

Contents

Preface	xi
Editor	xv
Contributors	xvii
1 Residual Stress in Thin Films	1-1
<i>A.G. Vedeshwar</i>	
2 Intelligent Synthesis of Smart Ceramic Materials	2-1
<i>Wojciech L. Suchanek and Richard E. Riman</i>	
3 Functionally Graded Polymer Blend	3-1
<i>Yasuyuki Agari</i>	
4 Structural Application of Smart Materials.....	4-1
<i>R. Sreekala and K. Muthumani</i>	
5 Composite Systems Modeling—Adaptive Structures: Modeling and Applications and Hybrid Composites	5-1
5.1 Hybrid Composites <i>S. Padma Priya</i>	5-1
5.2 Design of an Active Composite Wing Spar with Bending-Torsion Coupling <i>Carlos Silva, Bruno Rocha, and Afzal Suleman</i>	5-7
6 Ferromagnetic Shape Memory Alloy Actuators.....	6-1
<i>Yuanchang Liang and Minoru Taya</i>	
7 Aircraft Applications of Smart Structures.....	7-1
<i>Johannes Schweiger</i>	
8 Smart Battery Materials.....	8-1
<i>Arumugam Manthiram</i>	
9 Piezoelectric and Electrostrictive Ceramics Transducers and Actuators	9-1
9.1 Smart Ferroelectric Ceramics for Transducer Applications <i>A.L. Kholkin, D.A. Kiselev, L.A. Khokhline, and A. Safari</i>	9-1
9.2 Smart Ceramics: Transducers, Sensors, and Actuators <i>Kenji Uchino and Yukio Ito</i>	9-12
9.3 Noncontact Ultrasonic Testing and Analysis of Materials <i>Mahesh C. Bhardwaj</i>	9-27
10 Chitosan-Based Gels and Hydrogels.....	10-1
10.1 Chitosan-Based Gels <i>Kang De Yao, Fang Lian Yao, Jun Jie Li, and Yu Ji Yin</i>	10-1
10.2 Chitosan-Based Hydrogels in Biomedical and Pharmaceutical Sciences <i>Claire Jarry and Matthew S. Shive</i>	10-13

11	Films, Coatings, Adhesives, Polymers, and Thermoelectric Materials.....	11-1
11.1	Smart Adhesives <i>James A. Harvey and Susan Williams</i>	11-1
11.2	Oxides as Potential Thermoelectric Materials <i>S. Hébert and A. Maignan</i>	11-4
11.3	Electrically Conductive Adhesives <i>Yi Li, Myung Jin Yim, Kyoung-sik Moon, and C.P. Wong</i>	11-12
11.4	Electrochromic Sol-Gel Coatings <i>L.C. Klein</i>	11-25
12	Cure and Health Monitoring	12-1
	<i>Tatsuro Kosaka</i>	
13	Drug Delivery Systems.....	13-1
13.1	Smart Drug Delivery Systems <i>Il Keun Kwon, Sung Won Kim, Somali Chaterji, Kumar Vedantham, and Kinam Park</i>	13-1
13.2	Drug Delivery Systems: Smart Polymers <i>Joseph Kost</i>	13-10
14	Fiber Optic Systems: Optical Fiber Sensor Technology and Windows	14-1
14.1	Introduction and Application of Fiber Optic Sensors <i>Nezih Mrad and Henry C.H. Li</i>	14-1
14.2	Smart Windows <i>John Bell</i>	14-17
15	Flip-Chip Underfill: Materials, Process, and Reliability	15-1
	<i>Zhuqing Zhang and C.P. Wong</i>	
16	Dielectric Cure Monitoring of Polymers, Composites, and Coatings: Synthesis, Cure, Fabrication, and Aging	16-1
	<i>David Kranbuehl</i>	
17	Magnetorheological Fluids	17-1
	<i>J. David Carlson</i>	
18	Intelligent Processing of Materials	18-1
	<i>J.A. Güemes and J.M. Menéndez</i>	
19	Magnets, Magnetic, and Magnetostrictive Materials	19-1
19.1	Magnets, Organic/Polymer <i>Joel S. Miller and Arthur J. Epstein</i>	19-1
19.2	Powder Metallurgy Used for a Giant Magnetostrictive Material Actuator Sensor <i>Hiroshi Eda and Hirotaka Ojima</i>	19-8
20	Shape-Memory Alloys and Effects: Types, Functions, Modeling, and Applications	20-1
20.1	Magnetically Controlled Shape Memory Alloys <i>Ilkka Aaltio, Oleg Heczko, Outi Söderberg, and Simo-Pekka Hannula</i>	20-1
20.2	Shape Memory Alloys in Micro- and Nanoscale Engineering Applications <i>Yves Bellouard</i>	20-8
20.3	Mathematical Models for Shape Memory Materials <i>Davide Bernardini and Thomas J. Pence</i>	20-17
20.4	Shape Memory Alloys <i>Jan Van Humbeeck</i>	20-28
20.5	Smart Materials Modeling <i>Manuel Laso</i>	20-36
20.6	On the Microstructural Mechanisms of SMEs <i>Monica Barney and Michelle Bartning</i>	20-41
21	Current Developments in Electrorheological Materials	21-1
	<i>Frank E. Filisko</i>	
22	Carbon Microtubes and Conical Carbon Nanotubes	22-1
	<i>Santoshrupa Dimpala, Gopinath Bhimarasetti, Suresh Gubballa, Praveen Meduri, Silpa Kona, and Mahendra K. Sunkara</i>	
23	“Smart” Corrosion Protective Coatings	23-1
	<i>Patrick J. Kinlen and Martin Kendig</i>	
24	Smart Polymers for Biotechnology and Elastomers	24-1
24.1	Conducting Polymers <i>Gordon G. Wallace and C.O. Too</i>	24-1
24.2	Piezoelectricity in Polymers <i>Aleksandra M. Vinogradov</i>	24-10
24.3	Polymers, Biotechnology, and Medical Applications <i>Igor Yu Galaev and B. Mattiasson</i>	24-13

25	Vibration Control for Smart Structures	25-1
25.1	Vibration Control <i>Seung-Bok Choi and Young-Min Han</i>	25-1
25.2	Smart Materials for Sound and Vibration Control <i>Cai Chao, Lu Chun, Tan Xiaoming, and Zheng Hui</i>	25-16
26	Active Truss Structures.....	26-1
	<i>B. de Marneffe and André Preumont</i>	
27	Application of Smart Materials and Smart Structures to the Study of Aquatic Animals	27-1
	<i>Jesse E. Purdy and Alison Roberts Cohan</i>	
28	Molecular Imprinting Technology	28-1
	<i>David A. Spivak</i>	
29	Biomedical Sensing	29-1
	<i>Dora Klara Makai and Gabor Harsanyi</i>	
30	Intelligent Chemical Indicators	30-1
	<i>Christopher O. Oriakhi</i>	
31	Piezoelectric Polymer PVDF Microactuators.....	31-1
	<i>Yao Fu, Erol C. Harvey, and Muralidhar K. Ghantasala</i>	
32	Ultrasonic Nondestructive Testing and Materials Characterization	32-1
	<i>John A. Brunk</i>	
33	Lipid Membranes on Highly Ordered Porous Alumina Substrates.....	33-1
	<i>Andreas Janshoff and Claudia Steinem</i>	
Index		I-1