

Contents

Foreword **xiii**

K. J. Lampe

Opening remarks **xv**

K.J. Lampe

International cooperation in rice genetics **xix**

G.S. Khush

Abbreviations and acronyms **xxv**

Session 1 VARIETAL DIFFERENTIATION AND EVOLUTION

Association between *Pox-1* variation and seed productivity potential in wild rice **1**

H. Morishima

Evolutionary significance of differential regulation at the *wx* locus of rice **11**

Y. Sano, H.-Y. Hirano, and M. Nishimura

Cytogenetic, electrophoretic, and root studies of javanica rices **21**

T.T. Chang, Yongbao Pan, Qiren Chu, Ranjani Peiris, and G.C. Loresto

Screening and analysis of wide compatibility loci in wide crosses of rice **33**

H. Ikehashi, H. Araki, and S. Yanagihara

How was rice differentiated into indica and japonica? **45**

Y.-I. Sato

Genetic diversity and intervarietal relationships in rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) in Africa **55**

J.-L. Pham

Traditional highland rices originating from intersubspecific recombination in Madagascar **67**

N. Ahmadi, J.C. Glaszmann, and E. Rabary

Prospective use of *Oryza longistaminata* for rice breeding **81**

M. Causse and A. Ghesquiere

Discussion **91**

Session 2 GENETIC MARKERS, LINKAGE GROUPS, AND ANEUPLOIDS

Analysis of genes for stigma coloration in rice 97

H.I. Oka

Gene mapping of some morphological traits and chlorophyll deficiency in rice 111

M. Maekawa, I. Takamure, and T. Kinoshita

Linkage relationships between genetic male sterile and marker genes in rice 121

H.S. Suh, J.D. Kim, M.H. Heu, and G.S. Chung

Linkage analysis and application of isozyme genes in rice 127

R. Ishikawa, H. Morishima, and T. Kinoshita

Genetic mapping in rice using isozyme and RFLP markers 137

D.S. Brar, B.G. de los Reyes, O. Panaud, A. Sanchez, and G.S. Khush

Production of monosomic alien addition lines of *Oryza sativa* having a single

***O. punctata* chromosome 147**

H. Yasui and N. Iwata

Discussion 157

Session 3 GENETICS OF STRESS TOLERANCE

Genetics of leaf rolling under drought stress 159

B.N. Singh and D.J. Mackill

Genetic analysis for salt tolerance in rice 167

K.K. Narayanan and S.R. Sree Rangasamy

Inheritance of panicle exsertion in *Oryza sativa* under low temperature 175

D.M. Mahishi, M. Mahadevappa, and P. Gopala Reddy

Discussion 179

Session 4 GENETICS OF MORPHOLOGICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL TRAITS

Inheritance of grain size and its implications for rice breeding 181

K. Takeda

Genetics and biochemistry of in vitro-selected lysine mutants 191

G.W. Schaeffer

Mutants for rice storage proteins 201

T. Kumamaru, M. Ogawa, and H. Satoh

Genes for late heading and their interaction in the background of Taichung 65 211

Kuo-Hai Tsai

Photoperiod-conditioned male sterility and its inheritance in rice 217

Wang Xiangming, Wang Mingquan, Mei Guozhi, Wu Hongyu,
Duan Wenjie, and Wang Weijian

Thermosensitive genetic male sterility induced by irradiation 227

K. Maruyama, H. Araki, and H. Kato

Discussion 233

Session 5 GENETICS OF DISEASE AND INSECT RESISTANCE

Transfer of blast and bacterial blight resistance from *Oryza minuta* to *O. sativa* 237

A.D. Amante-Bordeos, R.J. Nelson, N.P. Oliva, R.D. Dalmacio, H. Leung, and L.A. Sitch

Inheritance of resistance to rice tungro spherical virus in rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) 247

M. Shahjahan, T. Imbe, B.S. Jalani, A.H. Zakri, and O. Othman

Genetics of rice resistance to brown planthopper *Nilaparvata lugens* (Stål) and relative contribution of genes to resistance mechanisms 255

M. Bharathi and S. Chelliah

Genetic analysis of resistance to whitebacked planthopper *Sogatella furcifera* Horvath in rice 263

Min Shaokai, Li Ximing, Xiong Zhenmin, and Hu Guowen

Discussion 269

Session 6 TISSUE AND CELL CULTURE

Application of somaclonal variation and in vitro selection to rice improvement 271

