

## CONTENTS

### PART I: LEAD EXPOSURE AND ABATEMENT

|            |  |    |
|------------|--|----|
| Chapter 1. | The Prevalence of Lead Paint in Housing: Findings from the National Survey .....   | 3  |
|            | <i>R. P. Clickner, V. A. Albright, and S. Weitz</i>  |    |
| Chapter 2. | Data Analysis of Lead in Soil (HUD Survey Data) .....  | 13 |
|            | <i>S. F. Brown, B. D. Schultz, R. P. Clickner, and S. Weitz</i>  |    |
| Chapter 3. | National Survey of Lead Paint in Housing: Analysis of Error Sources .....  | 21 |
|            | <i>J. W. Rogers, R. P. Clickner, and M. Chen</i>   |    |
| Chapter 4. | The HUD Lead-Based Paint Abatement Demonstration in Public Housing .....   | 31 |
|            | <i>R. F. Eberle</i>  |    |
| Chapter 5. | Information Collected in the HUD Abatement Demonstration Program and<br>Its Application in Planning a Follow-on Study .....                | 37 |
|            | <i>R. A. Lordo and M. Chen</i>   |    |
| Chapter 6. | Results from the Pilot Comprehensive Abatement Performance Study .....   | 49 |
|            | <i>B. E. Buxton, S. W. Rust, F. Todt, T. Collins, C. Boudreau, R. Hertz, P. Constant,<br/>G. Dewalt, J. G. Schwemberger, and B. S. Lim</i> |    |
| Chapter 7. | Incidence of Severe Lead Poisoning in Children in Trinidad Resulting from Battery<br>Recycling Operations .....                            | 63 |
|            | <i>I. Chang-Yen, C. Emrit, and A. Hosein-Rahaman</i>   |    |

### PART II: PROGRAM AND POLICY ISSUES

|             |  |     |
|-------------|--|-----|
| Chapter 8.  | The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Broad Strategy to Address<br>Lead Poisoning .....                                       | 71  |
|             | <i>J. S. Carra</i>   |     |
| Chapter 9.  | The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's Lead Strategy<br>and Lead-Based Paint Program .....                         | 77  |
|             | <i>R. J. Morony and B. T. Cook</i>   |     |
| Chapter 10. | CDC's Perspective on Preventing Lead Poisoning in Young Children .....   | 79  |
|             | <i>S. Binder</i>   |     |
| Chapter 11. | National Implementation Plan for the Prevention of Childhood Lead<br>Poisoning from Residential Exposure to Lead-Based Paint ..... | 85  |
|             | <i>B. T. Cook</i>  |     |
| Chapter 12. | A Pound of Prevention, an Ounce of Cure: Paradigm Shifts in Childhood Lead<br>Poisoning Programs .....                             | 89  |
|             | <i>K. W. James Rochow</i>  |     |
| Chapter 13. | Coordinated National Strategy on Childhood Lead Poisoning: A National Action Plan ...  | 97  |
|             | <i>A. M. Guthrie and D. Ryan</i>   |     |
| Chapter 14. | Encapsulation of Lead-Based Paint .....  | 101 |
|             | <i>B. A. Leczynski, J. G. Schwemberger, and R. J. Cramer</i>   |     |
| Chapter 15. | Successful Low-Cost Risk Communication and Public Education Programs .....   | 105 |
|             | <i>D. L. McAllister</i>  |     |

