## CONTENTS

## SECTION I

Introduction

SECTION II		
Principles of Biosafety TABLE 1 Summar	ry of Recommended Biosafety Levels for	6
	ints	14
TABLE 2 Summai	ry of Recommended Biosafety Levels for hich Experimentally or Naturally Infected	- 407
Vertebrate Ani	imals Are Used	15
SECTION III		
Laboratory Biosafety L	evel Criteria	16
	ison of Biological Safety Cabinets	
SECTION IV		
Vertebrate Animal Bios	afety Level Criteria	44
SECTION V		
Recommended Biosafe	ety Levels For Infectious Agents and	
		68
SECTION VI		
Risk Assessment		72
SECTION VII		
Agent Summary Stater	nents	. 74
Fungal Agents		78
Bacterial Agents	*****************************	83
Rickettsial Agents		102
Viral Agents (other that	n arboviruses)	105
Arboviruses		124
Arboviruses Assign	ned to Biosafety Level 2	124
	Arboviruses and Arenaviruses Assigned to	
1	Biosafety Level 2	126
Table B.	Vaccine Strains of BSL 3/4 Viruses Which	
,	May be Handled at BSL 2	130
Arboviruses and A	renaviruses Assigned to Biosafety Level 3	130
	Arboviruses and Certain Other Viruses	
	Assigned to Biosafety Level 3	132
	Arboviruses and Certain Other Viruses As-	
	signed to Biosafety Level 3	134

Arboviruses, Arenaviruses, or Filoviruses Assigned to Biosafety Level 4	135
APPENDIX A	
Biological Safety Cabinets	
Figure 1. Class I Biological Safety Cabinet	142
Figure 2(a). Class II, Type A BSC	143
Figure 2(b). <i>Class II, Type B1 BSC</i>	143
Figure 2(c). Class II, Type B2 BSC	144
Figure 2(d). Table-top model of a Class II, Type B3 BSC	144
Figure 3. Class III BSC	145
APPENDIX B Immunoprophylaxis	
APPENDIX C	
Surveillance of Personnel for Laboratory-Associated Rickettsial Infections	147
APPENDIX D	
Importation and Interstate Shipment of Human Pathogens and	
Related Materials	
Figure 4. Packing and Labeling of Etiologic Agents	
APPENDIX E	
Restricted Animal Pathogens	
APPENDIX F	
Resources for Information	
REFERENCES	153
WDEY	
INDEX	171