J. Bouharmont, A. Dekeyser, V. Van Sint Jan, and Y.S. Dogbe

Diallel analysis of callus growth and plant regeneration in rice 279

T. Abe and Y. Futsuhara

Genetic analysis for salt tolerance of in vitro regenerant progenies of rice 289

K.K. Narayanan and S.R. Sree Rangasamy

Somaclonal male sterile mutants and their expression in indica rice 295

D.H. Ling, Z.R. Ma, M.F. Chen, C.Y. Liang, and B.S. Ho

Regeneration and transformation of protoplasts in indica rice 305

Xiang-hui Li, A.P. Aryan, Cheng-bin Xiang, and T.W. Okita

Isolated microspore culture of rice at the International Rice Research Institute 311

F.J. Zapata, R.R. Aldemita, E.S. Ella, and Moon Soo Cho

Cryopreservation: a method for maintaining plant regeneration capability of rice cell suspension cultures 321

P.T. Lynch and E.E. Benson

Discussion 333

Session 7 MOLECULAR GENETICS OF CYTOPLASMIC GENOMES

Structure of cytoplasmic genomes in rice 337

A. Hirai, M. Iwahashi, K. Sugino, A. Kanno, and T. Ishibashi

Rice mitochondrial genes 343

C. André, E.K. Kaleikau, and V. Walbot

Organization of mitochondrial DNA in male sterile and fertile lines of rice 355

N.M. Saleh, H.S. Gupta, R. Finch, E. Rech, E.C. Cocking, and B.J. Mulligan

Genetic analysis of nuclear DNAs homologous to small mitochondrial plasmid-like DNAs in cultivated rice 365

W. Sakamoto, K.-I. Kadowaki, N. Kishimoto, M. Yano, A. Saito, and S. Tano

Discussion 373

Session 8 MOLECULAR GENETICS OF NUCLEAR GENOMES

A rice DNA sequence that resembles the maize Mu 1 transposable element 377

Yong Xie, Yixin Wang, and Ray Wu

Genetic variation in tissue culture-derived rice plants 389

P.T.H. Brown, E. Müller, K. Shimamoto, and H. Lörz

Characterization of repeated DNA sequences specific to different rice genomes 401

F. Cordesse, A.S. Reddy, A. De Kochko, M. C. Kiefer, and M. Delseny

Species-specific repetitive DNA sequences as markers in rice backcross breeding programs 409

H. Aswidinnoor, J.F. Dallas, C.L. McIntyre, and J.P. Gustafson

Organization, structure, and expression of the rice α -amylase multigene family 417

R.L. Rodriguez, N. Huang, T. Sutliff, S. Ranjhan, E. Karrer, and J. Litts

Discussion 431

Session 9 RFLP ANALYSIS OF RICE GENOMES

RFLP mapping of the rice genome 435

S.D. Tanksley, N. Ahn, M. Causse, R. Coffman, T. Fulton, S.R. McCouch, G. Second, T. Tai, Z. Wang, K. Wu, and Z. Yu

Tagging genes for disease and insect resistance via linkage to RFLP markers 443

S.R. McCouch, G.S. Khush, and S.D. Tanksley

RFLP tagging of blast resistance genes in rice 451

Zhihong Yu, D.J. Mackill, J.M. Bonman, and S.D. Tanksley

Toward the integration of a restriction fragment length polymorphism map and conventional genetic map of rice *Oryza sativa* L. 459

M. Yano, A. Saito, N. Kishimoto, M. Kawase, K. Saito, T. Nagamine, M. Katsuta, M. Nakagahra, S. Kuhara, S. Yoshimura, O. Ideta, A. Yoshimura, and N. Iwata

Intraspecific variation and genetic differentiation based on restriction fragment length polymorphism in Asian cultivated rice, *Oryza sativa* L. 467

M. Kawase, N. Kishimoto, T. Tanaka, A. Yoshimura, S. Yoshimura, K. Saito, A. Saito, M. Yano, N. Takeda, T. Nagamine, and M. Nakagahara

Cytoplasmic DNA markers, phylogeny, and systematics in Oryzeae 475

G. Second

Biology and genetics of *Pyricularia oryzae* and *P. grisea* populations: current situation and development of RFLP markers 487