### PART III: CHEMICAL MEASUREMENT METHODS

|             |   |     |
|-------------|---|-----|
| Chapter 16. | Phosphate Addition to the Delves Cup Method .....   | 121 |
|             | <i>F. Ruszala, D. Worsley, and J. Hogan</i>   |     |
| Chapter 17. | New Developments in Lead-Paint Film Analysis with Field Portable X-Ray<br>Fluorescence Analyzer ..... | 127 |
|             | <i>S. Piorek, J. R. Pasmore, B. D. Lass, J. Koskinen, and H. Sipila</i>                               |     |
| Chapter 18. | The Analysis of Lead-Based Paint Layers: A Qualitative Comparison of Methods .....                    | 135 |
|             | <i>R. J. Narconis, V. Divljakovic, S. L. Barnes, and A. M. Krebs</i>                                  |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Chapter 19. Characterization and <b>Identification</b> of Lead-Rich Particles: A <b>First Step</b> in Source Apportionment .....                      | 143 |
| <i>G. S. Casuccio, M. L. Demyanek, G. R. Dunmyre, B. C. Henderson, and I. M. Stewart</i>  |     |
| Chapter 20. Development of a Field-Test Method for the Determination of Lead in Paint and Paint-Contaminated Dust and Soil .....                      | 161 |
| <i>P. M. Grohse, K. K. Luk, L. L. Hodson, B. M. Wilson, W. F. Gutknecht, S. L. Harper, M. E. Beard, B. S. Lim, and J. J. Breen</i>                    |     |
| Chapter 21. Preparation and Evaluation of Lead-Containing Paint and Dust Method Evaluation Materials .....  | 169 |
| <i>E. E. Williams, D. A. Binstock, E. D. Estes, J. D. Neefus, L. E. Myers, W. F. Gutknecht, B. S. Lim, J. J. Breen, S. L. Harper, and M. E. Beard</i> |     |
| Chapter 22. <b>NIST-SRM 2579</b> Lead Paint Films for Portable X-Ray Fluorescence Analyzers .....   | 183 |
| <i>P. A. Pella, M. McKnight, K. E. Murphy, R. D. Vocke, E. Byrd, J. R. DeVoe, J. S. Kane, E. S. Lagergren, S. B. Schiller, and A. F. Marlow</i>       |     |

#### PART IV: SAMPLING METHODS AND STATISTICAL ISSUES

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Chapter 23. Vacuum Sampling of Sealed Dust for Lead Analysis .....   | 191 |
| <i>B. S. Lim, J. G. Schwemberger, P. Constant, and K. Bauer</i>  |     |
| Chapter 24. Analysis of Factors Contributing to Lead in Household Dust: Accounting for Measurement Error .....   | 203 |
| <i>B. Price and E. C. Baird, III</i>   |     |
| Chapter 25. Multielement Analysis of Lead-Based Paint Abatement Data .....   | 217 |
| <i>J. G. Kinateder, S. W. Rust, and J. G. Schwemberger</i>   |     |
| Chapter 26. Determination of Environmental Lead, Using Compositing of House Dust Samples .....   | 231 |
| <i>M. R. Farfel and C. A. Rohde</i>  |     |
| Chapter 27. Sampling Methodology and Decision Strategy for Testing for Lead-Based Paint in Public Housing .....  | 237 |
| <i>D. C. Cox and J. G. Schwemberger</i>  |     |
| Chapter 28. Efficient Methods of Testing Lead-Based Paint in Single-Family Homes .....   | 243 |
| <i>A. Greenland, D. C. Cox, J. G. Schwemberger, and C. Foster</i>  |     |
| Chapter 29. Relationships Among Lead Levels in Blood, Dust, and Soil .....   | 255 |
| <i>D. A. Burgoon, S. W. Rust, and K. A. Hogan</i>  |     |
| Chapter 30. Application of a Novel <b>Slurry Furnace AAS</b> Protocol for Rapid Assessment of Lead Environmental Contamination .....   | 265 |
| <i>Michael S. Epstein, Sarah M. Smith, and Joseph J. Breen</i>   |     |
| Epilogue <b>Check Our Kids for Lead:</b> Empowering Employees to Make a Difference .....   | 271 |
| <i>J. J. Breen, C. R. Stroup, S. Wooten, V. R. Anderson, K. A. Benjamin, G. H. Bergeison, S. F. Brown, B. T. Cook, G. Cooper, L. M. Harris, B. S. Lim, D. G. Lynch, and B. A. Myrick</i> |     |
| Index .....  | 273 |