

CONTENTS.

PART I.

BACTERIOLOGY.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS, ACTIVITIES AND CLASSIFICATION OF BACTERIA.

Polar-staining Bodies	17
Capsule	18
Flagella and Locomotion	19
Fission	21
Bacterial Spores	21
Classification	22
Size of Bacteria	25
Life Requirements of Bacteria	25
Nourishment for Bacteria	25
Oxygen Requirements	27
Temperature Requirements	28
Variations and Transformations of Bacterial Forms	29
Antagonism, Symbiosis and Commensalism	29
Filterability of Bacteria	30
Activities of Bacteria	31
Other Characteristics of Bacteria	32
Bacteriophage	32
Acid, Alkali, Hydrogen Sulphide, Gases and Other Products	34
Animal Inoculation	35

CHAPTER II.

APPARATUS AND METHODS OF STUDYING BACTERIA.

The Microscope	37
Slides and Cover-glasses	40
Platinum Loops	41
Hanging-drop Preparation	41
Preparing Material for Microscopic Examination	42
Glassware for Sterilization	43
Fermentation Tubes	45
Swabs	45

CHAPTER III.

STAINS AND STAINING.

Stock Solutions	47
Action of Stains	47
Differential Staining Characteristics	47
Gram's Method of Staining	47

Modifications of Gram's Method	51
Gabbett's Method	51
Methods of Staining for Acid- and Alcohol-fast Bacteria	51
Ziehl-Neelsen Method	51
Pappenheim's Method	52
Neisser's Stain for Diphtheria Bacilli	52
Preparation of Staining Solutions	53
Staining Capsules, Flagella, Spores	53

CHAPTER IV.

CULTURE MEDIA.

Preparation of Culture Media	56
Meat Infusion Broth or Bouillon	56
Clarification of Media	57
Agar	57
Gelatin	58
Sugar Media	59
Glycerin Media	59
Culture Media Fortified or Enriched with Natural Fluids	59
Preparation of Culture Media Containing Natural Fluids	60
Blood-smeared Agar	61
Loeffler's Blood-serum Media	61
Egg Medium	61
Potato Medium	61
Milk Media	62
Bile Medium (Jackson)	63
Endo's Medium	63
Presence of Other Dyes	64
Hiss' Serum Water Medium	65
Indol (C_8H_7N)	65
Dunham's Solution	65
Riva's Trypsinized Peptone Water	65
Tests for Indol	66
Voges-Proskauer Reaction	66
Methyl Red Test	67
Special Media	67
"Hormone" or "Vitamin" Media	68

CHAPTER V

REACTION AND STORAGE OF CULTURE MEDIA

Reaction of Culture Media	69
Hydrogen-ion Concentration	70
Dehydrated Culture Media	70
Containers for Culture Media	74
Storage of Culture Media	74
Culture Technique	74
Stab Cultures	75
● Shake Cultures	76
Gas Formation	76
Pigment Production	76
Reducing Power by Bacteria	76
Plating	77
Aerobic and Anaerobic Media	79
Oxygen Tension	80
Incubation of Cultures	80
Incubators	81
Surface Tension	82
Electrophoresis	83

CHAPTER VI.

DESTRUCTION OF BACTERIA (STERILIZATION).

Physical Agents	84
Light	84
Air	85
Drying	86
Electricity	86
Cold	86
Vibration	86
Commonly Employed Practical Laboratory Methods of Sterilization	86
Filtration	86
Sterilization by Heat	89
Direct Flame or Incineration	89
Hot Air	90
Moist Heat	93
Steam	94
Autoclave (Steam Under Pressure)	96
Inspissators	100
Other Baths	101

CHAPTER VII.

DISINFECTION.

