## 620.192 APP

## CONTENTS

1	Opt	ical applications of organic photochromic polymer systems	1		
	1.1	Introduction	1		
	1.2	Potential for erasable optical storage in photochromic polymer systems	3		
	1.3	Photochromic imaging in ordered systems or in systems exploiting ordering effects	12		
	1.4	Application in Optical signal processing and in integrated optics	21		
	1.5	Conclusions	26		
	Refe	erences	27		
2	Spir	oxazines and their use in photochromic lenses	31		
	2.1	Introduction	31		
	2.2	Chemistry of spiroxazines, spiropyans and related organic photochromic compounds	31		
		2.2.1 Nomenclature	31		
		2.2.2 Synthesis	33		
		2.2.3 Photochemistry of the spirophotochromics	34		
	2.3	Required properties of photochromic systems for eyewear	40		
		2.3.1 Genera	41		
		2.3.2 Absorption spectra of unactivated and activated states	42		
		2.3.3 Kinetics of photochromic lens processes	45		
		2.3.4 Fatigue resistance (eyewear lifetime)	46		
	2.4	Structure-property relationships of spiroxazines	48		
		2.4.1 Indolinospiroxazines	49		
		2.4.2 Other spiroxazines	60		
	2.5	Stabilization of spiroxazines			
	2.6	Development of a commercial system for plastics photochromic eyewear	63		
		2.6.1 Plastic lens manufacturing	63		
		2.6.2 Processes for photochrome incorporation	67		
		2.6.3 The finished lens	71		
	Refe	erences	77		
3	Fulgides and fulgimides – a promising class of photochromics for application				
	3.1	Introduction to fulgides and fulgimides	80		
	3.2	Aryl fulgides	82		
		3.2.1 Introduction	82		
		3.2.2 Spectroscopic properties	83		
		3.2.3 Photochromism	87		
		3.2.4 Fatigue resistance	93		

	3.3	Fulgides with heteroaromiatic groups – fatigue-resistant fulides						
		3.3.1 (E)-x-2,5-dimethyl-3-furylethylidene (isopropylidene) succinic anhydride	94					
		3.3.2 Structural modification of fulgides with heteroaromatic groups	97					
	3.4	Heliochromic compounds	107					
		3.4.1 Definition	107					
		3.4.2 Development of heliochromic fulgide derivatives	107					
	3.5	Fulgides and fulgimides in polymer matrices	110					
		3.5.1 Introduction	110					
		3.5.2 Investigations of photochemistry of fulgides in polymers	110					
	3.6	Application of fulgides and fulgimides	114					
		3.6.1 Introduction	114					
	Refe	erences	118					
4	Photochromic liquid crystal polymers							
	4.1	Introduction	121					
		4.1.1 Mesomorphic phases	121					
		4.1.2 Important photochromic systems	123					
	4.2	Search for photochromic mesophases - Quasiliquid crystals (QLSs)	125					
	4.3	Photochromic liquid crystal polymers	135					
		4.3.1 Synthesis of copolymers	136					
		4.3.2 Thermodynamic properties	139					
		4.3.3 Thermochromism	142					
		4.3.4 Photochromism	145					
	4.4	Non-linear optical properties	157					
		4.4.1 Basic concepts	157					
		4.4.2 Theory of SHG from a mesophase containing high-B dye	159					
		4.4.3 Non-linear optical susceptibility measurements	161					
		4.4.4 Two-dimensional asymmetry and optical non-linearity upon poling by an						
		electrostatic field	164					
	4.5	Optical information recording and storage	169					
	Refe	erences	171					
5	Photoresponsive polymers: reversible control of polymer conformation in solution and							
	gel phases							
	5.1	Introduction	174					
	5.2	Photostimulated conformation changes of polymers in solution	175					
	5.3	Photostimulated phase separation of polymer solutions - another approach to induce						
		the conformation changes of polymers	185					
	5.4	Photostimulated shape changes of polymer gels – continuous change	194					
	5.5	Photostimulated volume phase transition of gels – discontinuous change	203					
	Refe	erences	205					

Hig	h and low molecular weight photochromic viologen-based systems	
6.1	Introduction	
6.2	Synthesis of viologens bearing vinyl groups and polymers	
6.3	Reversible colour development (photochromism) of viologens by photoreduction	
	mechanisms (in matrices)	
6.4	Generation of viologen radical cations in solution	
6.5	Photochromism of viologen crystals	
6.6	Preparation of polar aprotic viologen copolymers and their photochromic behavior	
6.7	Photochromism of N-aryl viologens	
6.8	Viologens developing infrared absorption peaks (near 800 nm) by redox	
	photochromism	
6.9	Comparison of various viologens and photochromic reaction mechanism in the	
	poly(N-vinyl-2-pyrrlidone) (PVP) matrix	
6.10	) Photomemories based on viologen photochromism	
Ref	erences	

Index

247