

CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	9
2. GUIDE TO THE APPROPRIATE USE OF THE METHODS	11
3. SCHEME FOR THE MICROBIOLOGICAL EXAMINATION OF FROZEN FOODS	13
3.1 Sampling	13
3.2 Preparation	15
3.3 Weighing and blending products for the analytical scheme.	
Excluding tests for salmonellae and <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> .	16
3.4 Further dilutions of the macerate	17
3.5 Count of mesophilic aerobes	18
3.6 Count of psychrophilic aerobes	19
3.7 Colony counting and calculation	20
3.8 Count of staphylococci	22
3.9 The coagulase test	23
3.10 Count of <i>Streptococcus faecalis</i> and other Group D streptococci	24
3.11 Count of bile-tolerant lactose-fermenting organisms	25
3.12 Count of <i>Escherichia coli</i>	26
3.13 Count of <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> (welchii)	29
3.14 <i>Clostridium botulinum</i>	31
3.15 Detection of salmonellae	32
3.16 Count of presumptive <i>Bacillus cereus</i>	36
3.17 Detection of <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>	37
3.18 Count of lactobacilli	39
3.19 Count of yeasts and moulds	40
3.20 The direct microscopic count	41
4. SIGNIFICANCE OF RESULTS	43
4.1 Total aerobic organisms	43
4.2 Staphylococci	46
4.3 Group D streptococci	47
4.4 <i>Escherichia coli</i>	49
4.5 <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> (welchii)	52
4.6 Salmonellae	53
4.7 <i>Bacillus cereus</i>	54
4.8 <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>	55
5. MEDIA, SOLUTIONS AND STAINS REQUIRED FOR ANALYSES	56
Commercially prepared media	

5.1 Peptone Buffer Diluent	57
5.2 Plate Count Agar	58
5.3 ETGPA Medium	59
5.4 Nutrient Broth	60
5.5 Tetrazolium Thallus Acetate Agar	61
5.6 Violet Red Bile Agar	62
5.7 Minerals Modified Glutamate Agar	61
5.8 Tryptone Bile Agar	64
5.9 Vracko/Sherris Indole Reagent	65
5.10 Tryptone Sulphite Cycloserine Agar	66
5.11 Fluid Thioglycollate Medium	67
5.12 Buffered Motility Nitrate Medium	68
5.13 Nitrite Reagent	69
5.14 Lactose Gelatin Medium	70
5.15 Tetrathionate Broth (Double strength)	71
5.16 Selenite Broth (Double strength)	72
5.17 Brilliant Green Agar	73
5.18 Desoxycholate Citrate Lactose Sucrose Agar	74
5.19 Lysine Broth	75
5.20 Kohn's Two Tube Medium	76
5.21 Indole Test Papers	77
5.22 H ₂ S Test Papers	78
5.23 McClung Agar	79
5.24 3% Sterile Sodium Chloride Solution	80
5.25 Salt Colistin Broth	81
5.26 Glucose Salt Teepol Broth	82
5.27 Thiosulphate Citrate Bile Salt Sucrose Agar	83
5.28 10% Salt Peptone Water	84
5.29 Voges-Proskauer Semi-solid Agar	85
5.30 Voges-Proskauer Reagent	86
5.31 Creatine Solution	87
5.32 3% Salt Nutrient Agar	88
5.33 Vibriostatic Agent 0/129	89
5.34 Methylene Blue Papers	90
5.36 MRS Agar	92
5.37 Oxytetracycline Malt Extract Agar	93
5.38 Direct Microscopic Count-Mordant	94
5.39 Direct Microscopic Count-Stain	95
5.40 Direct Microscopic Count-Dilute Buffer	96
6. MICROBIOLOGICAL SAFETY	97