Practical Use of Disinfectants	103
Inorganic Disinfectants	104
Acids and Alkalies	104
Peroxide of Hydrogen (Liquor Hydrogenii Dioxidi, U.S.P.)	105
Bichloride of Mercury; Other Mercury Salts	105
Mercuric Iodide	106
Oxycyanide of Mercury	106
Permanganate and Dichromate of Sodium or Potassium	106
Silver Salts and Compounds	106
Copper Sulphate	107
Bismuth Compounds	107
Chemicals Used for Food Preservatives	107
Boric Acid and Borax	108
Sulphurous Acid and Sulphites	109
Lime	109
The Halogens	109
Iodine	110
Chlorine	111
Chlorinated Lime	111
Carrel-Dakin Solution	112
Chloramine-T	113
Dichloramine-T	113
Iodine and Chlorine Compounds	114
Carbon Dioxide	114
Organic Disinfectants	114
Alcohol	114
Formaldehyde	115
Embalming Fluids	115
Chloroform, Ether, Toluol	116
Benzoic Acid and Benzoates	117
Essential Oils	117
Resorcinol	118
Urinary, Intestinal and Other Localized Internal Antiseptics	118
Hexylresorcinol	118
Soap	119
Organic Arsenic Compounds	119
Specificity of Disinfectants	120

CONTENTS

Dyes as Disinfectants	121
Bacteriostatic Action of Dyes	122
Medicinal Dyes	122
Mercurochrome-220 Soluble	123
Use of Dyes in Infection	124
Phenol and the Coal-tar Products	124
Coal-tar Disinfectants	125
Compound Solution of Cresol	125
Phenol Coefficient Test	125
Use of Coal-tar Disinfectants	126
Aseptic Manipulation	127
Technique in Aseptic Manipulation	127
Ampuls	130
Preparation of Ampuls	130
Preparing the Solution	131
Filling the Ampuls	131
Sterility Tests	131

CHAPTER VIII.

FUMIGATION.

Formaldehyde	133
Mechanical Methods	134
Generating Formaldehyde by the Aid of Chemicals	134
Terminal and Concurrent Disinfection	135
Bactericidal Fumigants <i>versus</i> Liquid Disinfectants	136
Sulphur	137
Hydrocyanic Acid	138
Pyrethrum	140
Carbon Disulphide	140
Carbon Tetrachloride	141
Carbon Tetrachloride and Ethylene Dichloride	141
Ethylene Oxide	141
Carbon Monoxide	142
Chlorine	142
Other Fumigants	142

CHAPTER IX.

BERGEY CLASSIFICATION.

Races or Strains	151
Bacterial Variability	151

CHAPTER X.

COMMONLY OBSERVED PATHOGENIC AND NON-PATHOGENIC BACTERIA.

Cocci	154
Staphylococci	154
✓ Staphylococcus Aureus	154
Staphylococcus Albus	155
Staphylococcus Citreus	155
Staphylococcus Epidermidis	155
Organisms Resembling Staphylococci	156
Tetrads	156
Gaffkya Tetragena	156
Sarcina Forms	157
Sarcina Aurantiaca; Sarcina Flava; Sarcina Lutea; Sarcina Lactea; Sarcina Subflava; Sarcina Ventriculi	157
Streptococci	157
Streptococcus Pyogenes	157

Cocci—

Streptococci—

Streptococcus Mixtos	159
Streptococcus Mitior	159
Streptococcus Equi	160
Streptococcus Anhemolyticus	160
Streptococcus Bovis	160
Streptococcus Cremoris	160
Streptococcus Lactis	160
✓ Streptococcus Fecalis	160
The Diplococcus of Pneumonia	160
Diplococcus Pneumoniae	160
Diplococcus Pneumoniae Type III	162
Gram-negative Cocci	163
Neisseria Intracellularis	163
Neisseria Gonorrhoeae	164
Neisseria Catarrhalis; Neisseria Sicca; Neisseria Flava; Neisseria Perflava; Neisseria Subflava	165

