

# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>xvii</b>
<b>Contributors</b>	<b>xix</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>xxiii</b>
<b>1 Noncovalent Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Claudia Backes and Andreas Hirsch</i>	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Overview of Functionalization Methods	2
1.3 The Noncovalent Approach	3
1.3.1 Dispersability of Carbon Nanotubes	3
1.3.2 The Role of Noncovalent Functionalization in Nanotube Separation	26
1.4 Conclusion	35
References	35
<b>2 Supramolecular Assembly of Fullerenes and Carbon Nanotubes Hybrids</b>	<b>49</b>
<i>M<sup>a</sup> Ángeles Herranz, Beatriz M. Illescas, Emilio M. Pérez and Nazario Martín</i>	
2.1 Introduction	49
2.2 Hydrogen Bonded C <sub>60</sub> • Donor Ensembles	50
2.3 Concave exTTF Derivatives as Recognizing Motifs for Fullerene	56
2.4 Noncovalent Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes	61
2.5 Summary and Outlook	67
Acknowledgements	68
References	68
<b>3 Properties of Fullerene-Containing Dendrimers</b>	<b>73</b>
<i>Juan-José Cid Martin and Jean-François Nierengarten</i>	
3.1 Introduction	73
3.2 Dendrimers with a Fullerene Core	74
3.2.1 A Fullerene Core to Probe Dendritic Shielding Effects	74
3.2.2 Light Harvesting Dendrimers with a Fullerene Core	77
3.3 Fullerene-Rich Dendrimers	79
3.4 Conclusions	89
Acknowledgements	89
References	89

<b>4 Novel Electron Donor Acceptor Nanocomposites</b>	<b>93</b>
<i>Hiroshi Imahori, Dirk M. Guldi and Shunichi Fukuzumi</i>	
4.1 Introduction	93
4.2 Electron Donor-Fullerene Composites	94
4.2.1 General	94
4.2.2 Donor-Fullerene Dyads for Photoinduced Electron Transfer	94
4.2.3 Donor-Fullerene Linked Multicomponent Systems	96
4.2.4 Supramolecular Donor-Fullerene Systems	96
4.2.5 Photoelectrochemical Devices and Solar Cells	99
4.3 Carbon Nanotubes	106
4.3.1 General	106
4.3.2 Carbon Nanotube – Electron Donor Acceptor Conjugates	108
4.3.3 Carbon Nanotube – Electron Donor Acceptor Hybrids	113
4.4 Other Nanocarbon Composites	116
References	117
<b>5 Higher Fullerenes: Chirality and Covalent Adducts</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>Agnieszka Kraszewska, François Diederich and Carlo Thilgen</i>	
5.1 Introduction	129
5.1.1 Fullerene Chirality – Classification and the Stereodescriptor System	130
5.1.2 Reactivity and Regioselectivity	131
5.2 The Chemistry of C <sub>70</sub>	132
5.2.1 C <sub>70</sub> -Derivatives with an Inherently Chiral Functionalization Pattern	132
5.2.2 C <sub>70</sub> -Derivatives with a Non-Inherently Chiral Functionalization Pattern	148
5.2.3 Fullerene Derivatives with Stereogenic Centers in the Addends	152
5.3 The Higher Fullerenes Beyond C <sub>70</sub>	152
5.3.1 Isolated and Structurally Assigned Higher Fullerenes	152
5.3.2 Inherently Chiral Fullerenes – Chiral Scaffolds	153
5.4 Concluding Remarks	162
Acknowledgement	163
References	163
<b>6 Application of Fullerenes to Nanodevices</b>	<b>173</b>
<i>Yutaka Matsuo and Eiichi Nakamura</i>	
6.1 Introduction	173
6.2 Synthesis of Transition Metal Fullerene Complexes	174
6.3 Organometallic Chemistry of Metal Fullerene Complexes	176
6.4 Synthesis of Multimetal Fullerene Complexes	177
6.5 Supramolecular Structures of Penta(organo)[60]fullerene Derivatives	179

