

CONTENT

Chapter 1 Kinetic aspects of polymer interaction with components of aggressive media	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Macrokinetic correlations of the chemical degradation processes	3
1.3 Degradation of polymeric materials of inhomogeneous structure	10
1.4 Physical model of polymeric articles degradation process	15
Chapter 2 Water diffusion in polymer systems of different hydrophilicity	21
2.1 Introduction	21
2.2 Water sorption in hydrophobic polymers	25
2.3 Water diffusion in hydrophobic polymers	35
2.4 Equilibrium water sorption in hydrophilic polymers	42
2.5 Water diffusion in hydrophilic polymers	45
2.6 Water diffusion in moderately hydrophilic polymers	51
Chapter 3 Transport processes in the system polymer-chemical (biological) medium	65
3.1 Introduction	65
3.2 Diffusion features of ionized low-molecular compounds in polymer systems	69
3.3 Description of multicomponent diffusion in polymers through thermodynamics of irreversible processes	72
3.4 Theories describing the connection of diffusion coefficients of medium components with volume contents in polymers	75
3.5 Electrolyte state in polymer	77
3.6 Surface phenomena influence on diffusion	103
Chapter 4 The role of diffusion processes under controlled release of biologically active substances	
From polymer therapeutic systems	125
4.1 Diffusion controlled therapeutic systems	126
4.2 The influence of solvent diffusion on the rate of release of medicinal substance	126
4.3 Diffusion polymer systems of special purpose	136
4.4 Erosive therapeutic systems	139
Chapter 5 Diffusion and adsorption of plasma proteins-the processes, characterizing initial stage of Polymer-blood interactions	149
5.1 The role of primary adsorption and diffusion of proteins in the general scheme of polymer-blood interaction	150
5.2 Thermodynamic aspect of protein adsorption	153
5.3 Surface energy of polymers and plasma protein adsorption	156
5.4 Structural aspect of plasmic protein adsorption	159
5.5 Medium acidity influence on protein adsorption	164

5.6 The kinetic aspect of adsorption	165
5.7 The diffusive-kinetic model of protein adsorption on polymer surface	168
Chapter 6 Polymer biodegradation: kinetics and mechanism	179
6.1 Primary reactions of the body to polymer objects	180
6.2 Medium components responsible for polymer degradation	181
6.3 Classification of resolvable polymers	182
6.4 Uses and resolvability estimates	193
6.5 Rough estimates of resolvability and resolution times according to model experiments	206
6.6 Kinetic regularities of drug release by biodegradable polymers	208
6.7 Conclusion	220
Chapter 7 Degradation and medico-biological estimation of polymers in biological and model	
Chemical media	233
7.1 Introduction	233
7.2 Macrokinetic features of degradation and medico-biological estimation of fast destroyable polymers	233
7.3 Regularities of disintegration of long lived polymers, and their effect on a living organism	240
Chapter 8 Mechanical reliability of polymers in physical, chemical and biological media	249
8.1 Introduction	249
8.2 The estimation of mechanical reliability of polymers in aggressive media	250
8.3 Polymers in physically active aggressive media	251
8.4 Polymers in chemically active media	262
8.5 Polymers in biologically active media	275
Subject index	293