Bacilli

The Diphtheria Bacillus and Diphtheroids	166
Corynebacterium Diphtheriae	166
The Diphtheroid Bacilli	168
Corynebacterium Pseudodiphthericum	168
Corynebacterium Xerosis	168
Corynebacterium Hodgkinii	169
Corynebacterium Segmentosum	169
Corynebacterium Acnes	169
Corynebacterium Hoagii	169
Fusiform Bacillus	169
Fusiform Dentium	169
Acid-fast Bacilli	
Mycobacterium Tuberculosis (Hominis)	170
Mycobacterium Tuberculosis (Bovis)	170
Mycobacterium Avium	170
Mycobacterium Piscium	170
Mycobacterium Smegmatis	172
Mycobacterium Butyricum	172
Mycobacterium Stercusis	172
Mycobacterium Phlei	172
Mycobacterium Graminis	172
Mycobacterium Paratuberculosis	172
Mycobacterium Leprae	173
The Colon-typhoid-dysentery Group and Closely Allied Bacilli	173
✓ Escherichia Coli	173
Escherichia Communior	174
Escherichia Foetida	175
Escherichia Acidilactici	175
Aërobacter Aërogenes	175
Aërobacter Cloacae	175
Proteus Vulgaris	175
Eberthella Typhi	176
Shigella Dysenteriae	177
Salmonella Paratyphi	177
Salmonella Enteritidis	178
Salmonella Pullorum	179
Salmonella Psittacosis	179
Salmonella Suipestifer	179
Salmonella Ærtrycke	179
Alcaligenes Fecalis	179
Alcaligenes Bronchisepticus	179
Alcaligenes Abortus	180
Alcaligenes Melitensis	180

Bacilli—	
Bacilli of the Hemorrhagic Septicemia Group	181
Pasteurella Pestis	181
Pasteurella Tularensis	182
Pasteurella Suisepctica	182
Pasteurella Boviseptica	182
Pasteurella Avicida	182
Glanders Bacillus	182
Pfeifferella Mallei	182
Encapsulated, Gram-negative Respiratory Bacilli	183
Klebsiella Pneumoniae	183
Klebsiella Rhinoscleromatis	184
Klebsiella Ozenae	184
Hemoglobinophilic Bacilli	184
Hemophilus Influenzae	184
Hemophilus Hemolyticus	185
Hemophilus Pertussis	185
Hemophilus Conjunctivitis	186
Hemophilus Lacunatus	186
Hemophilus Ducreyii	186
Chromogenic Bacilli	186
Pseudomonas Aeruginosa	186
Serratia Marcescens	187
Other Intestinal Bacteria and Group of Lactobacilli	187
Bacteroides Bifidus	187
Lactobacillus Bulgaricus	188
Lactobacillus Acidophilus	188
Lactobacillus Boas-Oppleri	188
Spore-bearing Aerobic Bacilli	188
Bacillus Subtilis	188
Bacillus Anthracis	189
Spore-bearing Anaerobic Bacilli	191
Clostridium Chauvei	191
Clostridium Edematis Maligni	191
Clostridium Tetani	192
Clostridium Welchii, Types I, II, III, IV	193
Clostridium Botulinum, Types A and B	194
Clostridium Putrificum	194
Spirilla	194
Vibrio Comma	194
Vibrio Metchnikovi	195
Vibrio Proteus; Vibrio Berolinensis and Vibrio Schuykiliensis	195
Spirillum Rubrum; Spirillum Serpens; Spirillum Undula	196
Spirochetes and Allied Organisms	196
Borrelia Vincenti	196
Borrelia Recurrentis	196
Borrelia Duttoni	197
Borrelia Refringens	197
Borrelia Gallinarum	197
Leptospira Icterohaemorrhagiae	197
Leptospira Icteroides	198
Leptospira Hebdomadis	198
Treponema Pallidum	198
Treponema Pertenuis	200
Treponema Microdentium; Treponema Macrodentium; Treponema Mucosum; Treponema Calligyrum; Treponema Minutum	201

CHAPTER XI.

THE HIGHER BACTERIA

Pathogenic and Non-pathogenic Higher Bacteria	203
Actinobacillus Ligneresi	203
Lentotrichia Buccalis	203

Pathogenic and Non-pathogenic Higher Bacteria—	
Actinomyces Hominis and Actinomyces Bovis	204
Actinomyces Madurae	205
Actinomyces Actinoides	206
Actinomyces Farcinicus	206
Actinomyces Neorophorus	206
Actinomyces Gedanensis and Actinomyces Candidus	206
Erysipelothrix Rhusiopathiae	207

CHAPTER XII.

FUNGI.

Phycomycetes	212
Phycomycetes or Alga-like Fungi	212
Rhizopus Nigricans	212
Ascomycetes	212
Ascomycetes or Sac Fungi	212
Saccharomyces	212
Torula or False (Pseudo) Yeasts	214
Cryptococcus (or Blastomyces)	214
Coccidioides	215
Other Genera	215
Microsporium	216
Achorion	216
Endodermophyton	217
Epidermophyton	218
Penicillium	218
Aspergillus	218
Fungi Imperfecti (Deuteromycetes or Imperfect Fungi)	219
Genus Oidium (Monilia)	219
Genus Sporotrichum	220
Malassezia Furfur (Microsporon Furfur)	221
Microsporoides Minutissimus (Microsporon, Sporothrix or Nocardia Minutissimum)	221

CHAPTER XIII.

