

Contents

Preface	xxi
PART I Inorganic Materials	1
1. Synthesis, Characterization, and Self-assembly of Colloidal Quantum Dots	3
<i>Saim M. Emin, Alexandre Loukanov, Surya P. Singh, Seiichiro Nakabayashi and Liyuan Han</i>	
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Size-dependent Optical Properties of Quantum Dots	4
1.2.1 Band Gap Energies	7
1.2.2 Absorption Spectra	9
1.3 Procedures for Synthesis of Colloidal Quantum Dots	10
1.3.1 Synthesis of Quantum Dots in Reverse Micelles	10
1.3.2 Synthesis of Quantum Dots in Aqueous Media	12
1.3.3 Hot-matrix Synthesis of Quantum Dots	14
1.4 Types of Semiconductor Quantum Dots	14
1.4.1 Binary Quantum Dots	15
1.4.2 Alloyed Quantum Dots	16
1.4.3 Core/shell Quantum Dots: "Type-I"	17
1.4.4 Core/shell Quantum Dots: "Type-II"	18
1.4.5 Quantum Dot/quantum Well Nanocrystals	19
1.4.6 Transition-element-doped Quantum Dots	21
1.5 Surface Functionalization of Quantum Dots	23
1.5.1 Self-assembly of Colloidal Quantum Dots	23
1.6 Conclusions	28
References	30

2. One-dimensional Semiconducting Metal Oxides: Synthesis, Characterization and Gas Sensors Application	39
<i>Nguyen Duc Hoa</i>	
2.1 Introduction	40
2.2 Synthesis of 1-D Metal Oxide	42
2.2.1 Vapor Phase Growth	42
2.2.2 Vapor-liquid-solid Mechanism	43
2.2.3 Vapor Solid Mechanism	45
2.3 Solution Phase Growth	49
2.3.1 Template Assisted Synthesis	49
2.3.2 Template Free Synthesis	61
2.4 Gas Sensor Applications	63
2.4.1 SnO ₂ NWs Based Gas Sensors	63
2.4.2 WO ₃ NWs Based Gas Sensors	68
2.4.3 ZnO NWs Based Gas Sensors	73
2.4.4 TiO ₂ NWs Based Gas Sensor	74
2.4.5 CuO NWs Based Gas Sensors	76
2.4.6 In ₂ O ₃ NWs Based Gas Sensors	79
2.5 Conclusions	81
Acknowledgement	81
References	82
3. Rare-earth Based Insulating Nanocrystals: Improved Luminescent Nanophosphors for Plasma Display Panels	89
<i>Prashant K. Sharma and Avinash C. Pandey</i>	
3.1 What is Plasma Display Panel? An Introduction and Overview	90
3.2 History of Plasma Display Panel	91
3.3 Working of Plasma Display Panel	93
3.3.1 Advantages of Plasma Display Panel	96
3.3.2 Disadvantages of Plasma Display Panel	97
3.4 Nanophosphors for Plasma Display Panel	98
3.4.1 Blue Nanophosphors	99
3.5 Synthesis of BAM:Eu ²⁺ Nanophosphors by Sol-gel Method	101
3.5.1 Chemicals Used	101
3.5.2 Methodology	101
3.5.3 Characterization of Prepared Nanophosphors	101
3.5.4 Results and Discussion	102

