620.118 TSA

CONTENTS

		Page
1	stiffness of unidirectional composites	1
	1.1 stress	2
	1.2 strain	6
	1.3 stress-strain relations	8
	1.4 symmetry of compliance and stiffness	16
	1.5 stiffness data for typical unidirectional composites	18
	1.6 sample problems	20
	1.7 conclusions	23
	1.8 homework problems	25
2	transformation of stress and strain	31
	2.1 background	32
	2.2 transformation of stress	35
	2.3 numerical examples of stress transformation	44
	2.4 transformation of strain	49
	2.5 numerical examples of strain transformation	54
	2.6 graphic interpretations of stress-strain relations	56
	2.7 conclusions	60
	2.8 homework problems	62
3	off-axis stiffness of unidirectional composites	
	3.1 off-axis stiffness modulus	65
	3.2 examples of off-axis stiffness	66
	3.3 off-axis compliance	77
	3.4 examples of off-axis compliance	88
	3.5 inverse relationship between stiffness and compliance	94
	3.6 off-axis engineering constants	98
	3.7 conclusions	106
	3.8 homework problems	109
4	in-plane stiffness of symmetric laminates	115
	4.1 laminate code	116
	4.2 in-plane stress-strain relations for laminates	116
	4.3 evaluation of in-plane stiffness modulus	123
	4.4 cross-ply laminates	131
	4.5 angle-ply laminates	136
	4.6 quasi-isotropic laminates	142
	4.7 general Pi/4 laminates	146
	4.8 general bidirectional laminates	149
	4.9 ply stress and ply strain analysis	157
	4.10 conclusions	162
	4.11 homework problems	164
5	flexural stiffness of symmetric sandwich laminates	167
	5.1 laminate code	168
	5.2 moment-curvature relations	169
	5.3 evaluation of flexural stiffness modulus	178
	5.4 flexural behavior of unidirectional laminates	185
	5.5 flexural modulus of cross-ply laminates	189
	5.6 flexural modulus of angle-ply laminates	200
	5.7 ply stress and ply strain analysis	206
	5.8 conclusions	211

	5.9 homework problems	213
6	properties of general laminates	217
	6.1 index and matrix notations	218
	6.2 stiffness and compliance of general laminates	221
	6.3 evaluation of components of stiffness	232
	6.4 unsymmetric cross-ply laminates	239
	6.5 antisymmetric laminates	249
	6.6 the parallel axis theorem	256
	6.7 transformation of the coupling stiffness and compliance	270
	6.8 conclusions	272
	6.9 homework problems	274
7	strength of composite materials	277
	7.1 failure criteria	278
	7.2 quadratic failure criterion	280
	7.3 sample strength data	287
	7.4 transformation equations for strength parameters	295
	7.5 strength/stress or strength ratios	302
	7.6 in-plane strength of laminates	306
	7.7 approximate first ply failure envelope	315
	7.8 conclusions	325
	7.9 homework problems	329
8	hygrothermal behavior	329
	8.1 heat conduction and moisture diffusion	330
	8.2 stress-strain relations including hygrothermal strains	342
	8.3 fabrication stresses	345
	8.4 residual stresses resulting from environmental strains	349
	8.5 unsymmetric cross-ply laminates	355
	8.6 antisymmetric angle-ply laminates	357
	8.7 effect of residual stress on failure	359
	8.8 effects of temperature and mositure on properties of unidirectional	
	composites	362
	8.9 sample problems	365
	8.10conclusion	371
	8.11 homework problems	373
	references	375
9	micromechanics	377
	9.1 general remarks	378
	9.2 density of composite	379
	9.3 composite stresses and strains	381
	9.4 elastic moduli of composite	386
	9.5 modified rule-of-mixtures equations for transverse and shear moduli	392
	9.6 hygrothermal properties	400
	9.7 strengths	405
	9.8 sample problems	419
	9.9 conclusions	423
	9.10home	428

Index

451