

578.45 OAT PT.1**CONTENTS****CHAPTER I****HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION**

1.1 The principle of the instrument	1
1.2 The early history of scanning electron microscopy	2
1.3 The work of the Cambridge group; McMullan's microscope	7
1.4 Smith's microscope	10
1.5 The transmission scanning microscope	12

CHAPTER 2**FUNDAMENTAL LIMITATIONS ON DESIGN**

2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 Current density in the incident electron probe	14
2.3 Fluctuations in the electron probe current	15
2.4 The number of lines per picture	17
2.5 Lens aberrations	20
2.6 The optimum aperture and the limit of resolution	22
2.7 Approximations that are valid when $d > 0.01 \text{ um}$	23
2.8 The approximate equations	25

CHAPTER 3**THE COMPONENT PARTS OF THE SCANNING MICROSCOPE**

3.1 The electron gun	28
3.2 Electron lenses	62
3.3 The scanning system	88
3.4 Signal current collection and amplification	103
3.5 The vacuum system	129
3.6 The display unit	130
3.7 The complete instrument	131

CHAPTER 4**THE INTERACTIONS OF ELECTRONS WITH A SOLID**

4.1 Introduction	134
4.2 The range of electrons in a solid	141
4.3 Back-scattering of electrons	148
4.4 Distribution of charge and energy	154
4.5 Secondary electron emission	156
4.6 Electrical charging of the specimen	165

CHAPTER 5**CONTRAST AND RESOLUTION**

5.1 Contrast	168
5.2 Stereoscopic operation	182
5.3 Resolution	185
Bibliography	189
Index	193