

Contents

1	Charge Transport in Conjugated Polymers	3
1.1	Introduction	3
1.2	The Electronic Ground State	4
1.3	Charge Transport Carriers	6
1.3.1	Soliton	7
1.3.2	Polaron and Bipolaron	9
1.4	Transport Properties of Polymers	12
1.5	Factors Influencing the Transport Properties of Polymers	14
1.5.1	Disorder	14
1.5.2	Doping	15
1.5.3	Interchain Coupling	17
1.6	Models of Charge Transport in Conducting Polymers	18
1.7	Conclusions	27
	Acknowledgements	28
	References	28
2	Electrical Properties of Doped Conjugated Polymers	37
2.1	Introduction	37
2.2	Metallic State	39
2.2.1	Conductivity	40
2.2.2	Magnetoconductance	50
2.2.3	Thermoelectric Power	55
2.2.4	Magnetic Susceptibility and Specific Heat	56
2.3	Critical and Insulating States	58

2.4 Summary	63
References	65
3 Non Linear Optical Properties of Polymers for Electronics	69
3.1 Introduction	69
3.2 NLO Polymer Issues for Device Applications	70
3.3 Properties of Third-Order NLO Polymers	71
3.3.1 Background of Third-Order NLO Polymer Research	71
3.3.2 Poly(arylenevinylene), PAV	72
3.3.3 n-BCMU-PDA	75
3.3.4 PT	76
3.3.5 Processible π -Conjugated Polymers	76
3.3.6 Third-Order NLO Polymer Waveguides	82
3.4. Properties of Second-Order NLO Polymers	84
3.4.1 Azo-Dye-Functionalised, Poled Polymers for Second-Order Non Linear Optics	84
3.4.2 EO Polymers	87
3.4.3 Serially-Grafted Polymer Waveguides	88
3.4.4 Refractive Index Grating Fabrication into Azo-Dye- Functionalised Polymer Waveguides	90
3.5 Future Targets of NLO Polymers for Optical Device Applications	93
3.6 Conclusions	94
Acknowledgements	94
References	94
4 Luminescence Studies of Polymers	99
4.1 Introduction	99
4.2 Basic Photophysical Deactivation Processes	100
4.2.1 Luminescence	101
4.2.2 Bimolecular Photophysical Processes	103

4.2.3	Quenching Processes	104
4.3	Methods for Fluorescence Studies	105
4.3.1	Time-Correlated Single-Photon Counting Studies	105
4.3.2	Quantum Yields	105
4.4	Fluorescence of Polymers, Excimer Fluorescence	106
4.4.1	Fluorescence of Polymers in Solution	110
4.4.2	Fluorescence of Polymers in Gel State.....	122
4.5	Conclusions	136
	Acknowledgements	136
	References	136
5	Polymers for Light Emitting Diodes	141
5.1	Introduction	141
5.2	The Physics of Electroluminescent Devices	142
5.2.1	The Physics of Conjugated Polymers	142
5.2.2	The Physics of the Device	144
5.2.3	LED Characterisation	147
5.3	Polymeric Structures for LED	148
5.3.1	Polyphenylenes	148
5.3.2	Polythiophenes	164
5.4	Recent Developments	168
5.4.1	Polarised Electroluminescence	168
5.4.2	Lifetime and Degradation in LEDs	170
5.4.3	Microcavities	170
5.5	Concluding Remarks	171
	References	172
6	Photopolymers and Photoresists for Electronics	185
6.1	Introduction	185

6.2	Microlithography Process	187
6.2.1	Resist Coating	188
6.2.2	Exposure	188
6.2.3	Development	189
6.2.4	Post Baking	190
6.2.5	Etching	190
6.2.6	Resist Removal (Stripping)	190
6.2.7	Doping	190
6.3	Resist Requirements	190
6.3.1	Solubility	191
6.3.2	Adhesion	191
6.3.3	Etching Resistance	191
6.3.4	Sensitivity and Contrast	191
6.4	Resist Materials	193
6.4.1	Conventional Photoresists	193
6.4.2	Deep-UV Photoresists	197
6.4.3	Electron-Beam Resists	202
6.4.4	X-Ray Resists	206
6.4.5	Special Resists	208
6.5	Conclusions	212
	References	212
7	Polymer Batteries for Electronics	217
7.1	Introduction	217
7.2	Ionically Conducting Polymers	218
7.2.1	Lithium Polymer Electrolytes and Lithium Batteries	218
7.2.2	Proton Polymer Electrolytes	239
7.3	Electronically Conducting Polymers	242
7.3.1	Lithium-Doped Conducting Polymer and Lithium-Polymer Batteries	243

