
Contents

<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	v
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii

1 INTRODUCTION

2 FUNDAMENTALS

2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Corrosion by Liquids	11
2.2.1 Introduction	11
2.2.2 Crystalline Materials	15
2.2.3 Glasses	47
2.3 Corrosion by Gas	56
2.3.1 Crystalline Materials	56
2.3.2 Vacuum	63
2.3.3 Glasses	64

Contents

2.4	Corrosion by Solid	65
2.5	Surface Effects	67
2.5.1	Surface Charge	67
2.5.2	Porosity and Surface Area	68
2.5.3	Surface Energy	71
2.6	Acid/Base Effects	
2.7	Thermodynamics	78
2.7.1	Mathematical Representation	79
2.7.2	Graphical Representation	85
2.8	Kinetics	91
2.9	Diffusion	100
2.10	Summary of Important Concepts	105
2.11	Additional Related Reading	107
2.12	Exercises, Questions, and Problems	108
	References	109
3	METHODS OF CORROSION ANALYSIS	123
3.1	Introduction	123
3.2	Laboratory Test vs. Field Trials	124
3.3	Sample Selection and Preparation	126
3.4	Selection of Test Conditions	129
3.5	Characterization Methods	130
3.5.1	Microstructure and Phase Analysis	130
3.5.2	Chemical Analysis	134
3.5.3	Physical Property Measurement	136
3.6	Data Reduction	139
3.7	Additional Related Reading	139
3.8	Exercises, Questions, and Problems	140
	References	140
4	CORROSION TEST PROCEDURES	143
4.1	Introduction	143
4.2	ASTM Standards	149
4.3	Nonstandard Tests	162
4.4	Additional Related Reading	163
4.5	Exercises, Questions, and Problems	164
	References	164

Contents

7.2.1	Fibers	295
7.2.2	Fiber Coatings or Interphases	298
7.2.3	Particulates	299
7.3	Ceramic Matrix Composites	300
7.3.1	Oxide–Matrix Composites	301
7.3.2	Nonoxide–Matrix Composites	309
7.4	Metal Matrix Composites	316
7.5	Polymer Matrix Composites	318
7.6	Additional Related Reading	320
7.7	Exercises, Questions, and Problems	321
	References	322
8	PROPERTIES AND CORROSION	333
8.1	Introduction	333
8.2	Mechanisms	337
8.2.1	Crystalline Materials	337
8.2.2	Glassy Materials	339
8.3	Degradation of Specific Materials	345
8.3.1	Degradation by Oxidation	345
8.3.2	Degradation by Moisture	352
8.3.3	Degradation by Other Atmospheres	352
8.3.4	Degradation by Molten Salts	354
8.3.5	Degradation by Molten Metals	358
8.3.6	Degradation by Aqueous Solutions	358
8.4	Additional Related Reading	364
8.5	Exercises, Questions, and Problems	364
	References	365
9	METHODS TO MINIMIZE CORROSION	373
9.1	Introduction	373
9.2	Crystalline Materials—Oxides	374
9.2.1	Property Optimization	374
9.2.2	External Methods of Improvement	379
9.3	Crystalline Materials—Nonoxides	382
9.3.1	Property Improvement	382
9.3.2	External Methods of Improvement	384