

## CONTENTS

1 Structure and Analysis	1
2 Atomic and Molecular Structure	11
3 Alkanes (Saturated Hydrocarbons )	22
4 Alkenes (Olefins) and Alkynes (Acetylenes)	33
5 Halogen Derivatives of Aliphatic Hydrocarbons	48
6 Aliphatic Alcohols and Ethers	59
7 Aliphatic Aldehydes and Ketones	78
8 Structure Determination by Spectroscopic Methods	94
9 Aliphatic Acids, Anhydrides, and Acyl Halides	126
10 Aliphatic Amines	141
11 Aliphatic Esters and Amides	152
12 Carbanion Chemistry	171
13 Stereoisomerism	183
14 Aromatic Compounds	203
15 Substitution and Orientation in Aromatic Compounds	216
16 Aromatic Nitro and Sulfur Compounds	227
17 Aromatic Amines and Diazonium Compounds	243
18 Phenols and Aromatic Ethers	256
19 Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Aromatic Carbonyl Compounds	268
20 Amino Acids	288
21 Carbohydrates	297
Answers	305
Index	439