

CONTENTS

PREFACE	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
I. INTRODUCTION	1
II. THE POTENTIAL STRENGTH OF MATERIALS	3
III. APPLICATIONS OF FIBERS	11
A. Introduction	11
B. Reinforcement	12
C. Insulation	18
D. Fillers	18
E. Fabrics, Tapes and Paper	19
IV. FACTORS AFFECTING FIBER STRENGTH	25
A. Introduction	25
B. Glass and Fused Silica Fibers	26
1. Size effect	26
2. Effect of fiber perfection and chemical composition	30
3. Strength dependence in surface treatment	31
4. Effect of forming methods	38
5. Environmental effects	40
6. Summary	46
C. Polycrystalline and Composite Fibers	48
1. Colloidal suspensions	49
2. Extrusion	49
3. Rayon spinnerette method	50
4. Vapor deposition	50
5. Core-sheath method	51
6. Taylor wires	53
7. Other processes	54
8. Comparison of processes	54

D. Carbon and Graphite Fibers	55
1. Introduction	55
2. Classification	55
3. Strength	56
4. Processing	57
E. Single Crystal (Whisker) Fibers	60
1. Effect of Size	60
2. Effect of crystal perfection	62
3. Effect of surface layers	64
4. Effect of growth techniques	69
5. Effect of environments	69
6. Summary	75
F. Test and Evaluation	76
1. Tensile test	78
V. RESULTS OF VISITS AND QUESTIONNAIRES	81
A. Introduction	81
B. Contact Reports	88
VI. EVALUATION AND DISCUSSION	175
1. Test methods	175
2. Composition and processes	176
3. Applying Composites	177
VII. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	179
VII. PATENTS ON CERAMIC AND GRAPHITE FIBERS	181
A. Introduction	181
B. Index to Patent Abstracts	182
C. Patent Abstracts	187
IX. BIBLIOGRAPHY	275
A. Introduction	275
B. Alphabetical List of Publications by Author	278
C. Categorized Section Arranged by Subject	324
NAME INDEX	383
SUBJECT INDEX	393