## 616.39 SAL 2<sup>nd</sup> ed.

## CONTENTS

1	Introduction to metabolic pathways	10
2	Biosynthesis of ATP I: ATP, the molecule that powers metabolism	12
3	Biosynthesis of ATP II: mitochondrial respiratory chain	14
4	The oxidation of cytosolic NADH+H+: the malate/aspartate shuttle and the glycerol	
	Phosphate shuttle	16
5	Metabolism of hlucose to provide energy	18
6	Metabolism of one molecule of glucose yields 31(or should it be 38?) molecules of ATP	20
7	Metabolism of glucose to glycogen	22
8	Anaerobic metabolism of glucose and glycogen to yield energy as ATP	24
9	2,3-Bisphosphoglycerate (2,3-BPG) and the red blood cell	26
10	Metabolism of glucose to fat (triacylglycerol)	28
11	Metabolism of glucose to fatty acids and triacylglycerol	30
12	The pentose phosphate pathway and the production of NADPH+H+	32
13	The pyruvate/malate cycle and the production of NADPH+H+	34
14	Mammals cannot synthesize glucose from fatty acids	36
15	Metabolism of triacylglycerol to provide energy as ATP	38
16	The ornithine cycle for the production of urea: the urea cycle	40
17	Biosynthesis of the non-essential amino acids	42
18	Catabolism of amino acids I	44
19	Catabolism of amino acids II	46
20	Metabolism of amino acids to glucose in starvation and during the period immediately	
	After refeeding	48
21	Metabolism of protein to fat	50
22	Disorders of amino acid metabolism	52
23	Amino acid metabolism, folate metabolism and the 'I-carbon pool' I: purine biosynthesis	54
24	Amino acid metabolism, folate metabolism and the 'I-carbon pool' II: pyrimidine	
	Biosynthesis	56
25	Porphyrin metabolism, haem and the bile pigkments	58
26	Glycogen metabolism I	60
27	Glycogen metabolism II	62
28	Glycogen metabolism III: regulation of glycogen breakdown	64
29	Glycogen metabolism IV: regulation of glycogen synthesis	66
30	Regulation of glycolysis	68
31	Regulation of Krebs cycle	70
32	Regulation of gluconeogenesis	72
33	Regulation of fatty acid oxidation I: mobilization of fatty acids from storage in adipose	
	Tissue	74

34	Regulation of fatty acid oxidation II: the carnitine shuttle	76	
35	The ketone bodies	78	
36	Ketone body utilization	80	
37	β-Oxidation of unsaturated fatty acids	82	
38	Peroxisomal β-Oxidation	84	
39	Elongation and desaturation of fatty acids	86	
40	Cholesterol, bile acids and the steroid hormones	88	
41	Metabolism of ethanol	90	
42	Sorbitol, galactitol, glucuronate and xylitol	92	
43	Fructose metabolism	94	
44	Biochemistry of sport and exercise	96	
45	Diabetes I: insulin-stimulated glycogen synthesis signal transduction	98	
46	Diabetes II: metabolic changes in Type 1 diabetes	100	
47	Diabetes III: Type 1 diabetes, Type 2 diabetes, MODY and pancreatic $\beta\text{-cell}$ metabolism	102	
48	Diabetes IV: Type 2 diabetes and insulin resistance in muscle and adipose tissue	104	
49	Diabetes V: Type 2 diabetes and insulin resistance in liver	106	
Index		108	