

## CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. ORGANIC 'COMPOUNDS: MOLECULAR WEIGHTS AND STRUCTURE . . . . .	1
II. VALENCY OF CARBON IN ORGANIC COMPOUNDS . . . . .	28
III. THE PARAFFINS " . . . . .	49
IV. THE ALCOHOLS . . . . .	73
V. THE ETHERS . . . . .	95
VI. ALDEHYDES AND KETONES . . . . .	107
VII. THE FATTY ACIDS . . . . .	129
VIII. ESTERS, NITROPARAFFINS . . . . .	150
IX. THE AMINES . . . . .	173
X. OLEFINES AND ACETYLENES . . . . .	184
XI. THE DIBASIC ACIDS . . . . .	204
XII. COMPOUNDS WITH MULTIPLE PROPERTIES . . . . .	234
XIII. THE CARBOHYDRATES . . . . .	272
XIV. CYANOGEN AND ITS DERIVATIVES . . . . .	305
XV. DERIVATIVES OF PHOSPHORUS AND ARSENIC. ORGANO-METALLIC COMPOUNDS . . . . .	316
XVI. AROMATIC (OR CARBOCYCLIC) SERIES . . . . .	327
XVII. NITRO DERIVATIVES OF THE AROMATIC HYDRO-CARBONS . . . . .	349
XVIII. DISTINCTION BETWEEN PHENOLS AND AROMATIC ALCOHOLS . . . . .	371
XIX. AROMATIC ALDEHYDES AND COMPOUNDS WITH MULTIPLE PROPERTIES . . . . .	389
XX. DIAZO REACTION . . . . .	416
XXI. MULTINUCLEAR OR POLYPHENYL COMPOUNDS . . . . .	431
XXII. NAPHTHALENE AND ITS DERIVATIVES . . . . .	447

CHAPTER	PAGE
<b>XXIII. HETEROCYCLIC COMPOUNDS</b> . . . . .	472
<b>XXIV. HYDRO-AROMATIC OR HYDROCYCLIC SERIES</b> - . . . .	499
<b>XXV. THE ALKALOIDS-</b> . . . . .	522
APPENDIX I: EQUIVALENCE OF THE FOUR HYDROGEN ATOMS IN METHANE - - - - -	537
APPENDIX II: EQUIVALENCE OF THE SIX HYDROGEN ATOMS IN THE BENZENE MOLECULE - - - - -	539
APPENDIX III: DETERMINATION OF HIGH MOLECULAR WEIGHTS - - - - -	542
APPENDIX IV: TABLE OF DIPOLE MOMENTS - - - - -	549
LOGARITHMIC TABLES - - - - -	550
INDEX - - - - -	554
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS AND NUMERICAL QUESTIONS	566

### CHARTS

RELATION OF METHANE AND ETHANE TO IMPORTANT ALIPHATIC DERIVATIVES - . . . . .	202
RELATION OF BENZENE TO THE AROMATIC DERIVATIVES <i>facing page</i>	430