6.6 Reduction of Penta(organo)[60]fullerenes to Generate Polyanions	179
6.7 Photoinduced Charge Separation	180
6.8 Photocurrent-Generating Organic and Organometallic Fullerene Derivatives	181
6.8.1 Attaching Legs to Fullerene Metal Complexes	181
6.8.2 Formation of Self-Assembled Monomolecular Films	182
6.8.3 Photoelectric Current Generation Function of Lunar Lander-Type Molecules	183
6.9 Conclusion	185
References	185
<b>7 Supramolecular Chemistry of Fullerenes: Host Molecules for Fullerenes on the Basis of <math>\pi</math>-<math>\pi</math> Interaction</b>	<b>189</b>
<i>Takeshi Kawase</i>	
7.1 Introduction	189
7.2 Fullerenes as an Electron Acceptor	190
7.3 Host Molecules Composed of Aromatic $\pi$ -systems	192
7.3.1 Hydrocarbon Hosts	192
7.3.2 Hosts Composed of Electron Rich Aromatic $\pi$ -Systems	194
7.3.3 Host Molecules Bearing Appendants	195
7.3.4 Host Molecules with Dimeric or Polymeric Structures	197
7.4 Complexes with Host Molecules Based on Porphyrin $\pi$ Systems	199
7.4.1 Hosts with a Porphyrin $\pi$ System	199
7.4.2 Hosts with Two Porphyrin $\pi$ Systems	200
7.5 Complexes with Host Molecules Bearing a Cavity Consisting of Curved $\pi$ System	203
7.5.1 Host with a Concave Structure	203
7.5.2 Complexes with Host Molecules Bearing a Cylindrical Cavity	204
7.6 The Nature of the Supramolecular Property of Fullerenes	208
References	208
<b>8 Molecular Surgery toward Organic Synthesis of Endohedral Fullerenes</b>	<b>215</b>
<i>Michihisa Murata, Yasujiro Murata and Koichi Komatsu</i>	
8.1 Introduction	215
8.2 Molecular-Surgery Synthesis of Endohedral C <sub>60</sub> Encapsulating Molecular Hydrogen	216
8.2.1 Cage Opening	216
8.2.2 Encapsulation of a H <sub>2</sub> Molecule	219
8.2.3 Encapsulation of a He Atom	219
8.2.4 Closure of the Opening	220
8.3 Chemical Functionalization of H <sub>2</sub> @C <sub>60</sub>	222
8.4 Utilization of the Encapsulated H <sub>2</sub> as an NMR Probe	224
8.5 Physical Properties of an Encapsulated H <sub>2</sub> in C <sub>60</sub>	226