M.-H. Lebrun, M.-P. Capy, N. Garcia, M. Dutertre, Y. Brygoo, J.-L. Notteghem, and M. Valès

Discussion 499

Session 10 MOLECULAR GENETICS OF RICE PROTEINS

Rice endosperm proteins and their accumulation signals 503

N. Mitsukawa and K. Tanaka

Genetic manipulation of storage proteins in rice 513

V.S. Gupta, Y.R. Mawal, M.N. Sainani, and P.K. Ranjekar

Glutelin genes in wild rices 521

Hsin-Kan Wu and Tien-Chin Chen

Discussion 527

Session 11 MOLECULAR GENETICS OF DISEASE RESISTANCE

Defense gene regulation 529

C.J. Lamb, Qun Zhu, R.T. Yamamoto, A. Beeche, A.J. Nelson, and M.A. Lawton

Molecular biology of rice tungro viruses: evidence for a new retrovirus 539

R. Hull, M.C. Jones, I. Dasgupta, J.M. Cliffe, C. Mingins, G. Lee, and J.W. Davies

Recent advances in genetic analysis of rice-blast fungus interaction 549

H. Leung, D. Skinner, P. Tooley, M. Bernardo, A. Amante-Bordeos, R. Karjalainen, and S. Leong

Discussion 561

Session 12 TRANSFORMATION TECHNIQUES

Co-transformation of indica rice via polyethylene glycol-mediated DNA uptake 563

Jianying Peng, L.A. Lyznik, and T.K. Hodges

Efficient transformation of rice cells and production of transgenic rice plants 575

Y. Tada, M. Sakamoto, M. Matsuoka, and T. Fujimura

Rice transformation, vectors, and expression of transferred genes 585

L.A.M. Hensgens, E.G.M. Meijer, P.E. Van Os-Ruygrok, S. Rueb, B.S. de Pater, and R.A. Schilperoort

Evaluation of transformation techniques for monocots 597

A.P. Aryan, K.A. Roberti, Xiang-hui Li, and T.W. Okita

Transgenic rice plants produced by direct uptake of the δ -endotoxin protein gene from *Bacillus thuringiensis* into rice protoplasts 605

H. Yang, S.D. Guo, J.X. Li, X.J. Chen, and Y.L. Fan

Inheritance of a foreign gene in transgenic indica rice plants 613

S.K. Datta, K. Datta, A. Peterhans, and I. Potrykus

Polygenic transformation of rice using microprojectile-delivered DNA 625

M.B. Sticklen, R.K. Hajela, N. Hajela, D. McElroy, J. Cao, and R. Wu

State of the art in gene transfer to cereals 637

I. Potrykus

Discussion 647

Posters

Characterization of a repetitive hypermutable region in *Oryza sativa* 649

T.E. Bureau, G.S. Khush, and S.R. Wessler

Isolation and characterization of rice CC genome-specific sequences 650

A.S. Reddy, F. Cordesse, and M. Delseny

Comparative studies of the structure of chloroplast DNA from four *Oryza* species: cloning and physical maps 651

A. Kanno, K. Hattori, and A. Hirai

Evolution of the intergenic spacer region of ribosomal DNA in cultivated and wild rice species 653

Y. Sano, R. Sano, and H.-Y. Hirano

Cytoplasmic and nuclear DNA differentiation in cultivated rice species 655

T. Ishii, T. Terachi, N. Mori, and K. Tsunewaki

Physical mapping of rice restriction fragment length polymorphism clones 658

J.P. Gustafson, C.L. McIntyre, and J.E. Dillé

Efficient introduction of foreign gene into partially digested small cell groups of rice by polyethylene glycol 660

Jinshui Yang, Koulin Ge, Yunzhu Wang, and C.C. Tan

Introduction of exogenous DNA directly into rice 663

Chen Shanbao, Duan Xiaolan, Yan Changsheng, Xing Guandang, and Zhang Yan

Isolation of rice phytochrome genes from Nongken 58 and Nongken 58s 665

B. Wang, H.G. Zheng, Q.F. Xu, J.Z. Wang, D.D. Li, S.T. Li, and Z.T. Zhang

Restriction fragment length polymorphism for characterizing monosomic alien addition lines of *Oryza sativa* having a single chromosome of *O. brachyantha* 667