3.6	Time Evolution Studies and Decay Time Determination	105
3.7	Synthesis of BAM:Eu ²⁺ Nanophosphors by Solution Combustion Method	106
3.7.1	Chemicals Used	106
3.7.2	Methodology	106
3.7.3	Characterization of Prepared Nanophosphors	107
3.7.4	Results and Discussion	107
3.8	Green Nanophosphors	113
3.8.1	Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Y ₃ Al ₅ O ₁₂ :Tb ³⁺ (YAG:Tb ³⁺) Nanophosphors	113
3.8.2	Synthesis of Y ₃ Al ₅ O ₁₂ :Tb ³⁺ (YAG:Tb ³⁺) Nanophosphors by Sol-gel Method	114
3.8.3	Chemicals Used	114
3.8.4	Methodology	114
3.8.5	Characterization of Prepared Y ₃ Al ₅ O ₁₂ :Tb ³⁺ (YAG:Tb ³⁺) Nanophosphors	115
3.8.6	Results and Discussion	115
3.9	Terbium Doped Yttrium Ortho-borate (YBO ₃ :Tb ³⁺) Nanophosphors	118
3.9.1	Synthesis of Terbium Doped Yttrium Ortho-borate (YBO ₃ :Tb ³⁺) Nanophosphors	119
3.9.2	Chemicals Used	119
3.9.3	Methodology	120
3.9.4	Characterizations Used	120
3.9.5	Result and Discussion	120
3.10	Red Nanophosphors: Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Y ₃ Al ₅ O ₁₂ :Eu ³⁺ (YAG:Eu ³⁺) Nanophosphors	125
3.10.1	Synthesis of Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Y ₃ Al ₅ O ₁₂ :Eu ³⁺ (YAG:Eu ³⁺) Nanophosphors by Sol-gel Method	125
3.10.2	Chemicals Used	125
3.10.3	Methodology	126
3.10.4	Characterizations Used	126
3.10.5	Results and Discussion	127
3.11	Time Evolution Studies	132
3.12	Europium Doped Yttrium Ortho-borate (YBO ₃ :Eu ³⁺) Nanophosphors	132
3.12.1	Synthesis of Europium Doped Yttrium Ortho-borate (YBO ₃ :Eu ³⁺) Nanophosphors by Reverse Micelles Method	133

3.12.2	Chemicals Used	133
3.12.3	Synthesis of $\text{YBO}_3\text{:Eu}^{3+}$ Nanoparticles	133
3.12.4	Characterizations Used	134
3.12.5	Results and Discussion	134
3.13	Europium Doped Yttrium Oxide ($\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3\text{:Eu}^{3+}$) Nanophosphors	138
3.13.1	Synthesis of Europium Doped Yttrium Oxide ($\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3\text{:Eu}^{3+}$) Nanophosphors by Solution Combustion Method	139
3.13.2	Chemicals Used	139
3.13.3	Methodology	139
3.13.4	Characterizations Used	140
3.13.5	Results and Discussion	140
3.14	Conclusions	144
	Acknowledgements	145
	References	145
4.	Amorphous Porous Mixed Oxides: A New and Highly Versatile Class of Materials	149
	<i>Sadanand Pandey & Shivani B. Mishra</i>	
4.1	Introduction	150
4.2	Description of a Porous Solid Material	150
4.2.1	Qualitative Description of a Porous Solid	150
4.2.2	Origin of Pore Structures	151
4.2.3	Idealized Systems : Pore Shape and Size	152
4.3	Sol-gel Method for the Production of Porous Oxides	154
4.3.1	Synthesis of micro and mesoporous materials	157
4.3.2	Template-assisted Synthesis	158
4.4	Characterization of Porous Mixed Oxides	161
4.5	Application of Porous Mixed Oxide	167
4.5.1	Catalysts	167
4.5.2	Other Application of Porous Mixed Oxide	171
4.6	Conclusions	172
	Acknowledgements	174
	References	174

5. Zinc Oxide Nanostructures and their Applications	183
<i>Rizwan Wahab, I.H. Hwang, Hyung-Shik Shin, Young-Soon Kim, Javed Musarrat and M.A. Siddiqui</i>	
5.1 Introduction	184
5.2 Importance of Metal Oxides Nanostructures	185
5.3 General Introduction of Antibacterial Activity	185
5.4 Experimental	187
5.4.1 Material Synthesis	187
5.4.2 Characterization of Synthesized Materials	188
5.4.3 Antibacterial Activity of Zinc Oxide Micro-flowers (ZnO-MFs)	189
5.5 Application of Grown Nanomaterials as an Antibacterial Agent	189
5.5.1 Nanostructures of ZnO: Fabrication and Characterization	189
5.5.2 Chemical Reaction Mechanism of Synthesized Zinc Oxide Micro-flowers (ZnO-MFs)	192
5.5.3 Antibacterial Activity of Synthesized Zinc Oxide Micro-flowers (ZnO-MFs)	194
5.5.4 Possible Mechanism	198
5.6 General Introduction of Cancer and the Role of Nanobiotechnology	200
5.6.1 Experimental	201
5.6.2 Materials Characterization	202
5.6.3 Cell Proliferation	202
5.7 Result and Discussion	202
5.7.1 X-ray Diffraction Pattern	202
5.7.2 Morphological or Structural Observation of Fabricated Material	203
5.7.3 Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) Results	203
5.7.4 FTIR Spectroscopy	204
5.7.5 Cell Viability via MTT Method and their Observation	205
5.8 Conclusions and Future Directions	207
Acknowledgements	208
References	208