USEFUL BACTERIA (IN COMMERCE AND IN THE INDUSTRIES).

Soil Bacteria	222
Nitrogen Fixation by Bacteria	222
Nitrogen Fixation by Nodule Bacteria	223
Inoculation of Soil with Bacteria	224
Ammonification and Nitrification	224
Denitrification	225
Rôle of Other Bacteria	225
Iron Bacteria	225
The Sulphur Bacteria	226
Cellulose Bacteria	226
Lactic-acid Bacilli and Fermented Milks	227
Lactobacilli in Intestinal Disturbances	228
Yeasts and Fermentation	230
Bread-making	230
Wines, Beer and Alcoholic Fermentation	230
Bacterial Fermentations and Other Products	231
Vinegar and Acetic Acid	231
Acetone, Butyl and Isopropyl Alcohols	231
Butyric Acid Fermentation	231
Silage	232
Cocoa and Chocolate	232
Sauerkraut	232
The Curing of Tobacco	232

CONTENTS

Bacterial Fermentations and Other Products—	232
Bacteria in Tanning	233
Retting of Flax and Hemp	233
Microbic Pest Exterminators	233
Bacteria in Relation to Miscellaneous Products and Industries	233

PART II

ANIMAL PARASITOLOGY

CHAPTER XIV.

CLASSIFICATION OF ANIMAL PARASITES—PROTOZOA	
Protozoa	236
Sarcodina or Rhizopoda	237
Transmission and Drugs Used	237
Flagellata or Mastigophora	238
Leishmania	238
Trypanosoma	239
Intestinal Flagellates	240
Trichomonas	240
Lambliia or Giardia	240
Ciliata or Infusoria	241
Sporozoa	241
Malarial Fevers	242
Other Sporozoa	242

CHAPTER XV.

METAZOA—WORMS	
Worms	244
Flatworms	244
Flukes or Trematoda	244
Tapeworms or Cestoda	244
Other Tapeworms	244
Roundworms or Nematoda	244
Ascaris or Belworm	24
Filaria	24
Hookworms	25
Trichinella	25
Other Nematodes	25
Segmented Worms or Annelid	

CHAPTER XVI.

ARTHROPODS.	
Mites	25
Ticks	25
Myriapodes and Insect	26
Bedbugs	26
Fleas	26
Flies	26
Lice	26
Mosquitoes	26
Roaches	26

CONTENTS

xv

• Myriapodes and Insects—	270
Ruinous Pests	270
Ants	271
Moths	272
Carpet Beetles	273
Spiders	273
Insects Generally Injurious to Garden, Crops, Etc.	273

CHAPTER XVII.

RODENTS, SNAKES AND HIGHER ANIMALS.

Rodents	275
Ground Squirrels	275
Prairie Dogs	275
Rabbits	275
Rats	276
Higher Animals in the Transmission of Disease	277
Cattle	277
Cats	277
Dogs	277
Fish	278
Hogs	278
Horses	278
Snakes, Snake Venoms and Treatment of Snake Bites	278
Snakes	278
Venom	279
Treatment of Snake Bites	281

CHAPTER XVIII.

INSECT EXTERMINATION AND INSECTICIDES.

Methods of Eradication	283
Baits	285
Trapping	285
Temperature Control	286
Storage	287
Chests and Trunks	288
Use of Insecticides	288
Insecticides for Foliage	290
Insecticides for the Home	292
Repellants	296
Powders	296
Other Powders	297
Sodium Fluoride	297
Camphor, Flaked Camphor, Etc.	298

PART III.

INFECTION, IMMUNITY, ALLERGY AND BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS.

CHAPTER XIX.

INFECTION.

Causes of Disease	301
Infection, Infestation, Etc.	301

Influences Favoring Infection	303
Geographical Distribution	304
Other Factors	304
Microorganisms in Disease	305
Quarantine	307
Dissemination of Disease	308

CHAPTER XX.

