

Contents

Preface v

- 1 Sample handling and storage 1**
 - 1.1 Sampling 1
 - 1.2 Sampling devices 2
 - 1.3 Sample preservation and storage 14
 - 1.4 Sample contamination during analysis 22

- 2 Analysis for anions and cations 31**
 - 2.1 Chloride 31
 - 2.2 Bromide 32
 - 2.3 Iodide 33
 - 2.4 Iodate 33
 - 2.5 Fluoride 37
 - 2.6 Ammonium 40
 - 2.7 Nitrite 47
 - 2.8 Nitrate 48
 - 2.9 Phosphate 54
 - 2.10 Arsenate 60
 - 2.11 Sulphate 60
 - 2.12 Alkalinity 61
 - 2.13 Silicate 62
 - 2.14 pH 63
 - 2.15 Suspended solids 63

- 3 Dissolved gases 67**
 - 3.1 Free chlorine 67
 - 3.2 Ozone 72
 - 3.3 Nitric oxide 72
 - 3.4 Hydrogen sulphide 72

- 4 Metals 74**
 - 4.1 Single items 74
 - 4.2 Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry 148
 - 4.3 Zeeman graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry 151
 - 4.4 Inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometry 152
 - 4.5 Voltammetric methods 158
 - 4.6 Neutron activation analysis 171
 - 4.7 X-ray fluorescence spectrometry 177

4.8	Isotope dilution mass spectrometry	178
4.9	Metal pre-concentration. methods	180
5	Radioactive compounds	216
5.1	Naturally occurring isotopes	216
5.2	Fall-out products and nuclear plant emissions	226
6	Sample preparation prior to analysis for organics	235
6.1	The particulate fraction	236
6.2	The soluble fraction	239
6.3	Volatile components	245
6.4	Fractionation	248
6.5	Chemical pretreatment of organics	254
7	Organic compounds	259
7.1	Hydrocarbons	260
7.2	DDT derivatives	274
7.3	Parathion	276
7.4	Other organochlorine insecticides	277
7.5	Polychlorinated biphenyls	279
7.6	Chlorinated aliphatic compounds	284
7.7	Organophosphorus compounds	284
7.8	Surfactants	288
7.9	Fatty acids and hydroxy acids	295
7.10	Aldehydes and ketones	297
7.11	Phthalate esters	298
7.12	Carbohydrates	298
7.13	Phenols	301
7.14	Nitrogen compounds	301
7.15	Sulphur compounds	313
7.16	Lipids	313
7.17	Sterols	318
7.18	Chelators	319
7.19	Humic materials and plant pigments	320
7.20	Vitamins	326
8	Organometallic compounds	336
8.1	Organomercury compounds	336
8.2	Organolead compounds	344
8.3	Organotin compounds	345
8.4	Organoarsenic compounds	353
9	Elemental analysis	360
9.1	Carbon	360
9.2	Organic nitrogen	404
9.3	Organic phosphorus-	408
9.4	Total iodine	408
9.5	Total sulphur	409