

## CONTENTS

## Volume 2

12. N-Nitroso Carcinogens	643
Chemistry: Recent Results	644
Biological Effects	651
Biotransformation	682
Mechanism of Carcinogenesis by N-Nitroso Compounds	697
Recent Developments	728
13. N-Nitroso Carcinogens in the Environment	829
Analytical Methodology	831
Preformed Environmental N-Nitrosamines	832
Occupational Exposure	851
In Vivo Nitrosation	857
14. Triazenes	869
IUPAC Nomenclature and Classification	870
Historical Development	870
Use of Triazene Compounds	872
Chemistry of Triazenes	872
Biological Effects of Alkylaryltriazenes	896
Mechanism of Action and Metabolic Activation	903
15. Hydrazine Derivatives Azo and Azoxy Compounds and Methylazoxymethanol and Cycasin	915
Background	915
Carcinogenesis Studies	916
Biochemical and Pathologic Alterations	926
Mutagenicity and Cell Transformation	931
16. Aflatoxins	945
Historical Perspective	946
Chemistry	947
Mycology	948
Occurrence in Agricultural Commodities	948
Human Disease and Aflatoxin Exposure	966
Biological Activity	970
Metabolism Excretion and Tissue Distribution	1029
Biochemical Effects	1076
Structure-Activity Relationships	1093
17. Fusarial Mycotoxins and Cancer	1137
Secondary Metabolites of Microfungi	1138
Epidemiological Considerations	1140

Esophageal Cancer	1141
T-2 Toxin	1146
Metabolism of T-2 Toxin	1148
Effects of T-2 Toxin and Related Trichothecenes on the Immune System	1149
Detection and Estimation of Trichothecenes Among Other Mycotoxins	1150
Estrogenic Agents	1151
Protection Against Fusarial Toxins	1159
18. Bracken Carcinogenicity	1171
Investigation of Biological Effects	1171
Chemical Studies	1181
Possible Environmental Hazard to Human Health	1190
General Conclusions	1195
19. Carcinogens in Food by Paul Grasso	1205
Species Responses to Carcinogens	1206
Genetic Factors	1206
The Statistical Approach	1207
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	1209
Nitrosamines	1213
Plant Sources	1219
Fungal Sources	1220
Metals	1223
Food Additives and Frying Oils	1224
Pesticides	1226
Diet and Cancer	1227
Conclusions	1232
20. Carcinogenicity of Medicines	1241
Agents Used in the Treatment of Cancer	1241
Medicines That are Converted to Carcinogens In Vivo	1255
Other Pharmaceutical Agents	1266
Estimation of Risk	1272
21. Inhibition of Chemical Carcinogenesis	1279
Inhibition of Tumor Initiation	1282
Inhibition of Tumor Promotion	1298
Summary	1310
22. Bioassay of Carcinogens: In Vitro and In Vivo Tests	1323
History of Carcinogen Bioassay	1324
Definition of Chemical Carcinogens	1326
The Carcinogenic Process	1327
Modifying Factors	1328
Mechanisms of Carcinogenesis	1328

Classes of Chemical Carcinogens	1329
Carcinogen Testing	1332
Final Evaluation	1356
Health Risk Assessment	1357
Concluding Remarks	1360
Author Index	II
Subject Index	I3