Acknowledgements	245
References	245
8 Polymer Microactuators	255
8.1 Introduction	255
8.2 Sample Preparation and Measurements of Electrolytic Deformation .	257
8.3 Electrochemistry and Expansion Behaviour in Polyaniline Film.....	259
8.4 Dependencies of the Expansion Ratio on the Degree of Oxidation and Dopant Ions	260
8.5 pH Dependence of Electrolytic Expansion	262
8.6 Time Response of the Electrolytic Expansion.....	265
8.7 Anisotropy of Electrolytic Expansion in Polyaniline Films	266
8.8 Contraction Under Strain in Stretched Polyaniline Films	267
8.9 Electrolytic Expansion in Other Conducting Polymers	267
8.10 Applications of Electrolytic Expansion	268
8.11 Conclusions	269
References	269
9 Membranes for Electronics	271
9.1 Introduction.....	271
9.2 Plasma Polymerisation	276
9.2.1 History	277
9.2.2 General Characteristics	277
9.2.3 Synthesis of Plasma Polymers	278
9.3 Characterisation of Plasma Polymers	282
9.3.1 IR Spectroscopy	283
9.3.2 XPS	283
9.4 Applications of Plasma Polymers	283

9.4.1	Packaging	284
9.4.2	Insulator	284
9.4.3	Semiconductive Films.....	285
9.4.4	Conductive Films	286
9.4.5	Resist Films	286
9.4.6	Ultrathin Polymer Films	286
9.4.7	Chemical Sensors	287
9.4.8	Biosensors	287
	Acknowledgements	290
	References	291
10	Conducting Polymer-Based Biosensors	297
10.1	Introduction	297
10.1.1	Biosensors	298
10.1.2	Construction of Biosensors	299
10.1.3	Transducers	301
10.1.4	Biological Component	301
10.1.5	Importance of Conducting Polymers to Biosensors	302
10.2	Preparation of Electrodes	304
10.2.1	Synthesis of Conducting Polymers	304
10.2.2	Conduction Mechanism in Conducting Polymers	305
10.3	Immobilisation of Biomolecules/Enzymes	305
10.3.1	Methods of Immobilisation.....	305
10.3.2	Advantages of Immobilisation	309
10.4	Characterisation of Enzyme Electrodes	309
10.4.1	Determination of Enzyme Activity	309
10.4.2	Effect of pH	310
10.4.3	Effect of Temperature	311
10.4.4	Effect of Storage Time	312
10.4.5	Response Measurements	313

10.5	Types of Biosensors	313
10.5.1	Optical Biosensors	314
10.5.2	Electrochemical Biosensors	315
10.6	Biosensors for Healthcare	318
10.6.1	Glucose Biosensor	318
10.6.2	Urea Biosensor	320
10.6.3	Lactate Biosensor	321
10.6.4	Cholesterol Biosensor	323
10.6.5	DNA Biosensor	324
10.7	Immunosensor	326
10.8	Biosensors for Environmental Monitoring	326
10.9	Conclusions	326
Acknowledgements	327	
References	327	
11	Nanoparticle-Dispersed Semiconducting Polymers for Electronics	341
11.1	Introduction	341
11.2	Material Preparation Methods	344
11.3	Photophysics of Charge Separation Nanoparticle-Polymer Systems ...	346
11.3.1	TiO ₂ -Conjugated Polymer Composites	348
11.3.2	Nanoparticle Semiconductors-Polymer Systems	353
11.3.3	Gold-Polythiophene Blends	357
11.4	Summary	360
Acknowledgements	361	
References	361	
12	Polymers for Electronics	367
12.1	Introduction	367
12.2	Polymer Electroluminescence	368
12.3	Conduction in Polymers	375

12.4 Molecular Electronics	379
12.5 Polymer Deposition Technologies	379
12.6 Summary	388
Acknowledgements	388
References	388
13 Conducting Polymers in Molecular Electronics	393
13.1 Introduction	393
13.2 Synthesis of Conducting Polymers	397
13.3 Preparation of Ultrathin Conducting Polymer Films	399
13.3.1 Langmuir-Blodgett Films.....	399
13.3.2 Self-Assembly Monolayers	404
13.4 Characterisation of Conducting Polymers	404
13.5 Molecular Devices Based on Conducting Polymers	406
13.5.1 Diodes	406
13.5.2 Field-Effect Transistor	409
13.5.3 Biosensors	411
13.5.4 Electronic Tongue	414
13.5.5 Electronic Nose	415
13.5.6 Nanowires	418
13.5.7 Electroluminescent Displays	419
13.5.8 Microactuators	423
13.6 Conclusions	424
Acknowledgements	425
References	425
Abbreviations and Acronyms	441
Contributors	449
Index	453