O. Panaud, G. Magpantay, E. Galinato, D. Mahapatra, L.A. Sitch, and G.S. Khush

- Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of size of chromosomal segments retained around bacterial blight resistance genes in near-isogenic lines of rice 668
S.Yoshimura, A. Yoshimura, N. Iwata, A. Saito, N. Kishimoto, M. Kawase,
M. Nakagahra, and M. Yano
- Accumulation signals of rice endosperm proteins 671
N. Mitsukawa and K. Tanaka
- Assessment of protoclinal variation in seed progeny of transgenic plants regenerated from rice protoplasts 673
E.C. Cocking, S.L. Kothari, H. Zhang, P.T. Lynch, P.S. Eyles, E.L. Rech, and M.R. Davey
- Tissue culture and somatic hybridization of indica and japonica rices 675
I.H. Slamet
- Somatic hybridization studies between rice and *Porteresia coarctata* 678
R.P. Finch
- Stress tolerance in rice cell lines 680
K.-I. Mori and T. Kinoshita
- Novel proteins involved in dedifferentiation and redifferentiation in rice *Oryza sativa* L. 682
A. Tanaka and S. Tano
- Cytohistological observations on plantlet regeneration from rice calli 685
A.B. Mendoza, Y. Futsuhara, and Y. Takeoka
- Production of aneuploids ($2n=13$) in rice *Oryza sativa* L. by anther culture of trisomic plants 687
Wang Zixuan and N. Iwata
- Assessment of gametic selection in indica/upland japonica rice anther cultures by isozyme markers 689
E. Guideroni
- Salt tolerance in rice callus cultures 693
P.B. Kavi Kishor and G.M. Reddy
- Regeneration of plants from cultured anthers of salt-tolerant CSR-1 rice 695
N.R. Yadav, D.R. Sharma, and J.B. Chowdhury
- Chromosome studies and multiplication of embryonic cells derived from anther culture of indica rice 697
Wu Jiadao, Huang Zhongxiang, Liu Zuling, Zheng Leya, Yan Jianbo, and Chen Yan
- Current linkage maps in rice 699
T. Kinoshita
- Characterization of rice chromosomes by imaging methods 703
K. Fukui and K. Iijima

- Chromosome constitution of diploid-like plants derived from gamma-irradiated tetraploids 706
H. Fukuoka, Y. Kageyama, K. Yamamoto, and G. Takeda
- Genetic analysis of heading time by using linkage relationship with isozyme gene *Pg1-2* in rice 708
I. Imuta, F. Kikuchi, I. Watanabe, and M. Yusa
- Effects of dwarfing genes on cell characteristics in rice internodes 710
O. Kamijima
- Effects of dwarf genes on rice root elongation 712
H. Kitano and Y. Futsuhara
- Genetic aspects of organ differentiation during rice embryogenesis 714
Y. Nagato, H. Kitano, O. Kamijima, S. Kikuchi, and H. Satoh
- Genetic identification of mutant genes for reduced culm number 716
I. Takamure
- Grain-shattering gene linked with semidwarfing gene *sd-1* 718
S. Oba and F. Kikuchi
- Semidwarfing genes influencing morphological traits and physiological ability of rice roots 720
M. Ichii, Shui Shan Li, and H. Hasegawa
- Eating quality of rice cultivars in reference to chemical components 722
A. Matsuzaki, T. Takano, and G. Takeda
- Genetic analysis of grain size in rice 724
T. Kato
- Core collections: providing access to wild *Oryza* germplasm 726
D.A. Vaughan
- Monosomic alien addition lines of *Oryza australiensis* and alien gene transfer 728
K.K. Jena, D.S. Multani, and G.S. Khush
- Reexamination of genetic control of the reproductive barrier between *Oryza longistaminata* and *O. sativa*, and relationship to rhizome expression 729
A. Ghesquiere
- Relatedness of annual and perennial strains of *Oryza rufipogon* investigated with nuclear DNA sequences 731
P. Barbier and A. Ishihama
- Increasing cold and drought tolerance in rice with a new phytohormone analogue 734
A.A. Flores-Nimedez, K. Dörrfling, and B.S. Vergara
- Genetic control of chilling injury in rice seedlings detected by low-temperature treatment 737
T. Nagamine and M. Nakagahra

