

# CONTENTS

PREFACE	xi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xiii
INTRODUCTION	xv

## Chapter I Wave Properties

Coherence	2
Frequency Stability	6
Spatial Coherence	7
Wave Interference	8
Phase	8
Wave Diffraction	9
Diffraction by a Slit	10
The Near Field	11
Diffraction by Two Slits	13
Dependence of Diffraction on Wavelength	14
Diffraction by a Knife-Edge	15
Diffraction by a Disk	16
Disks and Zone Plates	18
Diffraction by a Zone Plate	19

## Chapter II Wave Radiators

Dipoles	21
Horns	24
Lenses	25
Parabolic Reflectors	26
Waveguides	30
Waveguide Lenses	32

Stepped Lenses	35
Arrays	38
End-Fire Arrays	40
Steerable Broadside Arrays	41
Gain	43
Tapered Illumination	44
Cosecant-Squared Patterns	46
 Chapter III Fundamental Concepts in Echo-Location Systems	 48
Active Systems	48
Pulse Considerations	52
Directional Properties of Radiators	57
Passive Systems	58
Sonar Transmission Conditions	65
Radar Displays	66
The Chirp Concept	69
 Chapter IV Typical Radar and Sonar Systems	 72
Habor Radars	72
Aircraft Radars	72
Fire-Control Radars	73
Other Forms of Shipboard Radar	77
Space and Astronomy Radars	78
Sonars	78
Radars for Air Traffic Control	82
Landing Aids	82
Collision Avoidance	83
 Chapter V Doppler and Phased-Array Systems	 84
The Doppler Effect	84
Doppler Navigation Equipment	86
Other Doppler Applications	87
Radars for Cars	88
Phased-Array Radars	90
 Chapter VI Holography	 97
Making a Hologram	98
A Photographic Zone Plate	100

<i>Contents</i>	ix
The Complete Hologram Process	104
The Hologram of a Scene	106
Parallax in Holograms	108
Single-Wavelength Nature of Holograms	110
Nonoptical Holograms	110
Microwave Holograms	112
Acoustic Holograms	113
Microwave Holograms and Liquid Crystals	113
Ultrasonic Holograms	115
Underwater Viewing	115
Earth Exploration	116
The Concept of Phase in Holography	117
Chapter VII Coherent Radar and Sonar	120
Synthetic-Aperture Radar	120
Stationary Hologram Radars	127
Bistatic Coherent Radar and Sonar	128
Synthetic End-Fire Systems	129
Passive Coherent Radar or Sonar	130
Holographic Pulse Compression	130
Holographic Processing of Bistatic Radar Signals	132
Far-Field Hologram Radar	134
Synthetic Gain for Stationary Radars	136
Epilogue	138