

CONTENTS

	Page
CHAPTER 1. The Eye and Vision	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 The levels of brightness (luminance) which the eye can use	2
1.3 Value of contrast	2
1.4 Rays of light and brightness	3
1.5 Light measurement	4
1.6 Illumination	4
1.7 Reflection and transmission factors	6
1.8 The use of the eye to measure brightness	7
1.9 Bench photometers	8
1.10 Portable illumination photometers	10
1.11 Radial photometers	13
1.12 The flicker photometer	14
1.13 Light distribution diagrams	15
1.14 Brightness	21
1.15 Some special aspects of the response of the eye	27
CHAPTER 2. Sources of Light	31
2.1 Electric lighting	31
2.2 Colour	36
2.3 Discharge lighting	37
2.4 Types of starter	44
2.5 Efficiency and costs	46
CHAPTER 3. Lighting Installations and Lighting Fittings	49
3.1 General	49
3.2 Dwelling houses	49
3.3 Public buildings	49
3.4 Industrial lighting	51
3.5 Lighting of streets and roads	51
3.6 Lanterns	55
3.7 Uniform illumination on matt surface	63
Problems	65
Answers	71
CHAPTER 4. Industrial Motor Drives	73
4.1 Introduction : types of drive	73
4.2 A.C. motors for industrial drives	75
4.3 D.C. motors	91
CHAPTER 5. The Use of Storage Batteries for Power Supply	94
5.1 Types of cells	95
5.2 Electrical characteristics of lead-acid batteries	96
5.3 Electrical characteristics of nickel-cadmium alkaline batteries	97
5.4 A general comparison of lead-acid and alkaline batteries	98
5.5 Battery charging systems	99
5.6 Battery systems for emergency supplies	101
5.7 Battery hosing	103
CHAPTER 6. Heat Transfer and Heating-System Design	104
6.1 Heating-system design	104
6.2 Calculation of quantities of heat	107

6.3	Conduction of heat through materials and structures	111
6.4	Temperature distribution in a composite structure	117
6.5	Other factors influencing the heat requirements for a building	118
6.6	An example of a heat-loss calculation for a simple complete building	119
	Appendix	122
CHAPTER 7. Electric Heating		124
7.1	Electric space-heating appliances and systems	124
7.2	Water-heating plant	131
7.3	Industrial heating processes	135
7.4	Electric welding (arc, resistance)	137
CHAPTER 8. Industrial Semiconductor Rectifiers		139
8.1	Types of rectifiers	139
8.2	Choice and application of rectifiers	140
8.3	Electrical characteristics of semiconductor rectifiers	142
8.4	Typical applications : semiconductor rectifiers and controlled rectifiers	146