6. Smart Nanomaterials for Space and Energy Applications	213
<i>Raghvendra S. Yadav, Ravindra P. Singh, Prinsa Verma, Ashutosh Tiwari and Avinash C. Pandey</i>	
6.1 Introduction	214
6.2 Nanomaterials in Photovoltaic Cells for Space Application	215
6.2.1 Current Research on Materials and Devices	218
6.2.2 Crystalline Silicon	218
6.2.3 Thin Film Processing	219
6.2.4 Transparent Conductors	219
6.2.5 Cadmium Telluride Solar Cell	220
6.2.6 Multijunction Thin Film Photovoltaic Cells	220
6.2.7 Gallium Arsenide Substrate	221
6.2.8 Germanium Substrate	222
6.2.9 Indium Phosphide Substrate	222
6.2.10 Nanocomposites	222
6.2.11 Quantum Well Solar Cells	223
6.2.12 Nanowires and Tubes	223
6.2.13 Quantum Dots	224
6.3 Nanomaterials for Hydrogen Storage	224
6.3.1 Carbon Nanotubes	225
6.3.2 Boron Nitride Nanotubes	228
6.3.3 Hydride Materials	230
6.3.4 Metal-organic Materials	233
6.4 Nanomaterials in Batteries	233
6.5 Nanomaterials for Energy Storage in Supercapacitors	236
6.6 Conclusions and Future Prospects	238
Acknowledgement	240
References	240
7. Thermochromic Thin Films and Nanocomposites for Smart Glazing	251
<i>Russell Binions</i>	
7.1 Introduction	252
7.2 Principles and Background Theory to Solar Control Coatings	254
7.2.1 Ambient Radiation	254
7.2.2 Solar Thermal Surfaces	256

7.2.3	Thin Films for Window Glazing: Static Properties	258
7.2.4	Spectrally Selective Thin Films: Heat Mirrors	259
7.2.5	Thin Films for Window Glazing: Dynamic Properties	260
7.3	Semiconductor-to-metal Transitions	263
7.3.1	Vanadium Dioxide	269
7.3.2	Challenges for VO ₂ use in Architectural Glazing	273
7.4	Synthetic Techniques	274
7.4.1	Physical Vapour Deposition	274
7.4.2	Pulsed Laser Deposition	276
7.4.3	Sol-gel Synthesis	278
7.4.4	Chemical Vapour Deposition	279
7.4.5	Atmospheric Pressure Chemical Vapour Deposition	283
7.4.6	Aerosol Assisted Chemical Vapour Deposition	285
7.4.7	Hybrid Aerosol Assisted/ Atmospheric Pressure Chemical Vapour Deposition	287
7.4.8	Comparison of Production Methods	288
7.5	Recent Results	289
7.5.1	Fluorine Doped VO ₂	289
7.5.2	Nanocomposite Thin Films and Energy Modelling Studies	294
7.5.3	The Ideal Thermochromic Coating	306
7.6	Outlook and Conclusions	310
	Acknowledgments	311
	References	312

PART II Organic Materials 317

8.	Polymeric Nano-, Micellar and Core-shell Materials	319
	<i>Angel Contreras-García, Guillermina Burillo, and Emilio Bucio</i>	319
8.1	Introduction	319
8.2	Stimuli-responses	321
8.3	Intelligent Micro- and Nano-materials Synthesis	323

