

Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xiii
Contributors	xvii
1. Techniques in the Fabrication of High-Speed Micro-Rotors for MEMS Applications	1
<i>Norihisa Miki</i>	
1. Introduction	1
2. MEMS Fabrication	3
3. Micro-Bearing Rigs	5
4. Fabrication Technique	14
5. Summary	16
6. Acknowledgements	16
References	17
2. Fabrication Techniques in Micromachined Capacitive Ultrasonic Transducers and their Applications	19
<i>Elena Cianci, Vittorio Foglietti, Antonio Minotti, Alessandro Caronti, Gino Caliano, and Massimo Pappalardo</i>	
1. Introduction	19
2. CMUT Modeling	20
3. Fabrication Processes	28
4. Applications	38
References	45
3. GaAs Thermally Based MEMS Devices — Fabrication Techniques, Characterization and Modeling	49
<i>Tibor Lalinský, Milan Držík, Jiří Jakovenko, and Miroslav Husák</i>	
1. Introduction	49
2. Description of GaAs Thermally Based MEMS	53
3. GaAs Micromachining Techniques	54
4. Temperature Sensors	60
5. Micromachined Thermal Converters	64
6. Surface 3-D Profiling	71
7. Determination of GaAs/AlGaAs Material Parameters	78

8. Residual Stress Analysis	79
9. General Simulation Procedure	87
10. Consideration of Computer-Based Simulations	88
11. Governing Equations	88
12. Boundary Conditions	92
13. 3D Model	92
14. Simulations	94
15. Steady State Thermal Analysis and P-T Characteristic	95
16. Temperature Transient Analysis	97
17. Stress and Displacement Evaluation	97
18. Influence of the Gate Width on Maximal Temperature of MTC Structure	100
19. Optimization of the Design	101
20. Acknowledgements	104
References	105
 4. Novel MEMS Fluidic Integrated Circuit Technology with 'MOSFET-Like Microvalve Elements'	 111
<i>Hidekuni Takao und Makoto Ishida</i>	
1. Introduction	111
2. Mosfet-Like Pneumatic Microvalve for Integrated Pneumatic Circuit on Silicon	113
3. Micro Fluidic Integrated Circuit; The New Concept to Amplify and to Control Physical Energies in MEMS	124
4. Future Applications of Micro Fluidic Integrated Circuits	137
References	138
 5. Hydrogel-based μTAS	 141
<i>Andreas Richter</i>	
1. Introduction	141
2. Thermodynamics and Swelling Kinetics of Hydrogels	143
3. Sensitivities	148
4. Patterning Technologies of Hydrogels	152
5. Microvalves	154
6. Sensors	167
7. Literature	170
 6. Crosslinked PMMA as a Low-Dimensional Dielectric Sacrificial Layer for MEMS/NEMS and Quantum Nanostructures Fabrication	 173
<i>W.H. Teh, J.K. Luo, C.-T. Liang and C.G. Smith</i>	
1. Introduction	173
2. Crosslinked PMMA as a Low-Dimensional Dielectric Sacrificial Layer	176
3. Select Applications Research	192
4. Select Fundamental Research	212
5. Conclusions	217

6. Acknowledgements	218
References	218
7. MEMS/NEMS Techniques and Applications	223
<i>A.S. Ergun, G.G. Yaralioglu, O.Oralkan, and B.T. Khuri-Yakub</i>	
1. Historical Background	223
2. Introduction	225
3. Principle of Operation	226
4. Fabrication Technologies	240
5. Applications	262
6. Conclusion	280
Bibliography	280
Index	287