

Contents

LIST OF PLATES	page ix
AUTHOR'S PREFACE	x
INTRODUCTION	xi
 PART ONE • BASIC THEORY	
1. PROPERTIES OF THE HUMAN EAR	3
Sound pressures, bels, loudness level, phons, loudness sones.	
2. NOISE MEASUREMENT - SUBJECTIVE	10
Masking methods, loudness balance methods.	
3. NOISE MEASUREMENT - OBJECTIVE	16
Weighting networks, difficulties with complex noise, peak meter, peak/r.m.s. meter, international standard sound level meter, microphones: calibration, on-site checking of sound-level meters, noise analysers.	
4. CALCULATION OF LOUDNESS FROM OBJECTIVE ANALYSES	41
Stevens method, Zwicker method, Kryter method, international standard method, hearing conservation criteria.	
5. VIBRATION	51
Attributues of vibration, methods of measurement: early methods of measurement, modern: using transducers, relative and absolute vibration.	
6. APPARATUS FOR VIBRATION MEASUREMENT	55
Measurement of amplitude of oscillation, resistance strain gauge, capacitance probes, measurement of oscillatory velocity, moving coil, piezo-electric accelerometers, calibration of vibration measuring instruments.	
 PART TWO . APPLICATION	
7. RADIATION OF NOISE FROM MACHINES	67
Air stream or windage noise, pitched noises, Aeolian tones, unpitched noises, noises from vibrating surfaces, direct radiation, structure-borne noise.	

8. REDUCTION OF NOISE OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES AT SOURCE	74
Diagnosis of causes by analysis, reduction of magnetic noise in d.c. machines, a.c. machines and transformers, reduction of windage and mechanical noise.	
9. NOISE REDUCTION IN TRANSMISSION	110
Effect of distance, barriers, enclosures, doors, windows, silencers, filters for reducing machine noise, structure-borne noise, modes of vibration, determination of mechanical impedance.	
10. INSTALLATION	155
Residential, offices, industry, semi-reverberant surroundings and works test conditions, standard power source, resonant type absorbers, enclosures for large machines, balancing.	
REFERENCES	173
INDEX	179