# In the event significant errata are required, they will be listed on the ACGIH® website at http://www.acgih.org/TLV/.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Statem	Statement on the Uses of TLVs® and BEIs®inside fro ent of Position Regarding the TLVs® and BEIs® BEI® Development Process: An Overview	v		
Online TLV® and BEI® Resources				
Revisions or Additions for 2015				
	nical Substances			
Committee Members				
Introduction				
General Information				
Definition of the TLVs <sup>®</sup>				
	Excursion Limits	5		
	Peak Exposures			
	Notice of Intended Change	6		
	TWA and STEL versus Ceiling (C)	7		
	Mixtures	7		
Dev	viations in Work Conditions and Work Schedules			
	Application of TLVs® to Unusual Ambient Conditions	7		
	Unusual Work Schedules	8		
TL	V® Units	9		
Use	er Information	10		
	ferences and Selected Readings			
Adopted Threshold Limit Values11				
2015 Notice of Intended Changes62				
Chemical Substances and Other Issues Under Study65				
Definitio	ons and Notations	68		
	d Appendices			
Α.	Carcinogenicity	75		
В.				
	Otherwise Specified (PNOS)	76		
С.	Particle Size-Selective Sampling Criteria			
	for Airbome Particulate Matter	76		
D.	Commercially Important Tree Species Suspected			
	of Inducing Sensitization	79		
E.	Threshold Limit Values for Mixtures			
F.	Minimal Oxygen Content	83		
G.	Substances Whose Adopted Documentation and TLVs®			
	Were Withdrawn for a Vanety of Reasons, Including			
	Insufficient Data, Regrouping, Etc.	88		
H.	Reciprocal Calculation Method for Certain Refined			
	Hydrocarbon Solvent Vapor Mixtures	92		

## **Biological Exposure Indices**

Committee Members	
Introduction	
Adopted Biological Exposure Determinants	
2015 Notice of Intended Changes	
Chemical Substances and Other Issues Under Study	113

#### **Physical Agents**

Committee Members	116
Introduction	117
Threshold Limit Values	
Acoustic	
Infrasound and Low-Frequency Sound	120
Noise	
Ultrasound	124
Electromagnetic Fields 0–300 GHz	
Electromagnetic Radiation Spectrum and Related TLVs <sup>®</sup>	126
Static Magnetic Fields	
Sub-Radiofrequency (30 kHz and below) Magnetic Fields	128
Sub-Radiofrequency (30 kHz and below) and Static Electric	
Fields	130
Radiofrequency and Microwave Radiation	132
Notice of Intended Change	
Optical Radiation	
Light and Near-Infrared Radiation	144
Ultraviolet Radiation	
Lasers	159
Ionizing Radiation	174
Ergonomics	
Statement on Work-Related Musculoskeletal Disorders	176
Hand Activity Level	179
Lifting	
Hand-Arm Vibration	
Upper Limb Localized Fatigue	
Notice of Intent to Establish	191
Whole-Body Vibration	194
Notice of Intended Change	
Thermal Stress	
Cold Stress	209
Heat Stress and Heat Strain	218
Physical Agents Under Study	228
, , ,	

## **Biologically Derived Airborne Contaminants**

Committee Members	
Introduction	
Biologically Derived Agents Under Study	
CAS Number Index	
Endnotes and Abbreviations	inside back cover