapogenins	1042
c. Reactions of Sapogenins	1043
(i) Conversion to <i>iso</i> Sapogenins (22a-Spirostans), 1043 - (ii) Conversion to ψ -Sapogenins [Furost-20(22)-enes], 1043	
d. Individual Sapogenins	1046
INDEX	1051