

CONTENTS

	Page
CHAPTER 1	
Monosaccharide Amino Sugars	
I. NOMENCLATURE	3
II. DETECTION AND DETERMINATION OF 2-AMINO-2-DEOXY SUGARS	4
A. Paper , Thin-Layer, and Gas Chromatography	4
B. Zone Electrophoresis	7
C. The Elson-Morgan Reaction	7
D. The Mogan-Elson Reaction	13
E. Other Analytical Methods	17
F. Spectroscopy	17
III. CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS OF MONOSACCHARIDE AMINO SUGARS	18
A. Syntheses Involving Addition of Hydrogen Cyanide	18
B. Descent of Series	22
C. Intramolecular Rearrangements	25
D. Direct Amination Reactions	27
E. Interconversion of Hydroxyl Configuration	41
F. Syntheses Involving Carbon-Carbon Ring Closure	47
G. Epimerization of Acetamido Sugars	52
H. Synthesis of Aminodeoxy Thio Sugars	53
I. Aziridine Derivatives	58
J. Sugars Having Nitrogen in the Ring	59
K. Total Synthesis of Amino Sugars	62
IV. 2-AMINO-2-DEOXY SUGARS	62
A. General Chemistry of 2-Amino-2-deoxy-D-glucose	62
B. 2-Amino-2-deoxy-L-glucose and 2-Amino-2,6-dideoxyglucose	132
C. 2-Amino-2-deoxy-D-galactose	133
D. 2-Amino-2,6-dideoxyglucose-D (and L)-galactose	145
E. 2-Amino-2-deoxy-D(and L)-mannose	146
F. Other 2-Amino-2-deoxyhexoses	149
G. 2-Amino-2-deoxyheptoses	156
H. 2-Amino-2-deoxyheptoses	156
I. 2-Amino-2-deoxytetroses	159
J. 2-Amino-2-deoxyglyceraldehyde	160
V. 3-AMINO-3-DEOXY SUGARS	161
A. 3-Amino-3-deoxy-D-allose	161
B. 3-Deoxy-3-dimethylaminohexoses	171
C. 3-Amino-3-deoxyheptoses	172
D. 3-Amino-3-deoxypentoses	173
VI. 4-AMINO-4-DEOXY SUGARS	176
VII. 5-AMINO-5-DEOXY SUGARS	179
VIII. 6- AMINO-5-DEOXY SUGARS	180
A. Amino-6-deoxy-D-glucose	180
B. 6-Amino-6-dexoy-D-galactose	182
C. 6-Amino-6-deoxy-L-glucose	184
D. 6-Amino-6-deoxy-D-idose	184
E. 6-Amino-6-deoxyketoses	184
F. Higher 6-Amino-6-deoxy Sugars	185

IX. DIAMINO SUGARS	185
A. 2,6-Diamino-2,6-dideoxy-D-glucose	185
B. 2,6-Diamino-2,6-dideoxy-L-idose	185
C. Other Diaminodideoxy Sugars	186
Addendum	189
X. PHYSICAL CONSTANTS OF PRINCIPAL AMINO SUGAR DERIVATIVES	190
CHAPTER 2	
Sialic Acids and Muramic Acid	
I. SIALIC ACIDS	213
A. The Discovery of Sialic Acids	213
B. Detection, Isolation, Identification, and Estimation of Sialic Acids	217
C. Chemical Structure of Sialic Acids	222
D. Physical Properties	226
E. Chemical Properties	229
F. Chemical Synthesis of Sialic Acids	234
G. Derivatives	238
II. MURAMIC ACID	247
A. The Discovery of Muramic Acid	248
B. Detection, Isolation, Identification, and Estimation	248
C. Chemical Structure	248
D. Physical and Chemical	251
E. Chemical Synthesis of Muramic Acid	252
F. Derivatives of Muramic Acid	254
CHAPTER 3	
Oligosaccharides	
I. ISOLATION AND CHARACTERIZATION	268
A. Paper Chromatography	268
B. Column Chromatography	268
C. The Morgan-Elson Reaction of Oligosaccharides That Contain 2-Acetamido-2-deoxyglycoses	270
D. The Morgan-Elson Reaction of Oligosaccharides That Contain 2-Acetamido-2-deoxyglucoses	283
E. Crystallization and Physical Properties	284
F. Derivatives Suitable for Characterization	285
G. Miscellaneous Analytical Methods	286
II. STRUCTURE	286
A. Determination of the Building Units and of the Molecular Size	287
B. Establishment of the Sequence of the Monosaccharide Units and Their Mode of Linkage	288
III. SYNTHETIC METHODS	296
A. Chemical Synthesis from Monosaccharides	296
B. Chemical Synthesis Utilizing Preformed Oligosaccharides	309
C. Enzymic Syntheses	312
D. Derivatives	314
IV. INDIVIDUAL AMINO OLIGOSACCHARIDES	314
A. Disaccharides Consisting of Hexosamines	314
B. Disaccharides Consisting of Hexosamine and Neutral Sugar	323
C. Disaccharides Consisting of Hexosamine and Uronic Acid	336
D. Trisaccharides	347
E. Tetrasaccharides	356
F. Pentasaccharides and Hexasaccharides	361
G. Sialic Acid-Containing Oligosaccharides	364
H. Higher Oligosaccharides and Homologous Series	368

CHAPTER 4

Nucleotide Derivatives of Amino Sugars

I. METHODS OF ISOLATION OF NUCLEOTIDES	375
II. CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS OF ACETAMIDODEOXY SUGAR-CONTAINING NUCLEOTIDES	376
III. CHEMICAL AND ENZYMIC DEGRADATION OF 2-ACETAMIDO-2-DEOXYGLUCOSE-CONTAINING NUCLEOTIDES	378
IV. URIDINE AND CYTIDINE NUCLEOTIDES	378
A. UDP- <i>N</i> -acetyl-D-glucosamine Uridine 5-(2-acetamido-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)	378
B. UDP- <i>N</i> -acetyl-D-glucosamine Uridine 5-(2-acetamido-2-deoxy- α -D-galactopyranosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)	380
C. CMP- <i>N</i> -acetylneuraminic acid-Cytidine 5-(<i>N</i> -acetylneuraminosyl Hydrogen phosphate)	380
D. UDP-2-acetamido-4-amino-2,4,6-trideoxyhexose-Uridine 5-(2-acetamido-amino-2,4,6-trideoxyhexosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)	382
A. Some Derivatives of UDP- <i>N</i> -acetylglucosamine and UDP- <i>N</i> -Acetylgalactosamine	382
F. Intermediates in Bacterial Cell-Wall Synthesis	385
V. THYMIDINE AND ADENOSINE NUCLEOTIDES	390
A. TDP-4-acetamido-4,6-dideoxyhexoses-Thymidine 5-(2-acetamido-4,6-Dideoxy-D-glucosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate) and Thymidine 5-(2-Acetamido-4,6-dideoxy-D-galactosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)	390
B. Enzymic Synthesis of TDP- <i>N</i> -acetylglucosamine [Thymidine 5-(2-Acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)] and TDP- <i>N</i> -acetylgalactosamine [Thymidine 5-(2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-Galactopyranosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)]	392
C. Enzymic Synthesis of TDP-3-acetamido-3,6-dideoxyhexose [Thymidine 5-(3-acetamido-3,6-dideoxyhexosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)]	393
D. Isolation of ADP- <i>N</i> -acetylglucosamine [Adenosine 5-(2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-glucopyranosyl dihydrogen pyrophosphate)]	393
BIBLIOGRAPHY AND AUTHOR INDEX	395
SUBJECT INDEX	443