contents

preface

1 introduction to microbiology

- 1 The Scope of Microbiology 3
- 2 The Evolution of Microbiology 16
- 3 Microbial Nomenclature and Classification 33
- 4 The Microscopic Observation of Microorganisms 40

2 characteristics of bacteria

- 5 The Anatomy of Bacteria 57
- 6 The Cultivation of Bacteria 79
- 7 Reproduction and Growth 91
- 8 Pure Cultures and Growth Characteristics 105
- 9 Enzymes 114
- 10 Bacterial Metabolism 128
- 11 Modifications, Mutations, and Genetics 149
- 12 The Orders of Bacteria 166

3 microorganisms other than bacteria

- 13 Fungi: The Molds 189
- 14 Fungi: The Yeasts 207
- 15 The Viruses 221
- 16 The Rickettsiae 245
- 17 The Protozoa 256
- 18 The Algae 269

4 control of microorganisms

- 19 Control of Microorganisms 289
- 20 Control by Physical Conditions 298
- 21 Killing and Inhibiting by Chemical Agents 312
- 22 Antibiotics and Other Chemotherapeutic Agents 328

5 microorganisms and disease

- 23 Pathogens, Virulence, and Infection 357
- 24 Resistance and Immunity 368
- 25 Scrological and Diagnostic Methods 382
- 26 Air-borne Infections of Man 401

- 27 Food- and Water-borne Infections of Man 426
- 28 Contact Diseases of Man 441
- 29 Infectious Diseases of Animals 466
- 30 Infectious Diseases of Plants 478

6 applied microbiology

- 31 Microbiology of Water 495
- 32 Microbiology of Sewage 511
- 33 Microbiology of Air 523
- 34 Microbiology of Milk 532
- 35 Microbiology of Foods 550
- 36 Microbiology of Soil 561
- 37 Industrial Microbiology 575

appendices

- A. Outline Classifications of Microorganisms 595
- B. Characteristics of Selected Genera of Microorganisms 613
- C. Glossary 637

index 649