8.6 Molecular-Surgery Synthesis of Endohedral C <sub>70</sub> Encapsulating Molecular Hydrogen	227
8.6.1 Synthesis of (H <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> @C <sub>70</sub> and H <sub>2</sub> @C <sub>70</sub>	227
8.6.2 Diels-Alder Reaction of (H <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> @C <sub>70</sub> and H <sub>2</sub> @C <sub>70</sub>	231
8.7 Outlook	233
References	233
<b>9 New Endohedral Metallofullerenes: Trimetallic Nitride Endohedral Fullerenes</b>	<b>239</b>
<i>Marilyn M. Olmstead, Alan L. Balch, Julio R. Pinzón, Luis Echegoyen, Harry W. Gibson and Harry C. Dorn</i>	
9.1 Discovery, Preparation, and Purification	239
9.2 Structural Studies	240
9.2.1 Cycloaddition Reactions	246
9.2.2 Free Radical and Nucleophilic Addition Reactions	250
9.2.3 Electrochemistry Studies of TNT-EMFs	252
9.3 Summary and Conclusions	254
References	254
<b>10 Recent Progress in Chemistry of Endohedral Metallofullerenes</b>	<b>261</b>
<i>Takahiro Tsuchiya, Takeshi Akasaka and Shigeru Nagase</i>	
10.1 Introduction	261
10.2 Chemical Derivatization of Mono-Metallofullerenes	262
10.2.1 Carbene Reaction	263
10.2.2 Nucleophilic Reaction	263
10.3 Chemical Derivatization of Di-Metallofullerenes	265
10.3.1 Bis-silylation	266
10.3.2 Cycloaddition with Oxazolidinone	267
10.3.3 Carbene Reaction	267
10.4 Chemical Derivatization of Trimetallic Nitride Template Fullerene	269
10.5 Chemical Derivatization of Metallic Carbaide Fullerene	271
10.6 Missing Metallofullerene	271
10.7 Supramolecular Chemistry	274
10.7.1 Supramolecular System with Macrocycles	274
10.7.2 Supramolecular System with Organic Donor	276
10.8 Conclusion	277
References	278
<b>11 Gadonanostructures as Magnetic Resonance Imaging Contrast Agents</b>	<b>287</b>
<i>Jeyarama S. Ananta and Lon J. Wilson</i>	
11.1 Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) and the Role of Contrast Agents (CAs)	287
11.2 The Advantages of Gadonanostructures as MRI Contrast Agent Synths	289

11.3	Gadofullerenes as MRI Contrast Agents	290
11.4	Understanding the Relaxation Mechanism of Gadofullerenes	291
11.5	Gadonanotubes as MRI Contrast Agents	294
	Acknowledgement	297
	References	297
<b>12</b>	<b>Chemistry of Soluble Carbon Nanotubes: Fundamentals and Applications</b>	<b>301</b>
	<i>Tsuyohiko Fujigaya and Naotoshi Nakashima</i>	
12.1	Introduction	301
12.2	Characterizations of Dispersion States	303
12.3	CNT Solubilization by Small Molecules	303
12.3.1	Surfactants	303
12.3.2	Aromatic Compounds	305
12.4	Solubilization by Polymers	309
12.4.1	Vinyl Polymers	309
12.4.2	Conducting Polymers	313
12.4.3	Condensation Polymers	314
12.4.4	Block Copolymers	314
12.5	Nanotube/Polymer Hybrids and Composites	315
12.5.1	DNA/Nanotube Hybrids	315
12.5.2	Curable Monomers and Nanoimprinting	317
12.5.3	Nanotube/Polymer Gel-Near IR Responsive Materials	318
12.5.4	Conductive Nanotube Honeycomb Film	320
12.6	Summary	323
	References	323
<b>13</b>	<b>Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes for Nanoelectronic and Photovoltaic Applications</b>	<b>333</b>
	<i>Stéphane Campidelli and Maurizio Prato</i>	
13.1	Introduction	333
13.2	Functionalization of Carbon Nanotubes	333
13.3	Properties and Applications	336
13.3.1	Electron Transfer Properties and Photovoltaic Applications	336
13.3.2	Functionalized Carbon Nanotubes for Electrical Measurements and Field Effect Transistors	346
13.3.3	Biosensors	351
13.4	Conclusion	356
	References	356
<b>14</b>	<b>Dispersion and Separation of Single-walled Carbon Nanotubes</b>	<b>365</b>
	<i>Yutaka Maeda, Takeshi Akasaka, Jing Lu and Shigeru Nagase</i>	
14.1	Introduction	365
14.2	Dispersion of SWNTs	366

