
Contents

<i>Series Introduction</i>	<i>Lester Packer and Enrique Cadenas</i>	iii
<i>Preface</i>		vii
<i>Contributors</i>		xiii
1. Basic Carotenoid Chemistry		
<i>Synnøve Liaaen-Jensen</i>		
2. Carotenoids and Radicals: Interactions with Other Nutrients		
<i>Ann Cantrell and T. George Truscott</i>		
3. Noninvasive Assessment of Carotenoids in the Human Eye and Skin		53
<i>Paul S. Bernstein and Werner Gellermann</i>		
4. Methodology for Assessment of Carotenoid Levels in Blood and Plasma Fractions		85
<i>Mario G. Ferruzzi and Steven J. Schwartz</i>		
5. Carotenoid Antioxidant Activity		105
<i>Andrew J. Young, Denise M. Phillip, and Gordon M. Lowe</i>		
		ix

Evidence for Pro-Oxidant Effects of Carotenoids In Vitro and In Vivo: Implications in Health and Disease <i>Paola Palozza</i>	127
7. Carotenoid Orientation: Role in Membrane Stabilization <i>Wieslaw I. Gruszecki</i>	151
8. Anticancer Activity of Carotenoids: From Human Studies to Cellular Processes and Gene Regulation <i>Yoav Sharoni, Wilhelm Stahl, Michael Danilenko, and Joseph Levy</i>	165
9. Induction of Cytochrome P450 Enzymes by Carotenoids <i>Nora O'Brien and Tom O'Connor</i>	197
10. Impact of Food Processing on Content and Bioavailability of Carotenoids <i>Amy C. Boileau and John W. Erdman, Jr.</i>	209
11. Transport, Uptake, and Target Tissue Storage of Carotenoids <i>Harold C. Furr and Richard M. Clark</i>	229
12. Bioequivalence of Provitamin A Carotenoids <i>Guangwen Tang and Robert M. Russell</i>	279
13. Bioconversion of Provitamin A Carotenoids <i>Arun B. Barua</i>	295
14. Carotenoid Oxidative/Degradative Products and Their Biological Activity <i>Xiang-Dong Wang</i>	313
15. Conversion of Carotenoids to Vitamin A: New Insights on the Molecular Level <i>Johannes von Lintig</i>	337
16. Enzymatic Versus Chemical Cleavage of Carotenoids: Supramolecular Enzyme Mimics for β -Carotene 15,15'-Monooxygenase <i>Wolf-D. Woggon and Mrinal K. Kundu</i>	357

Contents	xi
17. Relationship of Carotenoids to Cancer <i>Cheryl L. Rock</i>	373
18. Lycopene and Carcinogenesis <i>Eileen Ang, Elizabeth C. Miller, and Steven K. Clinton</i>	409
19. Carotenoids and Eye Disease: Epidemiological Evidence <i>Julie A. Mares</i>	427
20. Mechanistic Evidence for Eye Diseases and Carotenoids <i>John T. Landrum and Richard A. Bone</i>	445
21. Heart and Vascular Diseases <i>Howard D. Sesso and J. Michael Gaziano</i>	473
22. Carotenoids in Systemic Protection Against Sunburn <i>Wilhelm Stahl and Helmut Sies</i>	491
23. Carotenoids and Immune Responses <i>David A. Hughes</i>	503
24. Therapeutic Uses of Carotenoids in Skin Photosensitivity Diseases <i>Micheline M. Mathews-Roth</i>	519
25. Potential Adverse Effects of β -Carotene Supplementation in Cigarette Smokers and Heavier Drinkers <i>Demetrius Albanes and Margaret E. Wright</i>	531
26. Carotenoids: Looking Forward <i>Norman I. Krinsky, Susan T. Mayne, and Helmut Sies</i>	547
	553