

Contents

1 Carbon Nanotube Structure, Electronic, and Transport Properties	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Structure of Carbon Nanotubes	2
1.2.1 Vector Notation and Structure Type of Carbon Nanotubes	2
1.2.2 Metallic and Semiconducting Carbon Nanotubes	3
1.3 Electronic Properties of Carbon Nanotubes	4
1.3.1 Dispersion Relation of SWCNTs	4
1.3.2 Band Structure of SWCNTs	5
1.3.3 Density of State for SWCNTs	8
1.4 Transport in Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes	9
1.5 Conclusion	11
References	12
2 Synthesis and Purification of Carbon Nanotubes	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Synthesis Methods of Carbon Nanotubes	16
2.2.1 Arc Discharge Method	16
2.2.2 Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD) Method	19
2.2.3 Laser Ablation Method	21
2.3 Growth Mechanism of Carbon Nanotubes	22
2.4 Purification of Carbon Nanotubes	23
2.4.1 Purification Method	23
2.4.2 Purification Effect	24
2.5 Conclusion	27
References	28
3 Directed Alignment of Carbon Nanotubes	31
3.1 Introduction	31
3.2 AC Electric Field-Assisted Alignment of Carbon Nanotubes	32
3.2.1 AC Dielectrophoresis Method of SWCNTs	32
3.2.2 Solubility and Dispersivity of Surface Modified SWCNTs	32
3.2.3 Directed Alignment Effect of SWCNTs	34
3.2.4 Electrical Characteristics of Aligned SWCNTs	36

3.3	Langmuir–Blodgett Technique for the Alignment of Carbon Nanotubes	37
3.3.1	Langmuir–Blodgett Method	38
3.3.2	Alignment Effect of Langmuir–Blodgett Method	39
3.3.3	Polarized Raman Spectroscopy of Aligned SWCNTs.....	43
3.3.4	Alignment Mechanism of Langmuir–Blodgett Method	44
3.4	Conclusion	45
	References	45
4	Ultrasonic Nanowelding Technology Between Carbon Nanotubes and Metal Electrodes	47
4.1	Introduction	47
4.2	Conventional Fabrication Method of Carbon Nanotube/Metal Contacts	48
4.3	Ultrasonic Nanowelding Technology of Carbon Nanotubes to Metal Electrodes	50
4.3.1	Process of Ultrasonic Nanowelding	50
4.3.2	Effect of Ultrasonic Nanowelding	51
4.3.3	Nature of Nanowelded Carbon Nanotube/Metal Contacts	53
4.4	Characteristics of Nanowelded Carbon Nanotube/Metal Contacts	54
4.4.1	Electrical Characteristics of Nanowelded Metallic SWCNTs	54
4.4.2	Electrical Characteristics of Nanowelded Semiconducting SWCNTs	57
4.4.3	Barrier of Nanowelded Contacts	58
4.4.4	Mechanical Strength of Nanowelded Contacts	59
4.5	Conclusion	61
	References	62
5	Nanowelded Multichannel Carbon-Nanotube Field-Effect Transistors (MC-CNTFETs)	63
5.1	Introduction	63
5.2	Present Optimization Methods for CNTFETs.....	64
5.2.1	Decrease the Contact Resistance Between SWCNTs and Metal Electrodes	65
5.2.2	Increase the Tuning Efficiency of Gate to SWCNT Channels	65
5.2.3	Shorten the SWCNT Channel Length	69
5.2.4	Adopt the Optimized Device Structure.....	69
5.3	NonNanowelded MC-CNTFETs.....	71
5.3.1	Device Fabrication	71
5.3.2	Device Characteristics	74
5.3.3	Device Reliability	77
5.4	Nanowelded MC-CNTFETs	77
5.4.1	Device Fabrication Processes	77

5.4.2 Nanowelded p-type MC-CNTFETs	79
5.4.3 Nanowelded n-Type MC-CNTFETs	80
5.4.4 SWCNT Complementary Logic Inverters	81
5.5 Conclusion	82
References.....	82
6 Carbon-Nanotube Solar Photovoltaic Microcells with Nanowelded Contacts	85
6.1 Introduction	85
6.2 Traditional Application of Carbon Nanotubes in Solar Photovoltaic Cells	86
6.2.1 Using Carbon Nanotubes as Transport Path	86
6.2.2 Using Carbon Nanotubes as Transparent Electrodes	88
6.3 Fabrication of Nanowelded Carbon-Nanotube Solar Photovoltaic Microcells	90
6.4 Characteristics of Nanowelded Carbon-Nanotube Solar Photovoltaic Microcells	92
6.4.1 Photovoltaic Effect of the Device	92
6.4.2 Physical Mechanism of the Device	93
6.4.3 Power Conversion Efficiency of the Device	94
6.5 Simulation of Carbon-Nanotube Solar Photovoltaic Microcells	95
6.6 Conclusion	99
References.....	100
Index.....	103