

CONTENTS

1. Introduction	3
2. Current and Proposed Legislation on Materials in Contact with Food	3
2.1 Background	3
2.2 Legislative Procedure	3
2.3 EC Directives Issued	3
2.4 Review of Specific EC Directives	5
2.5 Implementation of EC Directives	7
2.6 Synoptic Draft Documents	8
2.7 Food Legislation and Elastomeric Products	8
2.8 Ceramics	9
2.9 Paper and Board	9
3. F & DA Regulations for Food Contact materials	9
4. Recycling and Waste Management Legislation and Proposals in Europe and the USA	9
5. Technical Developments on Food Contact Materials	11
5.1 Barrier Polymers in Multilayer Packaging Films	11
5.1.1 PVDC	11
5.1.2 EVOH	12
5.1.3 Nylon MXD6	13
5.1.4 High Nitrile Resins	13
5.1.5 Polyethylene Naphthalate (PEN)	14
5.1.6 Orientated Materials	14
5.2 Other barrier Technologies	14
5.2.1 Metallised Film	14
5.2.2 Silicon Oxide	15
5.2.3 Oxygen Absorbers/Scavengers	15
5.2.4 Post Moulding Fluorination	15
5.3 Polymers for High Temperature Packaging	15
5.3.1 Polyetherimide (PEI)	15
5.3.2 Liquid Crystal Polymers	15
5.3.3 Polyacrylic Imide	15
5.4 Microwave Packaging	16
5.5 Biodegradable Packaging	16

5.6	Developments in Fabrication Techniques	16
5.7	Wrapping Films	16
5.8	Additives	17
5.8.1	Fluoropolymer Based Additives	17
5.9	Sealing Technology	17
6.	Migration of Species from Food Contact Materials	17
6.1	Diffusion Theory	17
6.2	Detection of Migration by Chemical Analysis	17
6.3	Migration Studies Published	18
6.3.1	Plasticisers	18
6.3.2	Antioxidants	18
6.3.3	Monomers	19
6.3.4	Overall Migration	20
7.	Analysis of Multilayer Food Contact Materials	20
7.1	Infrared Spectroscopy	20
7.2	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	21
7.3	Optical Microscopy	21
8.	Additional References	21
	References from the Rapra Abstracts Database	23
	Subject Index	103