8.3.1	Coacervation/precipitation	323
8.3.2	Particles by Chemical Crosslinking	323
8.3.3	Heterogeneous Polymerization	325
8.3.4	Polymer Adsorption on Nanoparticles	328
8.3.5	Layer-by-layer Polymeric Shell	329
8.3.6	Precipitation on Templates	329
8.3.7	Grafting onto the Surface of Particles	330
8.3.8	Self-assembly of Micelles	331
8.3.9	Radiation-grafting of Nano Polymers	332
8.4	Characterization of Nano Sensitive Polymers	334
8.4.1	Swelling Measurements	334
8.4.2	Thermo Sensitive Nano Polymers [194–197]	335
8.4.3	pH Critical Point	335
8.4.4	Surface Plasmon Resonance Spectroscopy (SPR)	336
8.4.5	FTIR Spectroscopic Method for the Determination of the LCST	336
8.4.6	Thermal Transition of Responsive Materials	337
8.4.7	Contact Angle	337
8.4.8	Microscopy	338
	References	339
9.	Conjugates of Nanomaterials with Phthalocyanines	347
	<i>Edith Antunes, Christian Litwinski and Tebello Nyokong</i>	
9.1	Background on Nanomaterials	348
9.1.1	Semiconductor Quantum Dot (QD) Nanoparticles	350
9.2.1	Magnetic Iron Nanoparticles (MNPs)	361
9.3.1	Carbon Nanotubes (CNTs)	365
9.4	Phthalocyanines (Pcs)	372
9.4.1	Background and History	372
9.4.2	Use in Photodynamic Therapy	373
9.4.3	General Synthetic Methods of Phthalocyanines and Pc Nanoparticles	374
9.5	Photophysical and Photochemical Behavior	377
9.5.1	Singlet Oxygen	378
9.4.2	Fluorescence Quantum Yields (Φ_F) and Lifetimes (T_F)	384

9.4.3	Triplet State Quantum Yields (Φ_T) and Lifetimes (τ_T)	387
9.5	Phthalocyanine and Nanomaterial Conjugates	389
9.5.1	Synthesis	389
9.5.2	Fe-NPs Mixed with MPcs	401
9.5.3	Pc-QDs	402
	References	410
10.	Nanostructured Carbon and Polymer Materials- Synthesis and their Application in Energy Conversion Devices	425
	<i>Debmalya Roy, B. Shastri, Md. Immamuddin, K. Mukhopadhyay</i>	
10.1	Introduction	426
10.2	Inorganic and Organic Semiconductors for Solar Cell	428
10.3	Materials for Organic Solar Cell: Donor	431
10.4	Materials for Organic Solar Cell: Acceptor	440
10.5	Our Efforts Towards Material Synthesis for OPV	444
10.6	Conclusions	460
	Acknowledgements	461
	References	462
11.	Advancement in Cellulose Based Bio-plastics for Biomedicals	467
	<i>S. K. Shukla</i>	
11.1	Introduction	467
11.2	Plasticity Modulation	469
11.2.1	Composite formation	469
11.2.2	Microbial Bioplastics	472
11.2.3	Copolymerization	474
11.2.4	Melt Mixing and Physical Annealing	476
11.2.5	Nanocomposites	478
11.3	Applications	479
11.3.1	Enteric Coatings	480
11.3.2	Sustained Release	480
11.3.3	Tissue Engineering	481
11.3.4	Sensors and Recognition	482
11.4	Future Challenges	483
11.5	Conclusions	485
	References	485

