

Contents

PART I CHEMICAL APPROACH

The chemical approach to biodeterioration prevention: prospects and prospects

PART II ECOLOGY (INCLUDING THE RELATION BETWEEN BIODEGRADATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION)

CHAIRMAN: J. H. WALSH (U.K.)

The role of fungi in the decomposition of hydrocarbons in the marine environment	12
D. G. AHEARN and S. P. MEYERS (U.S.A.)	
Ecological and genetic factors causing variation in <i>Cladosporium resinae</i> .. .	19
D. G. PARBERY (AUSTRALIA)	
Microfungi at the joint tropical research unit, Innisfail, Queensland .. .	27
F. J. UPSHER (AUSTRALIA)	
Seed-borne microfungi and their role in degrading components of barley husk	35
B. FLANNIGAN (U.K.)	
The role of cellulolytic bacteria in the digestive processes of the shipworm.	
II. Requirements for bacterial cellulase in the digestive system of teredine borers	42
JOANNE M. CUTTER and F. A. ROSENBERG (U.S.A.)	
Behaviour and degradation of technical preservatives in the biological purification of sewage	52
O. PAULI and G. FRANKE (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)	

PART III BREAKDOWN MECHANISMS

CHAIRMAN: A. M. KAPLAN (U.S.A.)

A comprehensive investigation of the corrosion of polymeric materials used in the microbiological fermentation industry	61
W. N. KESTELMAN, V. L. JAROVENKO and E. I. MELNIKOVA (U.S.S.R.)	
Rate-limiting factors in biodeterioration of plastics	66
J. L. OSMON, R. E. KLAUSMEIER and E. I. JAMISON (U.S.A.)	
The ability of polymers or materials containing polymers to provide a source of carbon for selected microorganisms	76
E. S. PANKHURST, M. J. DAVIES and H. M. BLAKE (U.K.)	
Biodeterioration of multiple-phase systems	91
B. E. PURKISS (U.K.)	

The mechanism of sulphide corrosion by sulphate-reducing bacteria	103
D. D. MARA and D. J. A. WILLIAMS (U.K.)	
The corrosive action of heterotrophic marine bacteria	114
F. TAWADSE and S. KEMCHADSE (U.S.S.R.)	

PART IV PHYSIOLOGY AND ENZYMOLOGY

CHAIRMAN: J. GOKSØYR (NORWAY)

Extracellular enzyme system utilized by the fungus <i>Chrysosporium lignorum</i> for the breakdown of cellulose	116
KARL-ERIK ERIKSSON and BERT PETTERSSON (SWEDEN)	
Biodegradation of cellulosic substrates by marine fungi	121
SAMUEL P. MEYERS, SOOMI LEE CHUNG and DONALD G. AHEARN (U.S.A.)	
The effect of aromatic compounds on cellulase and xylanase production of fungi <i>Schizophyllum commune</i> and <i>Chaetomium globosum</i>	129
JURAJ VARADI (CZECHOSLOVAKIA)	
Surfactant biodegradation: metabolism and enzymology	136
R. B. CAIN, A. J. WILLATS and J. A. BIRD (U.K.)	
Some observations on decay mechanisms of microfungi deteriorating wood	145
B. KING and H. O. W. EGGINNS (U.K.)	
Growth and deteriorative ability of fungi at low oxygen tensions	152
J. H. WALSH (U.K.)	

PART V METHODOLOGY

CHAIRMEN: H. J. HUECK and E. H. HUECK-VAN DER PLAS
(THE NETHERLANDS)

Laboratory analysis of problems in papermakers' felts	161
J. M. SHARPLEY and M. E. KING (U.S.A.)	
Soil burial of materials and structures	168
R. A. CONNOLLY (U.S.A.)	
Correlation of tropical room experiments with weathering exposures	179
P. N. AGARWAL and J. N. NANDA (INDIA)	
An approach to the testing of lichen inhibitors	185
A. O. LLOYD (U.K.)	
Decay of untreated wood by cooling tower fungi	192
R. A. EATON and J. IRVINE (U.K.)	
Mix or pure culture inocula for assessing biodeterioration of plastics: an interlaboratory study	201
R. E. KLAUSMEIER (U.S.A.)	
Fungal testing of textiles: a summary of co-operative experiments carried out by the working group on textiles of the International Biodegradation Research Group (IBRG)	208
J. LA BRIJN and H. R. KAUFFMAN (THE NETHERLANDS)	
Important factors in the soil burial test applied to rotproofed textiles	218
R. L. TURNER (U.K.)	
Some new developments in cellulosic material testing using perfusion techniques	227
J. MILLS, D. ALLSOPP and H. O. W. EGGINNS (U.K.)	
A rapid test for biodegradability by <i>Pseudomonas</i> organisms	233
A. N. SHARPE and M. N. WOODROW (U.K.)	

Contents

xi

Primary and secondary evaluation of microbiocides	238
R. N. SMITH and K. H. GOULDING (U.K.)	
A laboratory method for evaluating the protection probability of wood preservatives against fungi	246
D. A. BELENKOV (u.s.s.r.)	

