CONTENTS

Overview	1
Evaluation of the Use of Community Simularity Techniques As Applied to Phytoplankton	
Communities	6
Discussion	16
Some Methods for Measuring Effects of Toxicants on Laboratory-And Field-Colonized	
Estuarine Benthic Communities	18
Discussion	29
Comparison of Estimates of Hazard Derived at Three Levels of Complexity	30
Discussion	46
Community-Level Effects of Coyote Population Reduction-	49
The Sea Urchin : Bioassay for the Assessment of Damage from Environmental Contaminants	66
Preliminary Results of Interlaboratory Testing of a Standardized Aquatic Microcosm	93
Discussion	116
A Microcosm Procedure for Determining Safe levels of Chemical Exposure in Shallow-Water	
Communities	121
Discussion	132
A Comparison of Mixed Flask Culture and Standardized Laboratory Model Ecosystems for	
Toxicity Testing	135
Discussion	156
Evaluation of Simple Generic Aquatic Ecosystem Tests to Screen the Ecological Impacts of	
Pesticides	158
Discussion	178
Population and Guild Analysis for Interpretation of Heavy Metal Pollution in Streams	180
Impact of Drilling Fluids on Seagrasses : An Experimental Community Approach	199
A Simple In-Stream Test of Laboratory Findings that NTA Protects Fish and Invertebrates	
Against Copper and Zinc	213
Discussion	223
Effect of 3-Trifluoromethyl-4-Nitrophenol on the Structure and Function of Protozoan	
Communities Established on Artificial	224
Discussion	238
Structural and Functional Response of Natural Phytoplankton and Periphyton Communities to a	
cationic Surfactant with Considerations on Environmental Fate	241
Use of Limnocorrals in Evaluating the Effects of Pesticides on Zooplankton Communities	269
Zooplankton Community Responses to Synthetic Oil Exposure	291
Production of Coexisting Juvenile Coho Salmon and Steelhead Trout in Heated Model Stream	
Communities	322
Author Index	339
Subject Index	341