PART III Composite Materials	487
12. Intelligent Nanocomposite Hydrogels	489
<i>Mohammad Sirousazar and Mehrdad Kokabi</i>	
12.1 Introduction	489
12.2 Temperature-sensitive Intelligent Nanocomposite Hydrogels	495
12.3 pH-sensitive Intelligent Nanocomposite Hydrogels	505
12.4 Magnetic-field-sensitive Intelligent Nanocomposite Hydrogels	513
12.5 Other Stimuli-sensitive Intelligent Nanocomposite Hydrogels	519
12.6 Multi-stimuli-sensitive Intelligent Nano Composite Hydrogels	523
12.7 Conclusions	527
References	527
13. Polymer/Layered Silicates Nanocomposites for Barrier Technology	533
<i>Philip W Labuschagne, Sean Moolman and Arjun Maity</i>	
13.1 Introduction	533
13.2 Polymer/Layered Silicate (PLS) Nanocomposite	535
13.3 Gas Permeability	536
13.4 Permeability of Polymer-Layered Silicate Nanocomposites	539
13.5 Preparation Method	553
13.6 Process Conditions	554
13.7 Clay Loading	556
13.8 Clay Surfactant	559
13.9 Compatibilizer and Polymer	562
13.10 Conclusions	565
References	566
14. Polymers/Composites Based Intelligent Transducers	571
<i>Ajay Kumar Mishra Shivani B. Mishra, Ashutosh Tiwari</i>	
14.1 Introduction	571
14.2 Polymers and Polymer Nanocomposites for Transducers	573

14.3	Polymer-carbon Nanotubes-based Nanocomposites for Transducers	575
14.4	Conclusions	578
	References	579

PART IV Biomaterials and Devices 583

15.	Hydrogel Nanoparticles in Drug Delivery	585
	<i>Mehrdad Hamidi, Kobra Rostamizadeh and Mohammad-Ali Shahbazi</i>	
15.1	Introduction	586
15.2	Properties of Nanogels	589
15.3	Characterization of Nanogels	590
15.4	Preparation of Nanogel Networks	593
15.4.1	Physical Self-assembly of Interactive Polymers	593
15.4.2	Chemical Synthesis in Heterogeneous Colloidal Environments	595
15.4.3	Covalent Crosslinking of Preformed Polymer	596
15.4.4	Template-assisted Preparation of Nanogel Particles	597
15.5	Smart Nanogels for Drug Delivery Systems	597
15.5.1	pH-responsive Nanogels in Drug Delivery	597
15.5.2	Temperature-responsive Nanogels in Drug Delivery	602
15.5.3	Glucose-responsive Drug Delivery Nanogels	610
15.5.4	Photo-responsive-based Drug Delivery Nanogels	612
15.5.5	Magnetically-responsive Drug Delivery Nanogels	614
15.5.6	Redox-responsive Drug Delivery Nanogels	616
15.5.7	Ultrasound-responsive Drug Delivery Nanogels	617
15.6	Conclusions	618
	References	619

16. Mode of Growth Mechanism of Nanocrystal Using Biomolecules	625
<i>Sharda Sundaram Sanjay, Ravindra P. Singh, Ashutosh Tiwari and Avinash C. Pandey</i>	
16.1 Introduction	626
16.2 Mode of Growth Mechanism of Nanocrystals	629
16.2.1 Biomolecules	629
16.2.2 Building Blocks	630
16.2.3 Mechanism of Formation of Inorganic Nanocrystals	631
16.2.4 The Classical Crystal Growth Kinetics	634
16.2.5 Factors for Controlling the Subsequent Growth Processes	635
16.2.6 Properties of Bio-functionalities which Efficiently Influence the Nanoparticles Growth	635
16.2.7 Types of Interactions between Nanoparticles and Biomolecules	636
16.2.8 Condition for the Bioconjunction of Nanocrystals and Biomolecules	641
16.3 Conclusions	644
Acknowledgements	644
References	644
17. Quantum Dots for Detection, Identification and Tracking of Single Biomolecules in Tissue and Cells	649
<i>By Alexandre R. Loukanov, Saim Emin</i>	
17.1 Introduction	650
17.2 Detection of Membrane Proteins in Tissue Replica	654
17.2.1 TEM versus STEM for visibility	655
17.2.2 EDX analysis has a difficulty with Pt/carbon replica	659
17.2.3 Co-localization of AMPA and NMDA with Qdots and Au-colloids	662
17.3 Subunit Co-localization of Membrane Proteins by Immunolabeled 1 nm Gold Nanoparticles	665
17.3.1 Detection of Immunolabeled 1 nm Nanogold Particles on Sds-Frl	666

