

CONTENTS

1. WAVE NATURE OF LIGHT	1
1.1 Light Waves in a Homogeneous Medium	1
1.2 Refractive Index	7
1.3 Group Velocity and Group Index	9
1.4 Magnetic Field, Irradiance, and Poynting Vector	11
1.5 Snell's Law and Total Internal Reflection (TIR)	14
1.6 Fresnel's Equations	16
1.7 Multiple Interference and Optical Resonators	28
1.8 Goos-Hanchen Shift and Optical Tunneling	32
1.9 Temporal and Spatial Coherence	34
1.10 Diffraction Principles	37
2. DIELECTRIC WAVEGUIDES AND OPTICAL FIBERS	50
2.1 Symmetric Planar Dielectric Slab Waveguide	50
2.2 Modall and Waveguide Dispersion in the Planar Waveguide	60
2.3 Step Index Fiber	63
2.4 Numerical Aperture	69
2.5 Dispersion in Single Mode Fibers	71
2.6 Bit-Rate, Dispersion, Electrical, and Optical Bandwidth	78
2.7 The Graded Index Optical fiber	83
2.8 Light Absorption and Scattering	87
2.9 Attenuation in Optical Fibers	90
2.10 Fiber Manufacture	94
3. SEMICONDUCTOR SCIENCE AND LIGHT EMITTING DIODES	107
3.1 Semiconductor Concepts and Energy Bands	107
3.2 Direct and Indirect Bandgap Semiconductors : $E-k$ Diagrams	119
3.3 pn Junction Principles	123
3.4 The pn Junction Band Diagram	137
3.5 Light Emitting Diodes	139

3.6 LED Materials	142
3.7 Heterojunction High Intensity LEDs	144
3.8 LED Characteristics	147
3.9 LEDs for Optical Fiber Communications	150
4. STIMULATED EMISSION DEVICES LASERS	159
4.1 Stimulated Emission and Photon Amplification	159
4.2 Stimulated Emission Reate and Einstein Coefficients	162
4.3 Optical Fiber Amplifiers	164
4.4 Gas Laser : The He-Ne Laser	166
4.5 The Output Spectrum of a Gas Laser	170
4.6 LASER Oscillation Conditions	174
4.7 Principle of the Laser Diode	181
4.8 Heterostructure Laser Diodes	185
4.9 Elementary Laser Diode Characteristics	190
4.10 Steady State Semiconductor Rate Equation	192
4.11 Light Emitters for Optical Fiber Communications	195
4.12 Single Frequency Solid State Lasers	196
4.13 Quantum Well Devices	199
4.14 Vertical Cavity Surface Emitting Lasers (VSCELs)	203
4.15 Optical Laser Amplifiers	205
4.16 Holography	206
5. PHOTODETECTORS	217
5.1 Principle of the <i>pn</i> Junction Photodiode	217
5.2 Ramo's Theorem and External Photocurrent	219
5.3 Absorption Coefficient and Photodiode Materials	221
5.4 Quantum Efficiency and Responsivity	224
5.5 The <i>pin</i> Photodiode	225
5.6 Avalanche Photodiode	230
5.7 Heterojunction Photodiodes	234
5.8 Phototransistors	237
5.9 Photoconductive Detectors and Photoconductive Gain	239
5.10 Noise In Photodetectors	242

6. PHOTOVOLTAIC DEVICES	254
6.1 Solar Energy Spectrum	254
6.2 Photovoltaic Device Principles	257
6.3 <i>pn</i> Junction Photovoltaic I-V Characteristics	261
6.4 Series Resistance and Equivalent Circuit	265
6.5 Temperature Effects	268
6.6 Solar Cells Materials Devices, and Efficiencies	269
7. POLARIZATION AND MODULATION OF LIGHT	275
7.1 Polarization	275
7.2 Light Propagation in an Anisotropic Medium : Birefringence	280
7.3 Birefringent Optical Devices	287
7.4 Optical Activity and Circular Birefringence	292
7.5 Electro-Optic Effects	294
7.6 Integrated Optical Modulators	301
7.7 Acousto-Optic Modular	307
7.8 Magneto-Optic Effects	310
7.9 Non-Linear Optics and Second Harmonic Generation	311
NOTATION AND ABBREVIATION	323
INDEX	332
CD-ROM : OPTOELECTRONICS AND PHOTONICS CONTENTS	