14.2.1	Dispersion of SWNTs Using Amine	366
14.2.2	Dispersion of SWNTs Using C <sub>60</sub> Derivatives	368
14.2.3	Dispersion of SWNTs in Organic Solvents	371
14.3	Purification and Separation of SWNTs Using Amine	373
14.3.1	Purification and Separation of SWNTs Prepared by CVD Methods	373
14.3.2	Purification and Separation of Metallic SWNTs Prepared by Arc-Discharged Method	375
14.3.3	Preparation of SWNTs and Metallic SWNTs Films	377
14.4	Conclusion	380
	References	380
<b>15</b>	<b>Molecular Encapsulations into Interior Spaces of Carbon Nanotubes and Nanohorns</b>	<b>385</b>
	<i>T. Okazaki, S. Iijima and M. Yudasaka</i>	
15.1	Introduction	385
15.2	SWCNT Nanopeapods	386
15.2.1	Synthesis Methods	386
15.2.2	Electronic Structures of C <sub>60</sub> Nanopeapods	387
15.3	Material Incorporation and Release in/from SWNH	394
15.3.1	Structure of SWNH and SWNHox	394
15.3.2	Liquid Phase Incorporation at Room Temperature	395
15.3.3	Adsorption Sites of SWNHox	397
15.3.4	Release of Materials from inside SWNHox	398
15.3.5	Plug	401
15.4	Summary	401
	References	401
<b>16</b>	<b>Carbon Nanotube for Imaging of Single Molecules in Motion</b>	<b>405</b>
	<i>Eiichi Nakamura</i>	
16.1	Introduction	405
16.2	Electron Microscopic Observation of Small Molecules	406
16.3	TEM Imaging of Alkyl Carborane Molecules	407
16.4	Alkyl Chain Passing through a Hole	408
16.5	3D Structural Information on Pyrene Amide Molecule	409
16.6	Complex Molecule 4 Fixed outside of Nanotube	410
16.7	Conclusion	411
	Acknowledgements	411
	References	412
<b>17</b>	<b>Chemistry of Single-Nano Diamond Particles</b>	<b>413</b>
	<i>Eiji Ōsawa</i>	
17.1	Introduction	413
17.2	Geometrical Structure	417

17.3	Electronic Structure	419
17.4	Properties	422
17.4.1	Tight Hydration	422
17.4.2	Gels	424
17.4.3	Number Effect	425
17.5	Applications	425
17.5.1	Lubrication Water	426
17.6	Recollection and Perspectives	428
	Acknowledgements	430
	References	430
<b>18</b>	<b>Properties of <math>\pi</math>-electrons in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes</b>	<b>433</b>
	<i>De-en Jiang, Xingfa Gao, Shigeru Nagase and Zhongfang Chen</i>	
18.1	Introduction	433
18.2	Edge Effects in Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes	435
18.3	Electronic and Magnetic Properties of Graphene Nanoribbons and Nanographenes	438
18.3.1	Graphene Nanoribbons	438
18.3.2	Nanographenes	444
18.4	Outlook	456
	Acknowledgement	456
	References	456
<b>19</b>	<b>Carbon Nano Onions</b>	<b>463</b>
	<i>Luis Echegoyen, Angy Ortiz, Manuel N. Chaur and Amit J. Palkar</i>	
19.1	Introduction	464
19.2	Physical Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Annealing	465
19.2.1	Annealing Process	465
19.3	Raman Spectroscopy of Carbon Nano Onions Prepared by Annealing Nanodiamonds	466
19.3.1	X-Ray Diffraction Studies	467
19.3.2	Electrical Resistivity Studies	468
19.4	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Spectroscopy	469
19.5	Carbon Nano Onions Prepared from Arcing Graphite Underwater	470
19.5.1	Mechanism of Formation	471
19.5.2	Properties of Carbon Nano Onions Obtained from Arc Discharge	471
19.6	Reactivity of Carbon Nano Onions (CNOs)	473
19.6.1	1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition Reaction	473
19.6.2	Amidation Reactions	474

19.6.3 [2+1] Cycloaddition Reactions	475
19.6.4 Free-Radical Addition Reactions	476
19.7 Potential Applications of CNOs	478
Acknowledgements	481
References	481
<b>Index</b>	<b>485</b>