IMMUNITY, ANTIBODIES AND OTHER DEFENSIVE FACTORS.

Mechanical Barriers	313
Other Barriers	313
Opsonins	314
Variations in Cell Activity	315
Leukocytic Extracts	315
Antibodies	315
Agglutinins	317
Practical Application of Agglutination Reaction	318
Rôle of Agglutinins	319
Hemagglutinins	319
Precipitins	319
Development and Practical Application of Precipitins	320
Bacterial Precipitinogens in Inflammatory Exudates	321
Zoöprecipitins	321
Precipitation or Flocculation Reactions in the Diagnosis of Syphilis	321
The Cytolysins	322
Complement or Alexin	322
Amboceptors or Sensitizers	323
Bacteriolysins	323
Practical Application	324
Complement-fixation Tests	324
Application of Complement-fixation Tests	325
Theories of Immunity	326
Immunity	328
Non-specific Protein Therapy	330
Chemotherapy	331

CHAPTER XXI.

HYPERSENSITIVENESS AND ALLERGY.

The Relation of Allergy to Disease and Immunity	336
Prevention of Sensitization—Desensitization and Antianaphylaxis	337
Enzymes, Aggressins, Etc.	338

CHAPTER XXII.

BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS (ANTITOXINS).

General Consideration of Biological Products	339
Federal Control	339
• Preparations Official in the U. S. P.	343
Antitoxins	343
Preparation of Diphtheria Antitoxin	344
Propagation of Diphtheria Bacillus and the Production of Toxin	345
Standardization of the Antitoxins	350
Tetanus Antitoxin	351
• Unit of Tetanus Antitoxin	351
Use of Diphtheria and Tetanus Antitoxins	352
Other Antitoxins	353
Toxin for Commercial Use	355
Diphtheria Toxin for the Schick Test	355
Diphtheria Toxin Control for Schick Test	355

CONTENTS

xvii

• Diphtheria Toxin-antitoxin Mixture	356
Strength of Toxin-antitoxin Mixture	358
Marketing and Storing Toxin-antitoxin Mixture	358
Injection Combined with Schick Test	358
Diphtheria Toxoid	358
Scarlet Fever Streptococcus Toxin	360
Control for Dick Test	361
North American Anti-Snake-Bite Serum	361

CHAPTER XXIII.

ANTIBACTERIAL SERA AND SERUM PRODUCTS.

Preparation	363
Administration	365
Anti-anthrax Serum	366
Antidysenteric Serum (Polyvalent)	366
Antimeningococccic Serum	366
Antipneumococccic Serum, Types I, II and III Combined—Antipneumo- coccic Serum, Type I	366
Antistreptococccic Serum (Polyvalent)	366
Yersin's Serum	367
Other Immune Sera	367
Sera in Veterinary Medicine	367
Immune Human Sera	367
Other Immune Solutions	368
Other Serum Products—Plain, Non-immune Serum	369

CHAPTER XXIV.

ANTIGENS USED AS THERAPEUTIC AND IMMUNIZING AGENTS.

Vaccines	370
Inoculating Living Microorganisms	372
Why the List is Not Larger	374
Dosage and Value of Vaccines	375
Preparation of Vaccines	375
Immunization with Vaccines by Mouth	378
Prevention Treatment of Tuberculosis	378
Sensitized Vaccines or Serobacterins (Antibody-antigens)	379
Duration of Immunity with Bacterial Vaccines	380
Bacterial Culture Filtrates	381
Immunogens	381
Aggressins	381
Immunization Against Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	382
Immunization Against Animal Parasites	382
Tuberculins	382
Preparation of Tuberculins	382
O. T. (Koch's Old Tuberculin)	383
B. F. Tuberculin, Deny's (Bouillon Filtrate)	383
T. R. New Tuberculin (Tuberculin Residue)	383
B. E. New Tuberculin (Tuberculin or Bacillen Emulsion)	384
Standardization of Tuberculins	384
Mallein	385
Johnin	385
Vaccinum Variolæ	385
Preparation	385
Preservation of Modified Virus	387
Seed Virus	387
Potency Tests for Finished Marketable Modified Smallpox Virus	388
Technique of Vaccination	388
Duration of Immunity	389