PART VI PROTECTION OF MATERIALS

CHAIRMAN: O. WALCHI (SWITZERLAND)

Problems of testing materials with termites	249
GÜNTHER BECKER (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)	
Microbiological deterioration of rubber cables in deep mines and the evaluation of some fungicides in rubber	256
B. J. ZYSKA, B. J. RYTYCH, L. P. ZANKOWICZ and D. S. FUDALEJ (POLAND)	
Mode of action of resins in preventing microbial degradation of cellulosic textiles	268
A. M. KAPLAN, MARY MANDELS and M. GREENBERGER (u.s.A.)	
Tributyltin oxide: some factors influencing its development and application as a preservative	279
G. MILLER (u.k.)	
Anti- and pro-microbial activity of hexahydro 1, 3, 5, tris (2-hydroxyethyl)-s-triazine in cutting fluid emulsion	286
H. W. ROSSMOORE, J. DE MARE and T. H. F. SMITH (u.s.A.)	
Mycological protection of rubber for industrial products	294
ION PITIS (ROUMANIA)	
Anti-cockroach and anti-fungal surface coatings	301
I. D. SINGH, S. L. PERTI and R. N. TANDON (INDIA)	

PART VII TIMBER

CHAIRMAN: G. BECKER (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)

Decay in wood constructions below the ground water table	311
JULIUS B. BOUTELJE and BO GORANSSON (SWEDEN)	
Analysis of the fungal population in wood	319
JOHN A. BUTCHER (NEW ZEALAND)	
Prevention of staining in packaged Baltic redwood during shipment and storage	326
J. G. SAVORY (U.K.)	
Studies on the permeability increase of refractory spruce wood during water storage	330
J. A. DUNLEAVY and W. M. FOGARTY (EIRE)	
Yield and properties of sulphate pulp from decayed birch and aspen pulpwod	336
BJORN HENNINGSSON (SWEDEN)	

PART VIII PAINTS AND PAINT FILMS

CHAIRMAN: R. BULT (THE NETHERLANDS)

Laboratory test methods for biocidal paints	346
CATHERINE E. SKINNER (u.k.)	
Paint fungicides—a review	355
O. PAULI (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)	
Some side effects of fungicides in paints	360
L. J. COLEMAN and MRS J. F. HALL (u.k.)	
The development of fungus-resistant paints	370
E. HOFFMANN (AUSTRALIA)	

PART IX OBJECTS OF ART AND SCIENCE

CHAIRMAN: J. LODEWIJKS (THE NETHERLANDS)

Problems of ship-archaeology and the preservation of ancient ship remnants G. D. VAN DER HEIDE (THE NETHERLANDS)	376
The choice of biocides for library and archival material A BAYNES-COPE (U.K.)	381
Fungal species on wooden artistic works under particular wet conditions ANNA GAMBETTA and ELISABETTA ORLANDI (ITALY)	388
Biological aggression of works of art in Venice ANDREA PALENI and SERGIO CURRI (ITALY)	392
Certain observations on the biodeterioration of museum materials in India S. M. NAIR (INDIA)	401
<i>Nicobium castaneum</i> (Col. Anobiidae), a pest in wood materials and works of art S. CYMOREK (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)	408
Direct examination of biodeteriorated material microflora by scanning electron microscopy ROMANO LOCCI (ITALY)	416

PART X MARINE ENVIRONMENT

CHAIRMAN: I. R. HOUGHTON (U.K.)

The role of marine fungi in the biodeterioration of materials E. B GARETH JONES and J. IRVINE (U.K.)	422
Marine fouling and boring organisms at 200 feet depth in open water of Monterey Bay, California E. C. HADERLIE (U.S.A.)	432
Organic derivatives of tin and lead in antifouling paints J. LORENZ (GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC)	443
Some new considerations on the testing of antifouling paints P. DE WOLF (THE NETHERLANDS)	449
The inland laboratory — its role in the study of marine fouling CATHERINE E. SKINNER (U.K.)	456

PART XI POST-HARVEST DETERIORATION OF RAW NATURAL PRODUCTS

CHAIRMAN: D. G. COURSEY (U.K.)

Biodeteriorative losses in tropical horticultural produce D. G. COURSEY (U.K.)	464
Preservation methods for chips used in wood pulping A. ASSARSSON and O. BERGMAN (SWEDEN)	472
The post-harvest decay of yam tubers and its preliminary control in Nigeria S. K. OGUNDANA (NIGERIA)	481
Mycological aspects of stored grain A. E. APINIS (U.K.)	493
Development of some physiological and biological characteristics of wheat grain during storage under controlled conditions E. TRENTESAUX, J. L. MULTON and A. GUILBOT (FRANCE)	499
Microbiological and biochemical developments in rapeseed cakes during storage J. POISSON, B. CAHAGNIER and M. CHANET (FRANCE)	507