Simple, rapid procedure for analyzing polypeptide pattern of thylakoid membrane in rice	740
K. Hattori, K. Watanabe, T. Nishimura, and Y. Futsuhara	
Breeding of near-isogenic lines for resistance to rice bacterial blight	742
T. Ogawa, R.E. Tabien, T. Yamamoto, G.A. Busto, Jr., and R. Ikeda	
Variation in resistance to bacterial blight between and within wild rice populations	744
C. Hamamatsu, Y.-I. Sato, and H. Morishima	
Genetic analysis of rice blast resistance using doubled haploids, single seed descent lines, and isozyme marker genes	746
J. Abadassi, J.C. Glaszmann, J.L. Notteghem, E. Guiderdoni, and B. Courtois	
Induced mutations for rice improvement in Malaysia	749
O. Mohamad, M.Z. Abdullah, O. Othman, K. Hadzim, J. Mahmud, and O. Ramli	
Mutagen-induced male sterility in rice	752
J.L. Minocha, J.S. Sidhu, and R.K. Gupta	
Induction of inheritable dwarfism in rice by DNA demethylation	754
H. Sano, S. Youssefian, I. Kamada, and M. Itoh	
Mutagenic effects of accelerated argon ion irradiation in rice	755
M.T. Mei, Q.F. Zuo, Y.G. Lu, H. Deng, and T.C. Yang	
Exploitation of useful semidwarfing genes by mutation	758
T. Tanisaka and H. Yamagata	
Combining ability and heterosis for yield and yield components related to reproductive-stage salinity and sodicity tolerance in rice <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	761
B. Mishra	
Genetics of quantitative traits in rice in mid-altitude swamps of Burundi	762
J.P. Tilquin, J.P. Chapeaux, and J.F. Detry	
Genetic studies on intercalary elongation	764
Yi-Shin Chen and Chia-Yi Aes	
Some quantitative characters of rice <i>Oryza sativa</i> L. studied by triple testcross analysis	766
Bui Chi Buu and Thai Thi Hanh	
Genetic analysis of wide compatibility varieties of rice <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	768
Minghong Gu, Aiqing You, and Xuebiao Pan	
An approach to the genetic pattern of compatibility in an <i>O. sativa</i> indica/japonica cross	770
Qi Zu-bai, Cai Ye-Tong, and Li Bao-jian	
Does hybrid sterility isolate indicas from japonicas?	771
T. Nomura, Y.-I. Sato, and K. Yonezawa	
Effects of genotype × environment interaction on late-heading Japanese rice	773
T. Sato	

Variation in chlorophyll proteins between wet and dry season rice varieties	775
N. Watanabe, R.B. Austin, and C.L. Morgan	
Genotypic difference in response to light interruption in Japanese rice varieties	778
Y. Okumoto, T. Tanisaka, and H. Yamagata	
Differentiation between populations of wild rice (<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>) coexisting with <i>Leersia hexandra</i> and <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>	781
Y. Shimamoto and H. Morishima	
Rice aroma: methods of evaluation and genetics	783
Shih-Cheng Lin	
Application of computer image analysis to characterization of plant type in rice— response to spacing	785
K. Hinata and M. Oka	
Genetic analysis of embryo length in rice <i>Oryza sativa</i> L.	787
M.P. Pandey, D.V. Seshu, and M. Akbar	
Induced mutations for identifying and characterizing genes in rice: I. Three useful mutants and their characteristics	788
Moo Young Eun, Yong Gu Cho, Yong Kwon Kim, and Tae Young Chung	
Reliable, simple method for producing rice plants through anther culture	791
Gun-Sik Chung, Sae-Jun Yang, and Byeong-Geun Oh	
Internode elongation system of Nepalese rice	794
G.L. Shrestha	
Inheritance of high-density rice grain and its relation to other panicle characters	797
S. Mallik, A.M. Aguilar, and B.S. Vergara	
Restriction fragment length polymorphism analysis of wide-cross progenies having brown planthopper resistance gene(s) introgressed from <i>Oryza officinalis</i> into <i>O. sativa</i>	800
K.K. Jena, G.S. Khush, and G. Kochert	
Amplification of chloroplast DNA fragment from a single ancient rice seed	802
I. Nakamura and Y.-I. Sato	
Overview of the Second International Rice Genetics Symposium	807
K.J. Frey	
Closing remarks	809
F.A. Bernardo	
Committee reports	813
Participants	820
Index of varieties and lines	836