

CONTENT

Recommendations	
Working Group I – Biomass	14
Working Group II – Recycling of Wastes	15
Working Group III – Methane Production	19
Working Group IV-Photoproduction of Hydrogen/Purple Membrane	22
Working Group V – Microbial Recovery of Hydrocarbons	26
Working Group VI-Prices of important substrates and economics of chemical Interconversions	29
Members of the Workings Groups	
Primary Production of Biomass	
Biomass production of intensively managed forest ecosystems	35
Biomass production in terrestrial ecosystems	45
Primary production of biomass in freshwater with respect to microbial energy conversion	59
Organic production potential of artificial upwelling marine culture	69
Comparison of primary products with respect to energy conversion	83
Methane formation and cellulose digestion	
Acetate, a key intermediate in methanogenesis	97
The microbiology of anaerobic degradation and methanogenesis with special reference to sewage	107
Energy recovery from sanitary landfills – a review	119
Methane from urban wastes – process requirements	139
Enzymatic hydrolysis of cellulosic materials	157
Heat treatment for increasing methane yields from organic materials	179
Limitation of microbial H ₂ -formation via fermentation	201
Phototrophic microorganisms as source of hydrogen and hydrogenase formation	205
Hydrogen formation from water by Photosynthesis and artificial systems	217
Biocatalytic production of hydrogen	235
Light-energy conversion by the purple membrane from Halobacterium halobium	245
Is a biocatalytic production of methanol a practical proposition?	267
Reclamation of hydrocarbons	
Microbial formation of hydrocarbons	281
Microbial oil recovery	301
Microbial oil shale extraction	309
Extraction of metals from ores by bacterial leaching: present status and future prospects	329
Engineering, operation and economics of methane gas production	379
Ecological problems and waste recovery	
Biomass production and waste recycling with blue-green algae	399
Biophotolysis: problems and prospects	413

Combined algae production-wastewater treatment and reclamation systems	427
Utilization and disposal of wastes by photosynthetic bacteria	443
Biomass production from animal waste by photosynthetic bacteria	455
Ecological problems, secondary implications included	
Conceivable perturbations of the CH ₄ and H ₂ production by “microbial energy conversion”	
On the cycle of atmospheric trace gases	483
Economic considerations	
Feedstocks for large scale fermentation processes	499
The competition between microbial and chemical processes for the manufacture of basic chemicals	
And intermediates	515
Feasibility of producing basic chemicals by fermentation	531
Sociological implications in developed and developing countries	
Potential of bio-gas plants and how to realize it	555
Microbial energy conversion and developing of a social cost benefit analysis	597
On properties and behavior of energy systems	619