17.3.2	Distribution Pattern Analysis	667
17.3.3	Energy Dispersive X-Ray Differentiation of Ultrasmall Gold and Semiconductor Nanoparticles	669
17.3.4	Subunit Labeling	669
17.4	Labeling and Intracellular Tracking of DNA with Quantum Dots	671
17.5	Perspectives	675
	References	676
18.	Nanofibers-based Biomedical Devices	679
	<i>Debasish Mondal and Ashutosh Tiwari</i>	
18.1	Introduction	680
18.2	Nanofibers Fabrication Techniques	681
18.2.1	Electrospinning	681
18.2.2	Phase Separation	685
18.2.3	Self-assembly	685
18.3	Polymeric Materials for Nanofibers	686
18.3.1	Natural Polymers	686
18.3.2	Synthetic Polymers	687
18.4	Biocompatibility of Nanofibers	687
18.5	Application of Nanofibers in Biomedical Devices	691
18.5.1	Nanofibrous Scaffold for Tissue Engineering	691
18.5.2	Nanofibers for Therapeutic Agents Release	701
18.5.3	Nanofibers for Biosensors	705
18.6	Status and Prognosis	706
	References	708
19.	Nano-sized Carrier Systems as New Materials for Nuclear Medicine	715
	<i>Martin Hruby</i>	
19.1	Introduction	715
19.2	Imaging of Reticuloendothelial System with Radiolabeled Nanoparticles	719
19.3	Local Applications of Nanoparticles	720
19.4	Nanoparticles for Cancer Imaging and Therapy	722
19.5	Minimization of Systemic Radiation Burden	731

19.6	Conclusions	733
	Aknowledgements	734
	References	734
20.	Biomimetic Materials Toward Application of Nanobiodevices	741
	<i>Ravindra P. Singh, Jeong-Woo Choi, Ashutosh Tiwari, and Avinash C. Pandey</i>	
20.1	Introduction	742
20.2	Biomimetic Peptides and Proteins	743
20.3	Biomimetic DNA	758
20.4	Biomimetics Metal and Metal Oxides Nanostructures Formation	762
20.5	Graphene and Carbon Nanotubes	767
20.6	Biomimetics Smart Polymer	771
20.7	Conclusions and Future Perspectives	774
	Aknowledgements	775
	References	775
21.	Lipid Based Nano-biosensors for Medical Diagnostics	783
	<i>Georgia-Paraskevi Nikoleli, Dimitrios P. Nikolelis and Nikolaos Tzamtzis</i>	
21.1	Introduction	783
21.2	Methods for Preparation Biosensors Based on Lipid Films	785
21.2.1	Metal Supported Lipid Layers	785
21.2.2	BLM Formed on a Surface of Glassy Carbon Electrode	786
21.2.3	Stabilized Lipid Films Formed on a Glass Fiber Filter	786
21.2.4	Bilayers Formed on Conducting Polymers, Semiconductors, Carbon Nanotube Surfaces	788
21.2.5	BLM Formed on Microporous Material	789
21.3	Applications of Nano Biosensors Based on Lipid Films for Uses in Medical Diagnostics	790
21.4	Conclusions	797
	References	798

22. Polymeric Nanofibers and their Applications in Sensors	801
<i>Murugan Ramalingam, Ashutosh Tiwari</i>	
22.1 Introduction	802
22.2 Polymer Nanofibers	803
22.3 Electrospinning of Polymer Nanofibers	807
22.3.1 Overview of Electrospinning	807
22.3.2 System Configuration	807
22.3.3 Spinning Process and Mechanism	808
22.4 Different Types of Fiber Collectors and Fiber Geometry	809
22.4.1 Types of Fiber Collectors	811
22.4.2 Fiber Geometry and Dimension	811
22.5 Applications of Electrospun Nanofibers in Sensors	814
22.5.1 Chemical Sensors	814
22.5.2 Biological Sensors	820
22.6 Conclusions	822
References	823
Index	827