## CONTENTS

1. PATTERN AND SYMMETRY	
1.1 The Solid State	1
1.2 Concepts of Pattern	3
1.3 Symmetry of Finite Objects	6
1.4 Systems and Lattices	13
1.5 Translational Symmetry Elements	19
2. Elementary Optical Crystallography	
2.1 Light Waves and Crystals	26
2.2 The Optical Indicatrix	27
2.3 Using the Polarizing	29
2.4 Sample Preparation	31
2.5 Examining the Specimen	31
2.6 Some Further Examples	36
2.7 The Measurement of Refractive Indices	39
2.8 Some Practical Applications	42
2.9 Suitable Practise materials	43
3. THE DEFFRACTION OF X-RAYS	
3.1 The Prroduction of X-rays	45
3.2 Diffraction of X-rays	48
3.3 Indices	50
3.4 Information Received	54
3.5 The Reciprocal Lattice	59
3.6 Conditions for Forming a Reflection	64
3.7 The Weighted Reciprocal Lattice	64
4. SINGLE CRYSTAL DIFFRACTION PHOTOGRAPHS	
4.1 Selecting and Mounting Crystals	69
4.2 Single Crystal Cameras in General	72
4.3 Undistorted Records of the Reciprocal Lattice	73
4.4 Rotatio and Oscillation Photographs	83
4.5 The Weissenberg Camera	94
4.6 Laue Photographs	103
5. SIMPLE SINGLE CRYSTAL STUDIES	
5.1 Unit Cell and Space Group Determination	105
5.2 Density and Unit Cell Contents	111
5.3 Order, Disorder and Polytypism	114
5.4 Topotactic Studies	119

5.5 Intensity Measurements	120
5.6 Special Techniques	122
6. THE USES AND ABUSES OF THE POWDER METHOD	
6.1 What is a Powder Pattern?	125
6.2 Recording the Pattern	127
6.3 fingerprint Methods	139
6.4 Indexing Powder Patterns	142
6.5 The Intensities of Powder Lines	144
6.6 A Practical Example	148
6.7 Special Techniques	153
7. STRUCTURE DETERMINATION	
7.1 Trial and Error	156
7.2 Fourier Synthesis	159
7.3 Getting Started	165
7.4 Refinement	173
7.5 Anomalous Scattering	177
8. OTHER DIFFRACTION METHODS	
8.1 Particles and Waves	180
8.2 Neutron Diffraction	180
8.3 Electron Diffraction	183
9. ASSESSING CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ANALYSED	
9.1 Sources of Error	192
9.2 The Reliability of Structural Details	198
9.3 The Meaning of Temperature Factors	200
10. A CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC COST-BENEFIT ANALLYSIS	
10.1 The Information : Effort Ratio of Various Techniques	202
10.2 Learning Crystallography	204
10.3 Equipment	205
APPENDIX	207
ANSWERS TO PROBLEMS	209
BIBLIOGRAPHY	211
INDEX	215